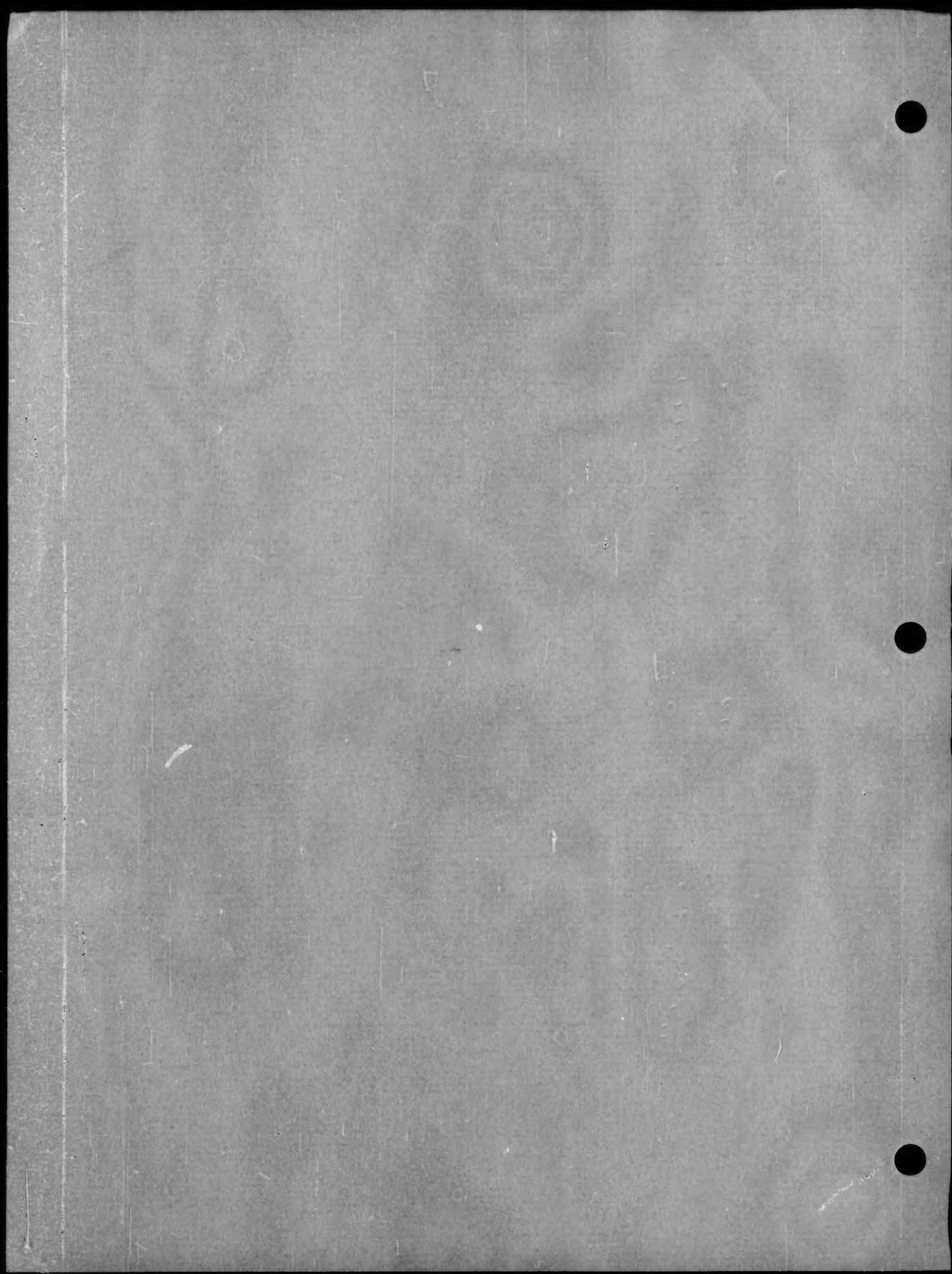


1960 Statistical Supplement—
Monthly Labor Review
Part II

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Arthur J. Goldberg, Secretary
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
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1960 Statistical Supplement

Part II

Preface

This publication is the latter half of the second annual statistical supplement to the *Monthly Labor Review*. It contains national, State, and area series on employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments for the years 1958-60, based on the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification. The national series are not comparable with figures published in the *Monthly Labor Review* prior to the December 1961 issue because of the revision to the 1957 SIC and to March 1959 benchmarks. The revised series for many industries also differ from those previously published because of the introduction of stratification by establishment size and/or region. A technical note describing these revisions appeared in the January 1962 issue of the *Review*.

Comparable historical series, from June 1961 back to the earliest date available, appear in BLS Bull. 1312, *Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-60* (1961).

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I: Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60

[In thousands]

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Total...	54,706	54,995	54,882	54,989	54,628	54,431	54,705	54,387	54,307	53,518	53,450	53,478	54,347	53,380	51,423
Mining...	682	695	706	710	698	727	723	720	707	711	710	709	731	751	751
Metal mining...	91.0	90.7	93.6	94.8	95.1	95.7	98.1	96.5	94.3	89.9	81.0	83.3	83.6	93.2	93.2
Iron ores...	29.8	29.5	33.5	34.3	34.5	35.6	35.4	34.4	33.6	33.2	32.9	33.2	32.7	31.8	31.8
Copper ores...	30.3	30.4	30.3	30.2	30.0	29.2	30.0	29.4	29.5	28.5	24.9	16.6	28.3	23.3	27.7
Coal mining...	167.1	170.7	175.0	172.1	176.5	186.7	183.7	187.6	192.6	198.8	201.9	203.8	182.2	195.8	215.1
Bituminous...	155.2	158.0	161.5	158.7	164.3	144.9	170.6	174.1	177.7	183.0	184.3	186.0	168.2	178.3	193.0
Crude petroleum and natural gas...	310.5	311.9	311.9	316.2	218.1	317.8	318.4	315.8	312.1	308.2	311.4	316.4	313.9	330.9	327.5
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields...	178.8	179.4	179.7	183.7	185.5	182.9	180.5	180.3	179.3	180.7	182.6	181.7	186.4	192.4	192.4
Oil and gas field services...	131.7	132.5	132.2	132.5	132.6	132.3	134.5	133.8	131.8	128.8	130.7	133.8	132.2	144.5	135.0
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining...	113.6	121.6	125.9	126.6	127.9	127.3	126.3	123.9	118.8	105.8	107.5	108.8	119.5	119.6	114.9
Contract construction...	2,630	2,942	3,110	3,158	3,221	3,189	3,095	2,956	2,747	2,425	2,519	2,589	2,582	2,955	2,778
General building contractors...	831.4	922.7	963.7	985.2	1,015.7	1,015.6	985.3	941.8	882.8	758.3	804.9	833.2	911.7	960.1	933.6
Heavy construction...	493.4	613.2	680.7	691.1	702.9	694.0	669.5	614.4	521.4	420.0	431.5	436.7	581.3	585.8	564.6
Highway and street construction...	224.8	324.8	373.2	383.5	399.3	388.3	371.1	330.3	269.7	184.6	191.8	193.2	302.4	312.7	282.5
Other heavy construction...	258.6	288.4	307.5	307.6	313.9	310.7	298.4	281.4	261.7	235.4	239.7	243.5	278.9	273.0	282.1
Special trade contractors...	1,305.5	1,406.9	1,466.0	1,481.6	1,495.6	1,479.4	1,440.0	1,390.1	1,343.2	1,247.1	1,282.9	1,318.7	1,388.8	1,409.5	1,320.2
Manufacturing...	16,213	16,538	16,739	16,945	16,845	16,689	16,850	16,779	16,814	16,882	16,941	16,889	16,762	16,667	15,945
Durable goods...	9,036	9,224	9,299	9,408	9,324	9,300	9,522	9,543	9,579	9,635	9,694	9,661	9,441	9,369	8,830
Nondurable goods...	7,177	7,314	7,440	7,537	7,521	7,325	7,326	7,235	7,235	7,237	7,247	7,238	7,321	7,298	7,116
DURABLE GOODS															
Ordnance and accessories...	194.7	192.9	188.1	188.7	187.7	182.6	185.1	185.3	185.8	186.6	185.5	184.6	187.3	178.0	145.4
Ammunition, except for small arms...	98.4	96.9	95.3	94.1	94.1	89.5	92.5	93.1	93.6	93.6	93.0	92.8	93.9	86.5	64.4
Sighting and fire control equipment...	52.1	52.3	49.0	50.9	50.2	49.9	49.3	49.4	49.3	49.5	49.3	48.9	50.0	45.0	41.4
Other ordnance and accessories...	44.2	43.7	43.8	43.7	43.4	43.2	43.3	42.8	42.9	43.5	43.2	42.9	43.4	41.5	39.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture...	583.0	611.8	637.5	655.3	668.6	667.7	672.1	650.9	634.0	612.8	621.9	625.7	636.8	660.9	615.0
Logging camps and logging contractors...	80.8	84.9	97.0	101.7	103.8	106.5	105.2	92.9	84.0	80.9	83.7	85.4	92.6	94.4	87.2
Sawmills and planing mills...	267.5	283.0	293.2	301.3	308.8	307.6	310.7	303.5	296.9	283.8	289.2	291.2	294.7	306.9	287.0
Millwork, plywood, and related products...	137.0	139.4	145.1	148.3	150.5	149.1	150.4	149.5	148.6	146.2	147.6	147.6	146.6	156.1	142.0
Wooden containers...	40.3	41.6	42.8	43.4	44.3	44.7	45.3	44.1	44.1	42.5	42.4	42.5	43.2	43.8	43.2
Miscellaneous wood products...	57.4	58.4	59.4	60.6	61.2	59.8	60.5	60.1	60.4	59.4	59.0	58.7	59.6	59.8	55.7
Furniture and fixtures...	366.5	378.7	386.2	387.1	386.6	377.6	385.5	383.4	387.6	386.5	387.1	388.2	383.4	384.9	380.8
Household furniture...	257.8	267.6	272.1	271.3	271.5	264.7	271.1	271.7	275.1	275.2	276.6	277.9	271.1	275.7	260.8
Office furniture...	27.8	28.4	29.0	29.0	28.7	28.4	28.6	28.3	28.2	28.1	27.6	27.3	28.3	26.7	25.2
Partitions: office and store fixtures...	36.9	38.2	39.5	40.1	40.4	39.9	39.8	38.6	36.1	38.4	38.4	38.8	39.0	36.6	35.7
Other furniture and fixtures...	44.0	44.5	45.6	46.7	45.8	44.8	46.0	44.8	45.2	44.8	44.5	44.2	45.1	44.2	39.6
Stone, clay, and glass products...	559.9	582.1	596.9	606.6	606.0	609.5	613.3	607.5	598.8	584.3	587.7	586.8	595.3	601.7	562.4
Flat glass...	30.2	29.3	29.9	29.6	29.1	29.4	29.9	30.1	31.0	33.6	35.7	35.9	31.1	33.7	32.2
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown...	98.6	101.3	102.9	105.5	104.0	104.2	108.2	104.5	103.4	102.9	102.1	99.5	102.9	99.4	96.5
Cement, hydraulic...	39.5	41.0	42.8	44.0	45.1	45.3	45.2	44.3	43.2	41.0	40.4	41.9	42.8	43.9	44.4
Structural clay products...	69.7	72.9	74.8	76.5	78.3	79.2	78.7	79.0	77.4	75.4	75.6	76.2	76.1	77.7	74.5
Pottery and related products...	43.7	45.4	46.7	47.2	46.9	46.6	47.8	47.6	48.3	46.8	48.3	48.2	47.1	47.8	45.3
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products...	143.9	154.3	160.3	163.1	166.5	165.6	161.1	154.5	141.3	142.7	144.6	155.4	157.9	140.1	140.1
Other stone and mineral products...	118.6	121.9	123.5	124.8	124.0	123.0	124.6	125.4	125.6	128.7	126.6	124.8	124.0	124.6	116.4
Primary metal industries...	1,110.6	1,131.6	1,155.9	1,171.7	1,185.3	1,197.9	1,214.6	1,272.3	1,297.9	1,319.7	1,320.0	1,325.4	1,228.7	1,181.9	1,153.5
Blast furnace and basic steel products...	560.7	576.1	593.2	602.8	620.8	628.8	662.8	692.2	709.2	725.1	730.6	727.9	652.5	587.5	601.1
Iron and steel foundries...	191.3	193.8	196.4	199.5	196.0	202.4	206.2	205.2	209.9	210.0	215.8	214.2	203.6	211.6	192.4
Nonferrous smelting and refining...	68.3	68.6	69.5	70.7	72.0	72.7	72.7	73.5	72.3	69.2	67.9	70.8	68.0	71.1	71.1
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding...	170.5	171.7	173.3	173.9	173.2	171.5	175.8	175.3	176.8	180.5	181.7	183.0	175.6	184.5	170.9
Nonferrous foundries...	61.8	62.5	63.9	64.4	63.9	62.4	65.0	64.6	66.0	68.0	69.4	69.8	65.1	68.0	59.9
Miscellaneous primary metal industries...	58.0	59.0	59.6	60.4	59.4	60.1	61.9	62.4	62.5	63.8	63.3	62.6	61.1	62.3	58.2
Fabricated metal products...	1,083.7	1,109.3	1,128.3	1,131.5	1,119.6	1,115.7	1,140.1	1,132.2	1,132.4	1,146.5	1,155.9	1,148.3	1,128.6	1,120.8	1,076.9
Metal cans...	57.9	58.4	60.3	63.9	66.6	66.2	66.3	64.8	62.1	61.6	60.7	61.1	62.5	62.6	62.2
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware...	132.8	134.3	135.1	133.7	131.1	129.9	135.3	135.6	137.1	141.0	143.0	143.1	136.0	135.4	124.9
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures...	74.4	76.7	78.4	79.0	79.6	79.1	80.5	79.6	79.5	79.8	80.4	80.4	79.0	81.0	77.7
Fabricated structural metal products...	327.4	334.3	340.6	342.3	345.1	340.8	340.0	334.3	327.5	326.4	327.0	326.1	334.3	331.9	343.4
Screw machine products, bolts, etc...	79.4	81.8	82.9	83.2	83.3	83.5	86.3	86.8	88.1	90.3	90.8	90.3	85.6	86.7	77.9
Metal stampings...	189.7	197.3	198.8	198.3	184.6	186.7	197.7	198.1	196.1	199.1	201.4	205.9	197.7	186.1	171.2
Coating, engraving, and allied services...	61.8	63.8	65.0	63.8	63.0	62.4	64.5	64.6	65.1	65.9	66.1	64.8	64.2	63.2	56.0
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products...	53.1	54.3	55.6	55.8	54.7	54.7	57.0	57.6	58.4	60.1	61.0	60.4	56.9	56.5	51.5
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products...	167.2	168.4	110.6	111.5	111.6	112.4	113.5	110.8	114.5	115.3	116.5	116.6	112.4	114.6	112.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.			
1960	1959	1958													
Manufacturing—Continued															
DURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Machinery	1,409.3	1,415.3	1,418.9	1,441.7	1,454.5	1,477.0	1,497.7	1,498.2	1,509.6	1,516.4	1,516.9	1,501.0	1,471.4	1,450.5	1,362.4
Engines and turbines	82.0	82.1	76.9	84.4	85.1	86.1	87.4	89.0	90.4	92.3	92.3	93.0	86.8	89.9	89.8
Farm machinery and equipment	112.9	108.6	108.7	108.6	111.1	113.9	114.6	117.8	121.9	122.3	122.3	119.6	114.1	122.7	112.7
Construction and related machinery	197.2	200.5	205.8	211.2	217.7	221.9	224.9	227.1	230.6	233.9	234.0	231.7	219.7	224.5	206.3
Metalworking machinery and equipment	245.9	246.3	247.1	250.4	252.5	260.5	267.8	267.8	268.8	267.3	263.6	260.6	258.2	244.7	231.0
Special industry machinery	171.1	172.4	171.7	173.3	174.3	175.1	176.5	175.1	175.1	174.4	174.2	172.1	173.8	164.9	160.9
General industrial machinery	211.8	214.5	218.2	220.3	222.6	225.6	225.6	225.6	227.8	229.7	230.7	227.2	223.0	221.1	203.6
Office, computing and accounting machines	148.0	148.2	147.6	147.6	146.5	145.7	144.8	144.8	144.9	144.2	142.5	142.9	145.7	138.1	132.9
Service industry machines	95.1	96.5	96.8	96.8	97.6	103.3	104.9	103.6	102.7	98.6	102.3	100.1	99.8	97.3	90.2
Miscellaneous machinery	145.3	146.2	147.1	149.1	180.3	180.7	151.2	150.6	151.5	154.1	155.0	153.8	150.4	147.6	136.0
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,421.5	1,448.4	1,418.7	1,461.9	1,444.1	1,428.6	1,439.5	1,434.8	1,444.0	1,462.4	1,472.1	1,471.0	1,445.6	1,391.4	1,249.0
Electric distribution equipment	162.5	162.2	154.3	164.5	164.0	163.2	163.5	163.8	165.1	165.8	165.9	163.8	163.2	158.8	147.3
Electrical industrial apparatus	170.2	172.0	165.0	178.8	178.2	178.2	176.8	176.9	180.3	182.8	183.6	182.7	177.4	174.7	156.2
Household appliances	145.3	152.8	147.5	152.9	151.0	154.4	158.5	161.0	163.6	166.1	164.3	162.7	157.6	147.7	
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	129.4	131.1	125.2	131.9	131.3	128.4	132.8	132.2	136.1	137.2	138.1	138.0	132.7	132.2	121.8
Radio and TV receiving sets	99.5	112.0	115.6	119.1	115.5	109.1	108.8	107.6	104.1	110.4	116.2	119.5	111.5	114.4	104.4
Communication equipment	380.5	379.9	374.1	369.4	363.5	360.7	357.0	357.0	360.0	361.4	361.0	360.7	366.9	336.1	296.1
Electronic components and accessories	218.8	225.3	225.3	228.1	227.3	223.4	225.5	223.9	224.6	225.8	226.8	227.6	222.2	211.3	178.9
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	112.3	113.1	111.7	112.8	107.4	108.4	110.1	109.4	110.2	112.9	114.5	114.4	111.4	107.3	97.0
Transportation equipment	1,587.0	1,605.3	1,605.0	1,598.7	1,598.4	1,567.0	1,584.3	1,630.6	1,643.6	1,677.5	1,700.0	1,702.6	1,670.1	1,670.7	1,607.3
Motor vehicles and equipment	715.1	728.6	730.2	715.3	694.4	691.2	728.4	731.7	737.7	765.0	785.5	770.4	727.6	693.2	606.5
Aircraft and parts	663.7	663.4	655.8	660.9	662.1	654.0	640.3	677.6	688.1	699.6	706.2	714.0	673.8	755.4	783.6
Ship and boat building and repairing	141.9	143.3	143.8	143.7	142.8	143.8	143.0	140.6	139.0	135.7	133.3	147.5	141.0	146.4	146.9
Railroad equipment	40.0	41.9	44.3	44.9	39.4	46.0	47.0	47.6	46.2	45.4	43.0	40.0	43.8	40.9	41.4
Other transportation equipment	26.3	28.1	30.9	31.9	31.7	31.5	32.3	32.3	32.6	31.8	31.8	30.7	31.1	34.4	28.8
Instruments and related products	347.0	351.3	351.3	354.2	354.2	351.2	356.0	355.3	356.9	357.7	357.7	358.4	357.2	354.2	323.8
Engineering and scientific instruments	76.0	75.8	75.4	75.6	75.4	75.6	75.7	75.4	75.6	75.7	75.7	75.9	75.7	72.3	64.5
Mechanical measuring and control devices	91.1	91.1	92.2	93.2	93.8	94.7	96.9	97.2	97.8	98.1	98.2	96.7	95.1	92.8	86.8
Optical and ophthalmic goods	39.1	40.1	39.8	40.3	40.8	40.1	41.9	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.1	40.6	39.0	36.0
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	47.2	47.7	47.7	47.8	47.6	47.1	47.9	47.2	47.2	47.0	46.8	46.6	47.3	45.4	42.8
Photographic equipment and supplies	68.9	70.4	70.5	70.3	70.2	69.0	68.2	67.8	67.8	67.8	68.0	68.5	69.0	67.5	67.1
Watches and clocks	24.7	26.2	25.7	27.0	26.5	24.7	26.4	26.3	27.2	27.8	28.5	28.4	26.6	28.2	25.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	373.0	396.9	411.8	413.0	405.9	389.4	401.5	392.5	388.2	384.4	378.1	370.2	362.1	368.0	373.0
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	42.9	44.0	44.4	43.6	43.3	41.3	43.0	42.9	42.9	43.4	43.2	43.2	43.2	41.8	
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	89.1	105.8	116.0	117.1	113.6	106.7	111.7	105.1	99.1	92.5	87.8	83.5	102.3	98.0	93.0
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	30.9	31.4	32.0	31.8	31.7	31.2	30.8	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.5	29.8	31.0	30.9	30.0
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	54.7	56.2	58.3	58.4	58.4	54.9	57.6	56.8	57.3	59.3	59.6	58.7	57.5	59.4	57.3
Other manufacturing industries	155.4	159.5	161.1	162.1	168.9	153.3	158.4	157.1	158.8	157.0	155.0	153.1	156.5	151.0	
NONDURABLE GOODS															
Food and kindred products	1,753.9	1,809.0	1,895.2	1,951.9	1,923.6	1,844.7	1,790.4	1,729.0	1,718.6	1,689.5	1,602.5	1,713.7	1,792.7	1,790.3	1,772.8
Meat products	319.3	326.4	327.7	328.7	325.9	322.5	323.6	317.0	311.3	315.9	319.7	321.1	316.7	319.4	
Dairy products	308.2	310.2	314.2	320.3	328.1	330.0	328.2	320.0	314.5	309.5	307.7	316.6	317.5	319.1	
Canned and preserved food, except meats	202.9	235.8	304.5	374.9	346.0	266.5	223.2	107.8	200.5	181.4	180.1	185.1	241.8	245.1	238.1
Grain mill products	127.0	126.8	132.2	126.6	131.3	132.2	130.1	127.9	126.1	125.6	127.2	127.3	124.4	133.5	132.3
Bakery products	308.1	302.9	311.1	310.0	310.5	311.0	309.5	304.0	306.6	303.5	304.0	307.5	302.2	302.2	
Sugar	44.4	49.3	47.0	46.6	34.6	32.5	33.2	31.9	31.4	32.1	31.0	32.7	42.1	36.9	38.2
Confectionery and related products	86.9	87.5	87.7	84.3	78.9	71.5	74.1	73.3	74.5	77.8	78.8	79.4	79.6	78.6	
Beverages	214.1	217.9	224.7	225.3	227.7	228.9	227.8	218.5	213.3	208.0	204.9	206.8	218.2	215.0	212.3
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	143.0	146.2	148.1	146.1	142.7	142.8	142.0	139.1	140.1	139.6	141.3	142.5	142.8	143.1	139.6
Tobacco manufactures	96.1	106.5	114.5	118.0	98.1	82.5	81.5	82.3	82.3	86.1	92.5	95.0	94.1	94.6	94.5
Cigarettes	37.0	37.2	37.2	37.6	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.0	37.2	36.6	36.0	37.0	37.2	36.7	35.8
Cigars	27.5	28.1	28.2	28.0	27.7	26.6	27.8	27.6	28.0	29.0	27.8	27.9	29.6	30.7	
Textile mill products	877.9	862.0	900.1	910.5	920.6	909.8	920.8	926.1	927.1	920.1	925.8	926.8	914.6	942.9	918.8
Cotton broad woven fabrics	255.7	256.4	257.3	258.9	259.9	259.5	261.8	261.5	263.3	264.0	262.9	264.0	260.4	267.4	
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	71.9	72.1	72.2	73.0	73.3	72.7	73.8	73.6	74.0	74.5	74.5	74.8	73.4	74.4	74.1
Woolen and finishing broad woolens	49.1	50.3	51.6	54.3	56.7	57.7	56.9	58.8	59.0	58.8	58.2	58.0	56.0	60.4	57.3
Merino fabrics and smallwares	26.8	26.6	27.5	27.8	27.8	28.0	27.9	28.1	28.4	28.4	28.6	27.6	28.5	26.7	
Knitting	204.2	212.5	218.4	218.8	222.5	213.7	221.3	215.8	214.2	213.1	209.3	208.8	214.4	219.6	206.8
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	72.1	72.4	72.8	72.9	73.6	73.9	75.2	75.3	75.4	75.2	76.1	76.2	74.3	76.4	74.8
Floor covering	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.7	35.0	34.2	34.8	35.7	37.1	37.9	38.1	37.6	35.9	37.1	34.9
Yarn and thread	99.3	100.5	101.1	102.2	104.3	102.9	106.1	105.2	105.6	105.6	105.6	106.0	103.7	108.6	107.9
Miscellaneous textile goods	65.2	66.2	66.9	67.2	67.5	67.9	69.6	69.9	70.4	71.6	72.8	69.0	73.3	69.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1960													Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958	
Manufacturing—Continued																
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued																
Apparel and related products	1,186.6	1,224.7	1,228.9	1,247.0	1,257.6	1,198.1	1,219.3	1,215.3	1,217.9	1,263.2	1,253.7	1,229.0	1,228.4	1,224.9	1,171.8	
Men's and boys' suits and coats	120.3	121.6	122.6	123.3	124.2	116.3	123.0	121.9	121.2	121.5	121.4	120.9	121.5	118.8	115.1	
Men's and boys' furnishings	294.7	300.5	307.1	313.4	315.7	305.2	314.2	311.2	307.8	306.0	306.9	304.2	307.5	297.9	278.1	
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	347.2	362.5	352.4	364.3	373.6	350.8	344.6	348.2	354.9	384.7	381.5	370.5	361.3	360.9	359.4	
Women's and children's undergarments	117.2	121.6	122.5	121.2	120.2	113.0	118.8	119.1	120.6	122.1	121.2	119.2	119.7	119.0	113.4	
Hats, caps, and millinery	34.1	33.3	36.1	36.7	37.9	34.7	32.0	33.5	35.8	41.6	40.6	37.7	36.2	37.5	38.0	
Girls' and children's outerwear	70.5	73.0	74.6	75.2	78.2	77.5	79.3	76.0	72.7	79.3	79.1	77.4	76.1	75.4	74.1	
For goods and miscellaneous apparel	66.6	73.1	73.9	73.9	73.0	68.3	70.9	67.8	67.5	67.4	66.5	63.4	69.4	71.2	65.0	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	136.0	139.1	139.7	139.0	134.8	132.3	136.5	137.6	137.4	137.6	136.5	135.7	136.9	136.2	125.8	
Paper and allied products	586.2	593.9	597.4	600.4	598.8	591.6	598.3	593.0	592.2	589.1	588.9	589.6	593.3	584.9	584.1	
Paper and pulp	224.0	225.5	226.3	228.2	228.0	223.9	226.5	223.0	222.5	221.2	221.7	222.5	224.4	217.7	211.0	
Paperboard	67.4	67.9	68.8	69.6	70.2	70.1	70.6	69.8	69.4	69.2	69.4	69.7	69.3	70.6	70.1	
Converted paper and paperboard products	122.0	123.4	124.1	125.0	124.8	124.2	125.8	125.9	125.8	124.7	123.9	123.7	124.4	123.2	117.7	
Paperboard containers and boxes	172.8	177.1	178.2	177.6	175.8	173.4	175.4	174.3	174.5	174.0	173.9	173.7	175.1	173.3	165.4	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	928.1	933.0	930.6	923.9	919.9	915.9	916.6	910.2	911.0	909.6	906.4	901.0	917.2	889.5	872.6	
Newspaper publishing and printing	338.8	338.7	336.4	334.4	334.4	334.4	334.3	330.8	329.6	328.6	324.4	324.6	332.6	320.0	314.1	
Periodical publishing and printing	72.6	72.1	71.8	71.3	69.8	69.4	69.4	69.8	71.3	71.1	71.5	71.9	71.0	69.8	68.8	
Books	72.1	72.1	72.2	72.3	72.1	71.9	70.7	70.6	70.7	70.2	69.7	68.8	71.1	67.0	65.3	
Commercial printing	291.4	293.0	292.9	291.8	288.6	286.0	288.7	287.3	287.4	288.5	287.7	286.1	289.2	283.5	278.1	
Bookbinding and related industries	46.1	47.6	47.6	47.6	48.3	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.8	46.7	46.5	45.8	47.0	45.4	44.0	
Other publishing and printing industries	107.1	109.5	109.7	106.9	106.7	105.8	106.3	104.9	105.2	105.1	104.6	103.5	106.3	103.8	102.3	
Chemicals and allied products	821.1	824.1	827.0	833.2	839.6	833.3	835.8	836.7	838.2	826.1	821.1	816.0	829.6	809.6	794.1	
Industrial chemicals	285.3	286.3	287.0	292.0	291.4	289.3	292.0	286.4	285.7	284.1	283.5	282.6	286.8	279.2	278.6	
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	150.9	151.7	150.8	153.1	155.7	156.2	155.2	154.1	153.2	153.1	152.4	152.3	153.2	149.1	143.0	
Drugs	107.0	107.0	107.0	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.0	106.7	106.9	107.0	106.6	107.4	104.5	103.7	
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods	92.3	94.3	95.3	94.9	94.9	94.5	92.2	91.3	91.3	91.2	90.8	88.4	92.2	89.0	85.5	
Paints, varnishes and allied products	61.9	62.5	63.2	64.2	65.2	65.2	65.2	64.8	63.8	63.3	62.9	62.7	62.3	63.5	62.0	
Agricultural chemicals	42.5	41.0	42.4	41.7	39.8	40.0	41.4	52.6	56.8	47.3	45.3	44.8	45.4	44.5	44.5	
Other chemical products	81.2	81.8	82.0	82.6	83.5	82.4	83.1	81.8	81.1	80.9	80.8	80.3	81.8	80.2	78.0	
Petroleum refining and related industries	204.5	207.1	209.9	212.4	214.7	215.0	215.4	213.2	212.2	211.9	212.0	212.2	211.7	215.3	222.8	
Petroleum refining	173.1	173.8	174.9	176.4	178.4	179.2	177.7	179.2	179.2	179.2	179.4	179.6	177.6	181.4	190.4	
Other petroleum and coal products	31.4	33.3	35.0	36.0	36.3	35.8	35.7	34.6	33.0	32.7	32.6	32.6	34.1	34.0	33.3	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	361.8	367.0	373.6	373.4	372.8	366.4	374.9	372.2	376.0	382.7	383.3	383.4	374.0	371.4	344.3	
Tires and inner tubes	102.6	104.4	105.1	105.9	107.4	107.1	107.4	107.3	108.1	109.0	108.0	109.2	105.8	106.0	104.1	
Other rubber products	149.3	149.2	154.6	153.8	151.6	147.4	152.3	151.1	153.1	158.5	159.6	159.5	153.3	153.2	130.0	
Miscellaneous plastic products	109.9	113.4	113.9	113.7	113.8	111.9	115.2	113.8	114.8	115.2	115.7	114.7	113.8	113.3	101.2	
Leather and leather products	360.8	364.1	363.2	366.3	375.4	365.0	366.2	357.5	358.8	369.5	370.7	371.5	365.5	374.6	359.2	
Leather tanning and finishing	33.8	33.9	34.1	34.2	34.3	33.8	34.0	33.5	33.5	34.0	34.4	34.4	34.1	34.4	37.1	
Footwear, except rubber	241.2	239.0	237.0	241.0	248.4	244.5	248.5	237.2	238.6	242.5	246.5	248.5	242.6	247.5	237.4	
Other leather products	85.8	91.1	92.1	91.1	92.7	86.7	88.4	86.8	86.7	90.3	89.8	87.9	89.1	90.6	84.6	
Transportation and public utilities	3,965	3,992	4,015	4,040	4,054	4,067	4,071	4,028	4,022	3,991	3,982	3,978	4,017	4,010	3,976	
Railroad transportation	943.7	945.1	963.7	969.1	999.2	906.4	915.4	908.5	906.4	895.8	894.5	895.8	925.2	957.4		
Class I railroads	734.6	742.6	759.8	766.4	793.5	800.4	808.8	802.4	797.1	789.3	785.3	785.7	815.2	840.8		
Local and interurban passenger transit	284.6	283.9	280.1	282.5	273.0	273.6	280.9	285.7	286.4	287.4	287.0	286.2	286.0	281.1		
Local and suburban transportation	92.3	93.1	92.2	94.8	94.2	94.7	95.5	95.8	95.8	95.7	95.4	95.6	94.6	95.8		
Taxis	122.6	120.7	118.0	117.4	116.7	117.2	118.2	119.7	121.9	124.8	124.7	122.9	120.4	118.9	120.5	
Intercity and rural bus lines	47.0	47.3	47.4	48.5	49.1	49.2	48.1	47.3	46.1	45.2	45.3	46.3	47.2	47.6	49.0	
Motor freight transportation and storage	874.5	895.8	900.0	895.9	885.2	883.9	885.1	856.7	857.0	851.4	850.3	850.2	873.8	848.2	777.8	
Air transportation	191.3	191.4	192.0	193.4	193.0	192.2	191.2	191.2	190.8	188.8	188.6	188.1	191.0	179.7	165.2	
Air transportation, common carriers	170.9	170.9	172.1	173.7	174.0	173.9	172.8	172.0	171.6	169.5	169.5	169.0	171.6	160.9	148.8	
Pipeline transportation	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.9	23.3	23.6	23.5	23.5	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.6	23.1	23.7	
Other transportation	304.5	306.1	305.7	313.3	309.1	313.7	314.0	315.2	313.3	306.5	299.9	294.5	300.0	303.4	294.8	
Communication	835.0	836.8	838.6	843.0	848.4	849.5	841.4	838.2	837.1	833.5	831.6	831.3	838.7	836.6	860.0	
Telephone communication	701.3	703.6	705.6	706.6	715.1	715.7	708.7	705.7	704.3	702.0	701.0	699.7	706.0	707.1	732.1	
Telegraph communication	33.2	33.3	33.2	33.0	33.7	33.9	33.0	33.8	33.2	33.7	33.4	33.5	33.8	33.9	33.6	
Radio and television broadcasting	93.6	92.8	92.9	93.5	93.2	92.9	92.8	92.4	92.2	91.3	90.4	91.3	92.4	88.9	86.9	
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	609.8	610.6	612.0	619.2	622.7	623.8	619.5	603.6	609.5	602.1	607.4	609.3	613.0	611.6	610.4	
Electric companies and systems	232.7	232.7	233.1	235.7	238.9	236.8	236.8	235.0	232.8	232.4	232.5	232.7	234.3	254.3	254.4	
Gas companies and systems	153.0	153.3	153.6	155.4	153.1	156.3	155.0	152.1	152.1	152.7	152.1	152.4	152.3	153.4	151.9	
Combined utility systems	174.6	174.9	175.3	177.0	178.8	179.1	176.4	173.8	173.3	167.9	173.2	175.1	175.0	173.7	175.1	
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	29.5	29.7	30.0	30.8	31.9	31.6	31.3	30.4	30.7	29.7	29.3	29.2	30.3	30.0	29.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Wholesale and retail trade.	12,146	11,608	11,509	11,437	11,386	11,355	11,398	11,324	11,406	11,078	11,097	11,201	11,412	11,125	10,750
Wholesale trade.	3,057	3,044	3,045	3,038	3,050	3,004	2,967	2,970	2,977	2,970	2,976	2,989	3,009	2,941	2,848
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment.	215.2	215.0	215.2	215.5	216.3	215.2	213.8	212.9	211.9	211.1	210.7	210.5	213.6	206.9	194.3
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.	184.6	186.2	184.7	184.9	185.3	183.8	183.8	182.9	181.9	181.3	179.7	179.0	183.8	176.8	170.8
Dry goods and apparel.	131.2	133.7	133.3	132.4	132.8	131.7	130.8	129.7	129.6	128.7	128.6	127.6	130.6	125.9	122.0
Groceries and related products.	504.8	501.9	494.4	494.5	482.4	485.7	490.9	492.2	496.9	496.7	498.4	497.7	494.0	486.8	484.9
Electrical goods.	207.9	208.1	207.9	208.4	209.5	210.3	209.2	206.7	207.6	207.2	207.5	206.5	208.1	201.2	199.8
Hardware, plumbing and heating goods.	143.2	144.2	144.4	145.1	146.0	146.2	144.9	144.2	144.7	145.1	146.3	145.5	145.1	146.0	143.5
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.	477.6	478.0	479.4	482.5	484.0	487.8	484.1	479.9	478.4	475.2	472.1	469.9	479.0	458.6	441.3
Retail trade.	9,089	8,564	8,464	8,399	8,336	8,351	8,411	8,354	8,429	8,108	8,121	8,212	8,403	8,184	7,902
General merchandise stores.	2,036.7	1,983.1	1,982.9	1,916.0	1,945.4	1,940.1	1,906.0	1,904.0	1,948.1	1,882.1	1,881.2	1,904.1	1,963.1	1,931.1	1,973.4
Department stores.	1,221.9	990.2	922.5	890.9	867.5	860.9	878.9	877.4	894.7	889.8	882.5	885.3	894.4	896.2	864.5
Limited price variety stores.	443.2	355.9	330.0	333.0	319.4	311.8	319.2	323.5	347.0	311.6	306.2	314.4	335.4	324.8	314.1
Food stores.	1,394.5	1,372.8	1,365.3	1,350.7	1,343.3	1,354.5	1,350.9	1,349.5	1,352.8	1,343.9	1,350.4	1,344.0	1,356.1	1,305.0	1,264.5
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores.	1,208.1	1,195.8	1,190.4	1,179.7	1,173.2	1,182.5	1,178.8	1,175.4	1,174.1	1,172.6	1,175.5	1,172.6	1,181.1	1,134.0	1,093.1
Apparel and accessories stores.	766.0	662.2	645.6	629.7	594.6	602.5	633.5	634.4	604.1	586.3	586.4	611.3	637.2	608.7	591.8
Men's and boys' apparel stores.	133.9	108.3	103.2	100.3	98.9	99.0	105.0	100.9	103.3	93.7	97.2	104.6	104.3	97.9	95.3
Women's ready-to-wear stores.	286.7	231.1	248.6	240.2	228.6	230.9	242.0	244.7	258.2	227.0	224.6	233.1	243.1	235.7	232.3
Family clothing stores.	120.6	97.8	93.7	90.7	87.1	90.1	93.2	92.2	98.2	88.6	89.6	94.4	94.7	89.5	85.4
Shoe stores.	132.4	119.8	119.4	121.0	110.8	114.6	119.7	121.4	149.8	107.0	105.7	110.7	119.0	112.8	106.7
Furniture and appliance stores.	424.4	414.7	412.4	407.2	406.1	405.0	405.0	409.3	408.1	404.0	406.6	405.0	409.2	398.0	388.4
Eating and drinking places.	1,593.1	1,613.4	1,640.4	1,657.1	1,670.4	1,676.4	1,678.6	1,650.8	1,617.9	1,575.8	1,571.9	1,571.2	1,626.3	1,596.2	1,528.9
Other retail trade.	2,874.7	2,817.7	2,817.8	2,817.7	2,826.5	2,832.6	2,836.5	2,806.4	2,806.2	2,755.1	2,764.7	2,774.9	2,811.1	2,744.9	2,655.1
Motor vehicle dealers.	670.7	672.7	673.7	673.4	677.7	677.7	679.9	675.9	672.0	669.7	673.7	674.1	674.6	656.1	638.6
Other vehicle and accessory dealers.	144.7	142.6	142.2	143.3	145.8	147.9	150.4	146.2	144.3	135.0	134.6	137.0	142.8	140.5	130.0
Drug stores.	386.6	372.1	373.8	369.4	368.3	367.0	370.0	367.2	370.0	361.5	361.3	364.2	369.5	355.2	346.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.	2,709	2,705	2,702	2,718	2,739	2,731	2,698	2,665	2,658	2,640	2,631	2,617	2,684	2,597	2,519
Banking.	686.7	684.7	682.0	683.3	689.5	686.3	676.5	665.4	665.2	663.0	659.8	654.9	674.7	641.7	616.8
Credit agencies other than banks.	260.8	258.4	257.2	257.7	258.8	259.0	255.4	254.3	254.3	253.1	252.6	252.4	242.4	229.2	222.2
Savings and loan associations.	74.4	73.3	73.4	73.2	73.2	74.5	72.4	71.0	71.4	70.5	70.3	71.1	72.4	66.9	60.5
Personal credit institutions.	145.6	147.2	146.0	146.6	147.6	146.6	145.1	145.4	144.9	145.0	144.9	143.7	146.0	138.5	133.9
Security dealers and exchanges.	115.0	115.0	115.1	115.6	117.2	116.7	113.8	113.2	113.1	113.1	112.2	110.7	114.2	106.7	93.8
Insurance carriers.	848.3	846.6	842.8	849.3	855.1	849.9	838.0	830.9	829.3	826.2	820.4	836.0	818.2	813.6	813.6
Life insurance.	463.7	463.0	460.4	463.6	466.3	462.7	457.5	455.0	455.0	455.0	455.0	450.0	450.0	447.7	447.7
Accident and health insurance.	51.3	51.2	51.0	52.0	53.0	52.5	50.8	50.1	50.1	49.8	49.6	49.1	49.9	49.9	50.1
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance.	202.1	291.2	290.0	291.2	293.3	291.7	287.4	284.1	283.2	282.8	281.2	279.7	287.3	277.7	277.8
Insurance agents, brokers, and services.	197.9	197.2	197.2	197.8	199.1	199.3	197.0	194.8	194.3	193.9	193.4	192.0	192.2	189.7	185.1
Real estate.	523.9	527.2	531.2	538.0	543.3	544.1	540.5	528.5	523.3	510.0	509.7	509.1	527.3	521.4	506.8
Operative builders.	32.1	33.1	35.1	36.7	38.0	38.7	38.8	38.0	37.3	34.0	34.6	35.5	36.1	43.3	38.4
Other finance, insurance, and real estate.	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.5	75.9	76.0	77.0	77.6	77.6	77.9	77.4	77.1	76.7	76.4	73.8
Services and miscellaneous.	7,380	7,416	7,452	7,444	7,461	7,494	7,482	7,399	7,322	7,185	7,163	7,133	7,361	7,105	6,811
Hotels and lodging places.	534.6	535.2	541.8	591.5	673.5	671.2	600.5	574.7	540.7	521.9	522.2	513.5	567.7	547.3	526.7
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels.	492.0	491.4	495.4	535.3	568.2	568.0	540.6	507.5	500.5	479.9	481.0	472.7	511.1	490.8	472.2
Personal services.	509.3	515.7	520.4	517.9	521.4	523.1	524.3	529.4	524.0	512.9	515.3	520.2	521.0	529.7	529.7
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants.	110.6	110.8	111.8	111.3	110.1	110.9	110.4	109.8	109.9	109.5	107.1	106.2	109.9	105.5	101.5
Miscellaneous business services.	182.3	184.9	188.8	196.0	199.9	197.8	194.3	191.3	188.0	181.3	182.9	183.6	189.3	194.9	199.1
Advertising.	48.3	46.7	43.7	44.2	45.2	41.3	38.7	38.6	39.3	42.2	46.3	47.1	43.5	44.8	43.6
Motion pictures.	134.0	134.2	138.1	151.8	154.7	156.5	152.7	148.7	139.1	136.6	136.5	145.8	150.2	155.5	155.5
Motion picture filming and distributing.	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7
Motion picture theaters and services.	3,277.4	3,286.8	3,276.6	3,333.2	3,377.9	3,370.6	3,324.0	3,299.6	3,203.5	3,185.1	3,171.1	3,161.5	3,266.4	3,180.6	3,093.9

¹ Figures are not comparable with those published in the *Monthly Labor Review* prior to the December 1961 issue for three reasons. The industry structure has been converted to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification; the series have been adjusted to March 1959 benchmark levels indicated by data from government social insurance programs; and, beginning with January 1959, the estimates are prepared from a sample stratified by establishment size and, in some cases, region. For comparable back data, see *Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-60*, BLS Bull. 1312. Statistics from April 1959 forward are subject to further revision when new benchmarks become available.

In addition, data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in January 1959. This inclusion increased the nonagricultural total by 212,000 (0.4 percent) for the March 1959 benchmark month, with increases for industry divisions ranging from 0.1 percent in mining to 0.8 percent in government.

These series are based upon establishment reports which cover all full- and part-time employees in nonagricultural establishments who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Therefore, persons who worked in more than 1 establishment during the reporting period are counted more than once. Proprietors, self-employed persons, unpaid family workers, and domestic servants are excluded.

² Data relate to civilian employees who worked on, or received pay for, the last day of the month.

³ State and local government data exclude, as nominal employees, elected officials of small local units and paid volunteer firemen.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60

[In thousands]

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
	541	553	564	566	574	552	582	581	578	568	571	572	567	559	511
Mining	541	553	564	566	574	552	582	581	578	568	571	572	567	559	511
Metal mining	74.5	73.9	76.7	77.9	78.1	79.0	81.2	81.2	80.2	78.3	74.0	66.2	76.9	67.2	78.4
Iron ores	24.9	24.4	27.6	28.2	29.6	29.7	28.2	29.9	29.9	29.3	29.1	28.9	28.6	23.0	26.8
Copper ores	24.6	24.6	24.4	24.3	23.9	23.4	24.0	23.7	23.8	22.9	19.5	12.2	22.6	18.5	22.7
Coal mining	146.1	150.4	154.1	158.0	155.6	135.2	162.3	166.8	171.5	177.4	180.8	183.3	161.2	175.7	195.0
Bituminous	135.4	139.2	142.2	132.0	145.0	123.1	151.1	155.0	158.4	163.5	165.0	167.3	148.9	152.2	175.1
Crude petroleum and natural gas	226.5	227.3	227.2	230.4	232.1	231.2	232.9	228.5	227.1	225.2	227.9	232.9	221.1	245.2	242.9
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	111.1	111.7	111.7	114.4	115.9	116.1	115.3	112.7	112.5	113.5	114.5	115.9	113.8	118.5	124.5
Oil and gas field services	115.4	115.6	115.8	116.0	116.2	115.1	117.6	118.4	116.6	117.1	113.4	117.0	115.3	126.0	118.4
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	93.6	101.6	108.8	106.4	104.7	106.8	105.7	104.2	99.3	86.6	88.6	89.7	99.6	100.5	98.4
Contract construction	2,213	2,519	2,656	2,733	2,794	2,758	2,666	2,532	2,325	2,006	2,099	2,166	2,458	2,535	2,384
General building contractors	710.3	800.4	840.0	861.9	890.8	890.3	890.3	818.5	760.9	635.7	681.5	708.7	788.3	835.4	775.2
Heavy construction	421.2	540.4	606.8	616.0	634.3	619.3	595.3	543.0	450.4	350.6	362.3	367.9	509.0	516.5	498.1
Highway and street construction	203.4	263.2	341.3	351.0	362.8	350.6	338.1	300.6	228.0	153.9	161.5	162.9	270.6	281.9	253.2
Other heavy construction	217.8	247.2	265.5	265.0	271.5	268.7	257.2	242.4	224.4	196.7	200.8	205.6	238.4	234.6	245.0
Special trade contractors	1,081.2	1,178.3	1,238.8	1,254.5	1,268.8	1,248.8	1,210.0	1,170.9	1,113.4	1,019.2	1,054.9	1,089.8	1,160.7	1,183.1	1,110.3
Manufacturing	12,005	12,324	12,530	12,716	12,600	12,460	12,634	12,596	12,631	12,720	12,778	12,748	12,582	12,592	11,997
Durable goods	6,613	6,707	6,880	6,977	6,883	6,934	7,095	7,130	7,166	7,224	7,288	7,261	7,021	7,031	6,579
Nondurable goods	5,392	5,527	5,650	5,739	5,717	5,526	5,539	5,466	5,496	5,496	5,487	5,541	5,565	5,419	
DURABLE GOODS															
Ordnance and accessories	91.7	91.6	88.9	90.0	88.3	88.1	87.6	88.5	88.9	90.0	89.7	89.0	89.4	84.4	74.8
Ammunition, except for small arms	38.2	38.0	37.7	37.3	36.2	36.3	35.7	36.6	36.9	37.1	37.1	36.8	37.0	34.5	36.9
Sighting and fire control equipment	23.2	23.7	21.1	22.0	22.5	22.4	22.4	22.7	22.8	23.1	23.0	22.8	22.7	21.3	20.7
Other ordnance and accessories	30.3	29.9	30.1	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.7	28.6	27.3
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	518.0	545.3	570.7	588.4	601.3	600.6	605.5	584.8	567.5	546.3	555.7	550.0	570.3	594.3	549.4
Logging camps and logging contractors	75.6	83.7	91.3	96.5	98.4	101.1	99.8	87.7	78.6	75.1	78.0	70.8	71.7	88.5	79.9
Sawmills and planing mills	241.7	256.7	267.1	274.0	281.5	281.2	284.6	277.7	270.9	257.8	263.3	264.6	268.5	281.5	262.7
Millwork, plywood, and related products	115.1	117.3	122.3	125.8	127.9	126.2	127.5	126.6	125.8	123.7	125.2	125.4	124.1	133.0	119.7
Wooden containers	36.3	37.5	38.8	39.2	40.1	40.4	41.3	40.9	39.9	38.4	38.3	38.3	39.1	39.2	
Miscellaneous wood products	49.3	50.1	51.2	52.3	53.3	51.7	52.3	51.3	52.3	51.3	50.9	50.6	51.4	51.7	47.8
Furniture and fixtures	302.3	314.5	321.4	322.5	321.9	312.9	320.3	318.8	322.5	319.9	322.9	324.0	318.9	321.0	268.7
Household furniture	219.4	229.3	233.6	238.8	233.1	226.3	231.9	232.9	235.7	236.3	237.7	238.9	232.3	238.3	221.9
Office furniture	22.2	22.9	23.4	23.4	22.4	22.2	22.0	22.1	22.8	22.7	22.8	22.4	22.0	22.8	21.7
Partitions: office and store fixtures	27.2	28.4	29.6	30.2	30.4	30.0	30.0	29.9	29.5	28.6	28.8	29.2	29.2	27.3	26.8
Other furniture and fixtures	33.5	33.9	34.8	35.1	35.2	34.3	35.3	34.2	34.6	34.2	34.0	33.8	34.5	33.7	29.6
Stone, clay, and glass products	448.8	470.4	484.7	494.1	496.0	496.1	500.7	495.2	486.7	472.7	475.9	476.2	483.2	494.0	457.9
Flat glass	26.0	25.0	25.8	25.6	24.9	25.2	25.7	26.0	26.9	25.5	26.5	27.0	27.0	26.6	25.3
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	82.5	85.2	86.9	89.7	88.2	87.8	90.0	88.5	87.3	87.0	85.9	83.5	88.9	84.0	81.2
Cement, hydraulic	31.7	33.1	34.9	36.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	36.8	35.4	33.8	32.6	34.2	34.9	36.1	36.7
Structural clay products	59.5	62.8	64.5	66.6	67.9	68.5	69.0	68.7	67.1	65.6	65.3	65.9	67.6	64.7	
Pottery and related products	36.9	38.5	39.8	40.2	39.9	39.9	41.1	40.7	41.5	41.9	41.6	41.4	40.3	41.1	39.0
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	112.8	122.7	128.1	130.8	134.3	134.1	133.3	128.8	122.2	109.2	111.1	113.7	123.5	127.9	111.9
Other stone and mineral products	86.4	89.9	91.4	92.4	91.5	92.4	93.2	93.4	93.6	93.2	94.5	92.9	91.8	93.4	85.8
Primary metal industries	880.0	899.8	922.0	935.6	946.8	958.4	1,006.3	1,032.3	1,059.1	1,081.7	1,062.9	1,086.1	992.0	953.2	928.0
Blast furnace and basic steel products	441.9	455.9	471.9	486.0	496.5	504.2	537.2	565.8	584.1	601.0	607.5	605.4	671.0	686.5	656.5
Iron and steel foundries	160.7	163.1	164.8	168.5	164.8	171.0	176.8	173.8	178.5	175.6	184.4	183.2	172.4	181.3	162.7
Nonferrous smelting and refining	52.6	52.9	53.8	54.5	53.9	56.2	56.5	56.7	57.7	56.2	53.5	51.8	54.9	51.9	54.2
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	129.1	130.1	131.9	132.1	130.7	129.1	133.4	133.3	134.7	138.4	139.6	140.9	133.6	142.0	130.3
Nonferrous foundries	80.4	81.4	52.6	52.9	52.3	53.6	53.6	53.1	54.4	52.6	57.7	58.1	53.7	56.6	48.8
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	45.3	46.4	47.0	47.6	46.6	47.1	48.8	49.6	49.7	50.9	50.2	49.7	48.2	49.5	45.6
Fabricated metal products	826.5	849.7	868.4	870.2	858.2	854.2	878.4	872.0	873.7	888.4	897.2	890.4	869.0	867.1	824.5
Metal cans	49.4	49.9	51.9	55.4	57.9	57.7	57.9	56.5	53.8	53.4	52.5	53.0	54.1	54.5	54.0
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	104.3	105.7	105.5	105.1	102.4	101.3	106.6	106.9	108.3	112.1	114.2	114.4	107.3	107.5	97.2
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	54.2	56.3	58.1	58.6	59.3	58.8	60.1	59.6	59.5	59.9	60.3	60.3	58.7	61.2	58.4
Fabricated structural metal products	231.6	237.9	243.7	245.1	247.0	243.0	242.5	238.2	232.1	232.3	231.2	238.1	238.8	248.5	
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	61.6	63.6	64.7	64.9	64.8	65.1	67.6	68.1	70.4	71.6	71.9	71.7	67.2	69.1	60.9
Metal stampings	153.2	160.0	162.4	164.7	148.0	149.8	159.9	161.0	162.5	163.6	173.6	168.7	160.7	153.3	134.1
Coating, engraving, and allied services	51.3	53.2	54.6	53.4	52.9	52.3	53.9	54.4	54.4	55.5	54.5	55.5	53.8	53.3	47.0
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	41.7	42.8	44.3	44.3	45.2	43.1	45.6	46.2	47.0	48.8	49.6	49.2	45.5	45.6	40.9
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	79.2	80.3	82.2	82.7	82.7	83.1	84.3	82.0	85.7	86.5	87.3	87.7	83.6	86.0	83.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1960													Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958	
Manufacturing—Continued																
DURABLE GOODS—Continued																
Machinery	971.7	977.5	980.1	1,001.1	1,009.9	1,031.5	1,052.3	1,057.1	1,067.4	1,074.7	1,076.4	1,065.0	1,030.4	1,025.9	945.5	
Engines and turbines	52.1	52.0	46.6	53.8	54.1	54.8	56.5	58.2	59.6	61.6	61.7	62.5	56.1	55.5	58.0	
Farm machinery and equipment	78.8	74.8	74.7	74.4	73.9	76.1	79.0	80.0	82.2	87.1	87.4	85.2	79.6	89.2	81.5	
Construction and related machinery	126.1	128.9	133.7	138.7	143.8	146.5	148.5	150.4	152.8	155.4	155.3	153.4	144.5	148.6	130.3	
Metalworking machinery and equipment	182.1	182.7	183.2	185.9	188.1	196.1	202.4	203.7	204.2	202.9	199.5	197.6	194.0	183.9	171.4	
Special industry machinery	119.7	120.7	119.8	121.4	122.3	122.6	124.3	127.7	128.5	123.5	123.3	122.1	122.3	116.3	112.1	
General industrial machinery	143.8	146.3	150.2	151.8	152.7	153.3	157.0	157.6	160.0	162.1	163.3	160.2	154.9	154.6	139.1	
Office, computing and accounting machines	95.0	95.4	95.4	95.5	94.1	95.0	95.4	95.6	95.9	95.5	94.6	95.4	95.2	92.6	87.8	
Service industry machines	64.9	66.2	65.6	66.6	67.1	72.9	74.8	73.6	72.8	68.8	72.5	70.5	69.7	68.2	61.9	
Miscellaneous machinery	109.2	110.5	110.9	113.0	113.8	114.2	114.4	114.3	115.0	117.8	118.8	118.1	114.2	112.9	103.3	
Electrical equipment and supplies	952.1	974.9	955.4	967.0	980.2	988.7	982.3	980.8	990.1	990.1	1,022.3	1,023.6	988.9	967.0	857.3	
Electric distribution equipment	107.1	108.5	100.4	108.9	108.0	107.6	108.7	109.2	110.2	111.0	111.3	110.1	108.3	104.7	96.6	
Electric industrial apparatus	113.7	115.8	108.8	122.2	121.3	121.6	122.3	123.0	125.1	127.6	128.7	128.2	121.5	122.4	104.8	
Household appliances	111.6	111.1	111.0	114.4	114.4	117.6	122.1	124.5	124.5	127.3	129.6	128.1	120.7	122.1	112.6	
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	100.6	102.6	96.4	103.0	102.4	99.3	103.4	104.1	106.3	107.6	108.6	108.2	103.6	104.4	95.5	
Radio and TV receiving sets	70.5	82.3	86.2	89.5	86.5	81.2	80.8	78.2	75.0	80.5	86.3	89.7	82.2	85.6	77.1	
Communication equipment	206.0	207.6	204.9	205.6	201.9	198.4	197.7	198.5	197.8	200.0	200.4	200.8	201.4	185.9	166.1	
Electronic components and accessories	157.3	162.7	163.0	165.7	164.9	161.5	163.7	162.3	164.9	167.1	169.0	169.8	164.4	159.6	133.9	
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	85.3	86.3	84.7	85.7	80.8	81.5	83.6	88.1	84.0	86.7	88.5	88.7	84.9	82.5	72.7	
Transportation equipment	1,101.0	1,120.8	1,124.4	1,110.7	1,019.2	1,081.0	1,082.2	1,149.2	1,161.7	1,192.6	1,215.3	1,213.3	1,132.7	1,181.0	1,128.2	
Motor vehicles and equipment	553.6	566.8	569.3	553.4	470.2	529.3	567.8	570.9	676.9	604.1	626.8	610.4	566.5	538.5	452.5	
Aircraft and parts	381.7	384.0	379.2	380.2	378.7	373.0	361.1	386.4	408.3	416.2	422.0	427.3	392.5	462.6	499.4	
Ship and boat building and repairing	116.9	117.8	118.8	118.5	117.4	119.0	112.7	117.1	115.8	112.8	113.0	122.4	116.6	122.0	123.8	
Railroad equipment	28.2	30.1	32.4	32.8	32.7	34.0	35.1	35.8	34.2	33.6	31.5	28.5	32.0	29.3	28.9	
Other transportation equipment	20.6	22.1	24.7	25.8	25.6	25.7	26.5	27.0	26.5	25.9	25.7	24.7	25.1	26.5	23.6	
Instruments and related products	223.9	227.6	228.5	231.5	220.8	228.4	223.3	223.5	235.4	236.5	237.9	237.0	222.0	220.1	214.8	
Engineering and scientific instruments	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.8	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.9	42.8	42.9	43.0	42.8	41.4	36.9	
Mechanical measuring and control devices	59.4	59.4	60.5	61.6	61.8	62.6	64.8	65.1	65.7	66.1	66.8	65.4	63.3	62.5	57.6	
Optical and ophthalmic goods	29.1	29.8	29.8	30.2	30.7	30.3	31.0	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.4	31.6	30.7	29.9	27.4	
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	33.0	33.3	33.4	33.3	33.2	32.8	33.4	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.0	32.6	33.1	31.8	30.7	
Photographic equipment and supplies	40.3	41.7	42.1	42.2	41.8	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.4	41.1	41.3	41.2	
Watches and clocks	19.1	20.5	20.1	21.4	21.0	19.3	21.0	20.8	21.8	22.4	22.9	23.0	21.1	23.2	20.9	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	206.9	320.7	333.9	335.8	329.5	313.8	324.9	317.0	312.5	308.8	301.9	294.4	316.0	313.2	290.5	
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	33.6	34.6	35.0	34.1	34.1	32.2	33.8	33.6	33.7	34.1	33.8	33.7	33.9	33.8	32.3	
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	73.3	90.0	100.1	100.6	97.7	91.0	95.5	89.3	88.1	76.8	71.0	67.8	86.4	82.9	75.6	
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	22.8	23.4	24.0	23.8	23.7	23.2	23.0	22.7	22.6	22.5	22.5	21.8	23.0	22.9	21.7	
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	44.7	46.1	48.2	48.1	48.0	44.9	47.2	46.6	47.3	49.1	49.1	48.4	47.3	49.1	47.1	
Other manufacturing industries	122.5	126.6	128.6	129.2	126.0	122.5	125.4	124.8	125.8	126.3	124.6	122.7	125.4	124.6	119.9	
NONDURABLE GOODS																
Food and kindred products	1,169.2	1,225.4	1,307.8	1,360.6	1,314.1	1,253.8	1,203.9	1,152.3	1,143.1	1,118.7	1,124.3	1,145.2	1,211.3	1,222.0	1,222.0	
Meat products	255.2	263.0	284.4	263.6	261.9	261.2	260.4	253.9	248.9	250.5	253.6	257.2	255.2	257.8		
Dairy products	160.9	162.6	166.2	170.7	178.2	180.2	179.6	174.3	169.5	165.8	164.5	164.3	169.7	175.3	182.8	
Canned and preserved food, except meats	166.5	190.1	207.8	238.6	309.1	233.7	188.1	163.3	165.9	146.5	146.2	150.7	206.1	290.4	203.6	
Grain mill products	88.6	88.4	92.0	90.6	92.1	68.6	92.0	89.8	87.7	87.1	87.8	88.4	88.8	93.3	92.9	
Bakery products	170.0	177.4	170.0	178.4	178.3	179.0	178.2	174.4	175.1	174.0	174.7	174.3	176.6	176.4	180.0	
Sugar	38.7	43.5	39.5	25.5	25.7	26.4	28.0	24.4	28.1	25.0	26.6	35.9	30.3	31.3	25.7	
Confectionery and related products	68.6	71.9	71.8	68.7	63.6	63.6	58.4	57.6	68.6	61.7	62.8	63.6	63.5	63.3	63.5	
Beverages	115.0	118.6	123.1	122.8	124.0	125.3	124.8	119.1	115.4	112.1	109.5	111.1	118.3	117.0	117.8	
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	98.7	101.9	104.0	101.8	98.5	98.3	97.4	95.5	96.9	96.9	98.6	99.7	99.0	99.7	97.8	
Tobacco manufactures	85.1	86.5	103.5	106.9	87.0	72.0	71.0	71.7	72.6	75.4	81.8	84.2	83.3	84.0	84.1	
Cigarettes	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.6	32.9	32.8	32.5	32.0	32.1	31.6	31.9	32.0	32.2	31.7	31.0	
Cigars	23.6	26.2	26.3	26.1	25.8	24.8	25.9	25.9	26.2	26.4	27.2	26.0	26.0	27.7	28.9	
Textile mill products	700.8	804.4	813.2	822.8	832.3	822.3	841.2	838.3	838.6	840.4	837.7	838.5	838.7	855.0	832.5	
Cotton broad woven fabrics	239.3	240.1	241.1	242.5	243.5	243.1	245.4	245.3	246.8	247.4	246.4	247.9	244.1	248.4	251.6	
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	65.3	65.5	65.7	66.4	66.9	66.8	67.3	67.1	67.6	68.0	68.2	68.5	66.9	68.2	68.2	
Weaving and finishing broad woolens	42.8	43.8	45.3	47.7	50.1	51.4	52.8	52.3	52.5	52.4	51.7	51.6	49.5	53.9	51.1	
Natural fabrics and smallwares	22.9	23.2	23.3	24.1	24.3	23.8	24.5	24.4	24.5	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.1	24.9	23.3	
Knitting	182.9	192.2	190.5	198.6	201.9	193.6	201.5	198.1	194.5	193.1	189.5	188.6	194.3	199.4	186.9	
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	62.0	62.5	62.6	62.7	63.5	63.7	64.9	65.3	65.4	64.9	65.9	66.0	64.1	66.2	64.8	
Floor covering	29.7	29.5	29.5	30.3	29.6	28.8	29.2	30.1	31.2	32.1	32.4	32.0	30.4	31.5	29.1	
Yarn and thread	91.9	92.9	93.6	94.6	96.5	95.2	97.6	97.4	97.3	97.7	96.7	98.0	95.9	100.6	99.7	
Miscellaneous textile goods	54.0	54.9	55.6	55.9	56.0	56.4	58.0	58.3	58.8	59.9	61.2	61.0	57.5	61.9	57.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued															
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Apparel and related products	1,053.3	1,060.3	1,063.9	1,112.0	1,123.2	1,065.6	1,083.8	1,081.1	1,083.5	1,128.3	1,118.4	1,094.8	1,094.2	1,090.6	1,080.5
Men's and boys' suits and coats	107.9	108.8	109.7	110.4	111.6	104.2	110.7	109.5	108.4	109.0	108.6	108.3	108.9	106.3	102.6
Men's and boys' furnishings	206.6	272.3	278.8	285.6	287.7	277.3	286.1	283.7	280.1	281.2	279.4	276.5	279.6	271.3	252.4
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	312.6	327.2	318.8	328.7	328.7	316.4	308.9	312.4	319.4	348.4	345.1	334.4	325.8	331.8	323.9
Women's and children's undergarments	104.2	108.3	108.7	107.4	106.3	99.9	104.9	105.6	107.1	108.6	107.5	105.7	106.2	105.8	100.2
Hats, caps, and millinery	30.7	29.6	32.4	32.8	34.2	31.1	28.3	29.9	31.9	37.6	36.6	33.9	32.4	33.6	35.9
Girls' and children's outerwear	62.6	64.5	66.3	66.7	66.4	69.0	70.7	67.4	64.2	70.5	67.2	68.7	67.5	66.9	65.4
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	57.6	63.6	64.5	64.4	63.7	59.2	61.4	58.4	58.4	58.6	57.8	54.8	60.2	61.9	58.8
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	113.1	116.0	116.7	116.0	111.6	108.5	112.8	114.2	114.0	114.4	113.2	112.5	113.6	113.1	102.2
Paper and allied products	466.3	473.8	477.5	479.9	478.3	471.1	478.8	474.4	473.5	471.5	471.1	471.7	474.0	470.1	454.1
Paper and pulp	180.9	182.7	182.4	184.9	184.7	180.9	183.7	180.8	180.6	179.6	179.7	180.5	181.9	177.8	172.6
Paperboard	54.5	55.1	55.9	56.6	57.0	57.5	56.9	56.8	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.4	57.8	57.7	57.7
Converted paper and paperboard products	93.0	94.3	95.1	95.9	95.8	95.2	97.0	97.2	97.0	96.1	95.5	95.7	95.7	95.7	91.0
Paperboard containers and boxes	137.9	141.7	143.1	142.5	140.8	138.0	140.6	139.5	139.4	139.6	139.4	139.0	140.1	139.4	132.8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	598.7	603.7	603.1	597.4	592.3	588.3	590.6	586.7	586.5	587.1	583.3	580.2	581.5	575.6	563.2
Newspaper publishing and printing	176.6	176.7	175.2	173.4	172.5	172.3	172.9	171.5	170.3	170.0	168.9	168.3	172.4	167.1	162.6
Periodical publishing and printing	20.7	30.5	30.4	30.4	29.2	28.8	28.7	29.3	30.1	29.9	29.5	30.0	29.8	28.9	28.0
Books	43.7	43.6	43.8	43.9	43.6	43.1	42.8	42.7	42.8	42.5	42.1	41.6	43.0	39.6	35.5
Commercial printing	231.5	233.1	233.4	231.8	228.7	227.5	228.9	227.5	227.6	229.0	227.8	226.6	229.5	224.6	220.3
Bookbinding and related industries	36.9	36.4	35.5	38.7	39.2	38.4	38.3	37.9	37.7	38.0	37.6	37.1	38.1	37.0	35.9
Other publishing and printing industries	79.3	81.4	81.8	79.2	79.1	78.2	79.0	77.8	78.0	77.7	77.4	76.6	78.8	77.4	76.1
Chemicals and allied products	495.5	502.4	505.7	509.9	512.9	510.9	515.1	510.3	512.3	513.1	509.2	506.8	510.8	505.9	493.7
Industrial chemicals	166.3	166.9	167.6	168.3	170.5	170.5	170.6	170.0	169.1	169.1	169.4	169.0	167.5	166.0	166.0
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	101.2	101.8	100.8	103.0	104.5	104.9	104.9	104.5	103.9	104.1	104.0	104.0	103.5	102.2	96.7
Drugs	58.1	58.0	58.1	59.0	59.2	59.8	59.4	58.5	58.6	59.2	58.8	59.1	58.8	58.3	59.2
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods	55.5	57.5	58.7	58.6	58.1	55.7	55.2	55.5	55.7	55.1	54.4	53.4	56.1	54.7	51.9
Paints, varnishes and allied products	34.9	35.4	36.2	37.1	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.2	36.7	36.4	36.4	35.9	36.7	36.4	35.3
Agricultural chemicals	28.6	27.3	28.5	27.7	25.9	26.1	30.4	38.9	42.2	33.8	31.8	30.3	31.0	31.7	31.0
Other chemical products	54.9	55.5	55.8	55.2	56.8	55.9	56.6	55.7	55.2	55.0	54.7	54.6	55.6	55.0	53.7
Petroleum refining and related industries	132.5	135.1	137.1	138.8	140.7	140.4	141.1	138.7	137.0	136.8	137.3	136.9	137.7	139.8	140.9
Petroleum refining	110.2	110.7	111.5	112.3	114.0	114.3	114.8	113.8	112.6	112.8	114.2	113.9	113.1	115.2	122.0
Other petroleum and coal products	22.3	24.4	25.6	26.5	26.7	26.1	26.3	24.9	23.4	23.0	23.1	23.0	24.6	24.6	23.8
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	276.7	282.5	288.3	287.9	286.5	290.0	289.6	287.1	290.7	297.4	298.7	299.2	288.7	284.4	
Tires and inner tubes	74.2	75.9	76.7	77.1	78.4	78.0	78.7	78.5	78.8	79.6	80.5	79.5	78.2	77.4	76.6
Other rubber products	117.0	117.7	122.2	121.3	118.8	114.6	119.7	118.4	120.2	125.6	127.0	127.0	120.8	121.3	108.1
Miscellaneous plastic products	85.5	88.9	89.4	89.5	89.3	87.4	91.2	89.9	90.9	91.4	92.2	91.3	89.7	90.1	79.7
Leather and leather products	317.5	321.1	319.9	323.1	323.2	326.1	323.4	324.5	316.3	327.0	328.0	329.1	322.9	333.4	318.2
Leather tanning and finishing	39.7	39.8	39.9	39.1	30.3	30.1	29.8	29.5	29.4	30.9	30.3	30.9	29.9	32.3	33.0
Footwear, except rubber	214.8	212.7	210.6	214.6	221.9	217.7	217.7	211.3	212.7	219.5	220.6	222.8	216.4	222.6	212.7
Other leather products	73.0	78.6	79.4	78.2	80.1	74.2	75.9	74.4	74.1	77.6	77.1	75.4	76.5	78.5	72.6
Transportation and public utilities:															
Local and interurban passenger transit:															
Local and suburban transportation	87.5	88.1	87.3	89.6	88.9	89.3	90.1	90.3	90.1	90.0	89.6	89.7	89.2	91.5	93.9
Intercity and rural bus lines	44.2	44.5	44.6	45.8	46.3	46.5	45.7	44.9	43.7	42.8	42.9	43.8	44.6	44.9	46.2
Motor freight transportation and storage	801.1	822.0	827.0	823.3	813.2	811.7	813.3	784.6	785.5	781.1	778.9	779.3	801.8	770.1	709.0
Pipeline transportation:	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.6	19.9	20.2	20.2	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.3	19.8	21.0	21.0	22.2
Communication:															
Telephone communication	576.1	578.5	581.0	584.3	590.2	590.5	584.6	582.4	581.0	579.0	578.1	577.4	581.0	582.4	610.2
Teletypewriter communication	27.6	27.9	27.7	27.8	27.7	27.8	27.7	27.4	28.1	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.4	27.8	27.2
Radio and television broadcasting	79.0	78.2	78.4	78.9	78.3	78.2	78.1	77.6	77.9	76.7	76.3	77.0	77.9	74.8	72.7
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	539.7	540.7	542.6	549.5	552.6	554.3	549.8	539.9	540.5	533.7	538.8	541.0	543.6	544.3	545.7
Electric companies and systems	212.2	218.3	218.8	222.0	224.4	222.9	222.7	218.9	219.1	218.9	219.0	219.5	220.2	221.4	222.5
Gas companies and systems	136.8	137.2	137.6	139.2	136.9	140.0	138.6	135.9	136.4	136.1	136.4	137.3	137.9	137.6	
Combined utility systems	158.8	159.2	159.8	161.2	163.1	163.5	160.9	158.4	157.9	152.6	157.8	159.6	159.4	158.6	160.2
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	25.9	26.0	26.4	27.1	28.2	27.9	27.6	26.7	27.1	26.1	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.4	25.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Wholesale and retail trade²															
Wholesale trade	9,553	9,604	8,881	8,793	8,733	8,706	8,746	8,703	8,820	8,544	8,569	8,668	8,810	8,592	8,311
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	2,650	2,638	2,640	2,634	2,646	2,604	2,590	2,575	2,582	2,577	2,585	2,598	2,610	2,558	2,477
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	182.4	181.9	182.6	183.4	183.8	183.1	182.0	180.6	179.8	179.0	179.4	179.6	181.5	175.7	163.9
Dry goods and apparel	156.7	158.2	155.5	156.5	156.7	156.8	156.5	155.2	154.7	154.0	153.5	152.3	155.6	149.8	144.6
Groceries and related products	112.5	113.7	113.5	112.8	113.4	112.4	111.4	110.9	111.0	111.2	111.3	110.2	112.0	108.7	104.7
Electrical goods	449.3	446.2	438.6	429.7	428.2	431.5	436.3	437.7	442.1	441.2	442.8	444.4	439.1	433.6	433.1
Hardware, plumbing and heating goods	182.4	183.0	182.8	183.4	184.6	183.6	184.2	182.9	183.8	183.5	183.8	183.1	183.6	178.5	176.9
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	6,908	6,306	6,241	6,159	6,087	6,102	6,156	6,128	6,238	5,967	5,984	6,070	6,201	6,034	5,835
Retail trade ³															
General merchandise stores	1,916.9	1,565.0	1,465.7	1,419.6	1,380.0	1,366.2	1,362.3	1,380.5	1,355.1	1,328.9	1,328.6	1,387.0	1,447.9	1,421.1	1,368.0
Department stores	1,48.9	917.8	851.0	819.8	798.3	790.3	808.4	807.3	824.6	770.1	772.3	816.0	843.6	828.5	798.9
Limited price variety stores	423.2	336.7	319.6	313.9	300.8	293.8	301.3	305.1	329.1	293.3	288.3	296.2	316.9	307.9	296.2
Food stores	1,312.1	1,286.3	1,281.7	1,268.1	1,259.2	1,271.3	1,268.0	1,266.4	1,270.6	1,261.6	1,267.5	1,260.5	1,273.1	1,219.9	1,182.3
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	1,133.5	1,119.7	1,115.2	1,104.6	1,096.7	1,107.1	1,103.6	1,100.1	1,100.1	1,098.3	1,101.2	1,097.9	1,101.6	1,057.0	1,018.4
Apparel and accessories stores	707.7	605.8	589.7	574.4	540.2	548.7	578.0	579.4	582.0	583.6	583.1	588.1	582.3	557.2	541.7
Men's and boys' apparel stores	126.6	98.2	94.3	91.8	90.3	91.3	91.9	95.0	85.4	88.8	96.2	95.6	89.8	87.6	87.6
Women's ready-to-wear stores	113.4	91.3	86.8	84.2	80.7	83.5	86.7	85.7	91.7	82.0	85.5	88.1	83.5	79.4	79.4
Family clothing stores	119.2	106.7	105.4	108.1	98.1	101.7	106.7	108.7	137.3	94.6	98.4	104.5	106.3	100.8	94.9
Shoe stores	383.5	373.3	371.5	365.6	365.8	364.5	365.2	367.1	368.4	365.2	367.5	368.8	368.9	359.9	351.5
Furniture and appliance stores	2,688.1	2,533.0	2,531.8	2,531.2	2,516.9	2,550.9	2,552.6	2,525.8	2,524.6	2,477.9	2,486.8	2,495.2	2,528.3	2,475.7	2,391.4
Other retail trade ⁴															
Motor vehicle dealers	591.5	593.4	594.9	594.2	599.0	601.3	600.1	598.4	594.6	592.5	598.0	596.4	596.2	579.6	664.6
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	125.6	122.4	122.1	123.4	126.0	128.5	130.6	126.6	124.8	115.5	114.9	116.6	123.1	121.3	112.0
Drug stores	367.0	349.6	350.7	346.6	346.1	345.6	349.1	345.1	348.4	340.6	339.3	342.1	347.5	336.2	328.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate:															
Banking	586.4	584.9	582.1	583.9	589.9	586.2	576.9	587.4	587.1	585.0	582.7	557.8	575.9	547.9	527.7
Security dealers and exchanges	107.8	107.7	107.9	108.4	110.1	109.5	106.8	108.0	105.9	105.7	104.9	103.5	107.0	99.9	87.6
Insurance carriers	771.1	769.9	766.7	773.1	770.1	774.2	768.5	756.6	757.2	756.1	752.7	747.7	763.9	746.8	744.1
Life insurance	424.3	423.8	421.4	424.7	427.1	424.3	419.9	417.3	418.0	417.5	416.3	413.3	420.7	412.7	411.3
Accident and health insurance	46.4	46.2	46.1	47.1	48.2	47.7	45.1	45.2	45.5	45.1	44.9	44.4	46.0	45.3	45.6
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	264.2	263.6	262.7	263.9	266.0	264.5	260.2	257.1	256.7	256.4	254.7	253.3	260.3	252.4	251.5
Service and miscellaneous:															
Hotels and lodging places:															
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	466.6	466.3	470.7	508.3	539.3	539.4	512.0	482.5	474.6	455.2	456.7	448.7	485.0	465.9	448.5
Personal services:															
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	378.1	384.3	388.6	387.7	390.7	398.0	401.6	396.6	392.1	381.4	383.5	388.2	389.2	386.6	388.6
Motion pictures:															
Motion picture filming and distribution	31.7	31.0	28.9	29.1	29.8	28.4	26.2	26.4	26.5	28.0	30.8	30.7	29.0	30.6	30.4

¹ For coverage of these series, see footnote 1, table I-7.

For mining, manufacturing, and laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

² Production and related workers include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include working foremen, journeymen, mechanics,

apprentices, laborers, etc., engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair and maintenance, etc., at the site of construction or working in shop or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

³ Nonsupervisory workers include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, attendants, service employees, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.⁴ Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.⁵ Excludes eating and drinking places.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1958-60

(In thousands)

Industry division	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958		
	Alabama						Alaska						Arizona				
	State		Birmingham		Mobile		State			State			State				
Total	771.9	764.4	742.3	200.6	196.6	197.8	92.0	92.0	89.2	56.9	—	—	333.9	306.0	286.9		
Mining	12.8	11.9	12.9	7.9	7.0	8.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	—	—	15.2	13.4	15.9		
Contract construction	42.0	42.9	41.7	12.6	11.1	10.8	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.9	—	—	31.6	28.8	26.6		
Manufacturing	234.9	237.1	232.5	59.1	60.5	64.0	17.2	17.4	18.0	5.8	—	—	49.3	46.2	41.4		
Transportation and public utilities	49.4	49.4	48.8	16.5	16.2	15.7	10.0	10.2	10.1	6.8	—	—	24.7	23.6	22.6		
Wholesale and retail trade	150.4	148.2	142.5	46.8	46.1	45.0	19.6	19.1	18.6	7.7	—	—	79.8	74.1	68.3		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32.4	32.7	31.0	13.5	13.2	12.8	4.1	4.4	4.2	1.5	—	—	16.5	14.7	12.8		
Service and miscellaneous	90.3	87.9	83.6	23.6	22.7	22.2	10.4	10.2	9.6	5.3	—	—	48.8	44.8	39.8		
Government	159.7	154.3	149.5	20.6	19.8	18.9	25.6	25.4	23.7	22.8	—	—	68.0	63.4	59.5		
Arizona—Continued																	
Arkansas						Arkansas						Arkansas			Arkansas		
Phoenix		Tucson		State		Fayetteville			Fort Smith			State			State		
Total	181.7	166.4	147.8	69.2	66.0	60.5	369.2	360.1	343.7	13.2	13.0	11.9	22.3	23.3	23.6		
Mining	.5	.5	.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	5.5	6.1	6.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	.3	.4	.3		
Contract construction	17.6	16.5	14.4	6.9	6.9	5.6	20.6	18.5	17.9	.7	.8	.6	1.3	1.0	1.1		
Manufacturing	33.6	29.9	25.3	8.4	9.2	8.9	102.2	99.1	90.1	3.8	3.7	3.2	8.2	8.4	8.0		
Transportation and public utilities	13.0	12.2	11.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	28.0	28.2	28.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.8		
Wholesale and retail trade	47.3	43.5	39.2	15.8	14.8	13.6	81.7	79.9	76.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	5.4	5.7	5.7		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11.5	10.3	8.9	2.9	2.6	2.4	13.4	12.9	12.2	.4	.4	.3	.6	.6	.6		
Service and miscellaneous	27.1	24.7	21.6	12.2	11.0	10.0	46.0	44.9	42.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.0	3.0	3.0		
Government	31.1	28.8	26.4	14.9	13.7	12.6	71.7	70.5	70.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	1.9	2.6	3.3		
Arkansas—Continued																	
California						California						California			California		
Little Rock— N. Little Rock		Pine Bluff		State		Fresno			Los Angeles— Long Beach			State			State		
Total	80.7	78.3	75.8	17.5	17.5	16.5	4,895.0	4,773.6	4,496.5	—	—	—	2,355.9	2,297.4	2,161.2		
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.7	32.4	33.4	—	—	—	12.1	12.8	13.5		
Contract construction	6.1	5.3	5.8	.9	1.0	1.3	287.4	296.5	277.1	—	—	—	125.3	128.3	120.1		
Manufacturing	15.2	15.1	14.0	5.2	5.1	4.1	315.0	311.4	215.3	14.2	13.8	12.8	785.3	788.3	730.3		
Transportation and public utilities	7.9	7.9	7.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	357.0	354.8	353.7	—	—	—	143.6	141.1	140.9		
Wholesale and retail trade	18.8	18.5	17.8	3.4	3.5	3.1	1,068.9	1,030.8	973.0	—	—	—	514.3	494.2	467.8		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.9	5.8	5.5	.6	.6	.5	251.1	251.1	222.1	—	—	—	124.4	116.1	109.8		
Service and miscellaneous	16.6	11.2	10.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	717.3	678.6	623.2	—	—	—	358.2	341.2	313.5		
Government	15.1	14.5	14.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	867.7	830.9	798.6	—	—	—	292.7	278.1	265.0		
California—Continued																	
Sacramento		San Bernardino— Riverside-Ontario		San Diego		San Francisco— Oakland			San Jose			State			State		
Total	166.1	159.6	145.8	189.0	186.2	179.4	260.6	250.5	235.7	99.1	972.8	940.7	192.1	173.9	150.6		
Mining	.2	.2	.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	.7	.6	.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	.1	.1	.1		
Contract construction	11.6	12.1	9.6	12.9	14.3	16.0	19.0	21.5	17.8	58.2	59.8	56.7	14.7	15.3	12.9		
Manufacturing	28.4	26.6	21.8	34.4	34.6	33.1	67.8	72.7	67.2	198.5	197.2	190.9	68.7	66.7	61.0		
Transportation and public utilities	11.6	10.9	11.1	15.5	15.6	15.7	13.9	13.3	12.3	104.8	106.0	106.3	9.3	8.7	8.1		
Wholesale and retail trade	32.2	30.8	28.1	41.5	40.1	37.7	53.1	51.3	46.9	217.0	212.3	204.8	34.6	31.9	29.0		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7.0	6.7	6.0	6.6	6.3	6.0	11.1	10.5	9.7	71.2	67.3	64.5	7.2	6.7	5.7		
Service and miscellaneous	16.6	15.2	13.4	27.0	25.5	23.7	38.7	35.9	31.1	141.2	135.1	128.2	30.8	26.7	22.1		
Government	58.5	57.2	55.7	50.0	48.4	45.9	56.3	53.7	50.2	198.9	193.1	187.5	26.8	23.6	21.6		
California—Con.																	
Colorado						Connecticut						Connecticut			Connecticut		
Stockton		State		Denver		State			Bridgeport			State			State		
Total				515.4	492.5	470.9	327.4	311.6	292.2	912.5	899.6	875.5	123.2	121.5	114.6		
Mining				15.4	15.3	15.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)		
Contract construction				33.5	33.7	34.0	22.1	22.6	21.0	43.4	44.6	47.1	5.5	5.2	5.6		
Manufacturing	12.8	12.7	12.0	87.7	80.8	75.3	63.9	58.1	52.2	406.3	406.6	389.2	66.3	65.9	61.9		
Transportation and public utilities				43.7	43.7	43.3	29.6	29.6	29.0	44.5	44.5	45.0	5.9	5.6	5.6		
Wholesale and retail trade				123.6	119.2	113.2	80.4	77.8	72.6	158.9	153.9	151.6	20.3	19.7	18.9		
Finance, insurance, and real estate				25.2	24.5	23.2	19.2	18.7	18.0	52.8	51.3	49.9	3.3	3.2	3.2		
Service and miscellaneous				76.2	71.5	67.0	50.9	47.1	43.7	112.6	108.0	103.8	12.0	12.0	10.5		
Government				110.1	103.8	99.6	56.7	53.3	51.4	94.1	90.7	88.9	9.8	9.8	9.0		
Connecticut—Continued																	
Hartford		New Britain		New Haven		Stamford			Waterbury			State			State		
Total	235.9	233.6	206.0	39.6	39.8	38.2	125.4	123.7	121.2	60.8	57.3	52.1	67.2	67.5	64.1		
Mining	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)		
Contract construction	11.4	11.0	10.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	7.0	6.8	7.0	4.1	3.8	3.5	1.9	1.9	2.0		
Manufacturing	86.6	87.7	72.8	23.7	24.3	23.2	44.0	44.0	42.5	23.9	22.3	20.9	38.2	36.2	35.3		
Transportation and public utilities	9.3	9.7	9.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	12.5	12.5	12.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.8		
Wholesale and retail trade	45.5	44.5	41.2	5.6	5.3	5.3	23.9	23.9	22.9	12.4	11.4	10.0	9.9	9.5	9.4		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31.0	30.2	29.5	.8	.8	.8	6.4	6.3	6.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5		
Service and miscellaneous	28.1	26.8	22.0	3.5	3.4	3.0	19.9	19.3	18.6	10.5	10.0	8.7	7.0	6.8	6.5		
Government	24.2	23.8	21.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	11.8	11.7	11.2	5.1	5.0	4.3	5.8	5.8	5.7		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry division	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958			
	Delaware						District of Columbia						Florida					
	State			Wilmington			District 4			Washington			State					
Total	153.8	151.4	149.0	133.6	130.1	128.6	533.7	524.7	512.4	738.0	718.8	682.6	1,312.3	1,273.0	1,185.6			
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.1	8.0
Contract construction	10.4	11.9	11.5	8.6	9.3	9.4	20.7	21.8	19.6	48.7	50.4	42.7	120.4	131.5	124.8			
Manufacturing	58.9	57.5	57.7	56.8	55.5	56.0	20.4	20.2	19.6	34.9	33.9	31.5	206.4	196.2	179.6			
Transportation and public utilities	11.1	11.0	10.8	9.1	8.9	8.5	28.2	28.1	28.4	44.7	44.5	44.1	100.8	98.5	95.2			
Wholesale and retail trade	29.1	28.3	27.5	23.8	22.8	22.1	84.2	83.0	83.3	146.4	140.6	133.4	359.6	344.2	323.0			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	27.7	28.2	27.3	40.6	39.6	37.2	81.8	77.3	70.4			
Service and miscellaneous	10.5	18.5	17.6	16.7	15.4	14.7	90.5	87.2	82.3	132.6	126.7	115.9	214.8	206.6	189.4			
Government	18.6	18.2	18.0	13.2	12.9	12.7	262.0	256.2	251.1	290.1	283.1	277.8	219.9	207.6	195.2			
Florida—Continued																		
Total	142.5	141.2	132.2	307.9	296.6	287.5	197.9	192.1	177.0	1,040.8	1,030.1	989.1	368.3	360.7	343.5			
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.6	5.4	(1)	(1)	(1)			
Contract construction	11.6	12.0	10.8	23.6	26.7	28.0	20.8	23.2	21.5	54.2	56.8	52.6	22.5	21.5	20.1			
Manufacturing	20.8	21.1	20.0	42.0	41.4	37.7	36.4	35.3	32.2	338.7	338.8	319.6	85.7	87.5	82.1			
Transportation and public utilities	15.0	14.5	14.2	35.9	35.0	34.3	14.3	13.7	13.1	72.5	71.9	70.8	36.2	35.2	34.0			
Wholesale and retail trade	40.6	39.8	37.9	87.3	82.7	81.4	59.8	57.2	53.2	221.1	218.0	211.3	97.7	94.9	90.5			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14.0	13.8	12.0	20.0	19.6	18.0	11.5	10.8	9.2	48.7	46.7	44.9	27.4	26.2	25.4			
Service and miscellaneous	22.1	21.6	20.8	35.7	34.0	31.4	26.6	24.9	22.8	186.0	180.2	175.6	49.9	46.2	46.7			
Georgia—Continued																		
Total	54.4	54.5	52.9	155.2	154.9	150.8	25.3	24.9	23.3	3,417.1	3,406.6	3,344.4	2,376.1	2,371.5	2,488.2			
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.8	29.4	30.8	6.1	5.9	5.7			
Contract construction	3.4	3.9	3.9	9.6	10.0	11.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	173.8	169.0	165.3	110.6	107.7	123.9			
Manufacturing	15.1	15.4	14.7	30.7	30.3	27.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	1,195.8	1,190.9	1,163.9	851.3	862.4	925.7			
Transportation and public utilities	6.5	6.4	6.4	15.1	15.2	15.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	284.0	284.4	286.4	198.6	200.2	212.1			
Wholesale and retail trade	12.5	12.5	12.2	36.2	38.8	36.9	7.3	7.2	6.9	727.8	728.7	721.1	710.2	511.1	507.4			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.6	2.5	2.3	5.8	5.6	5.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	175.7	175.0	176.7	140.8	140.3	146.7			
Service and miscellaneous	6.8	6.2	6.1	19.8	19.3	18.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	426.8	417.8	412.9	324.5	319.6	317.3			
Government	7.8	7.6	7.3	32.7	32.1	31.7	5.5	5.3	5.2	415.2	404.2	398.3	233.3	228.0	234.8			
Idaho																		
Total	1,429.1	1,397.0	1,333.0	62.7	63.5	64.6	84.1	81.9	77.8	294.2	289.8	277.0	81.3	82.8	74.2			
Mining	9.9	9.9	9.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	13.0	12.9	2.9	3.0	2.8			
Contract construction	3.4	3.9	3.9	9.6	10.0	11.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	173.8	169.0	165.3	110.6	107.7	123.9			
Manufacturing	59.0	58.4	58.1	23.8	25.0	26.3	34.6	34.4	31.8	100.9	102.3	95.1	37.9	40.5	33.9			
Transportation and public utilities	98.4	94.6	93.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	6.9	6.7	6.4	21.8	21.4	20.7	4.4	4.5	4.5			
Wholesale and retail trade	281.9	276.5	268.4	14.2	14.2	14.2	18.9	18.2	17.7	68.1	65.4	63.9	15.7	15.2	14.4			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57.0	55.0	50.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	4.6	4.3	4.2	19.8	18.6	17.9	4.0	3.7	3.7			
Service and miscellaneous	139.1	136.4	122.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	30.4	29.5	28.5	10.6	10.1	9.5			
Government	188.7	180.5	174.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	6.7	6.3	6.0	40.3	39.6	38.1	5.8	5.6	5.4			
Indiana																		
Total	1,429.1	1,397.0	1,333.0	62.7	63.5	64.6	84.1	81.9	77.8	294.2	289.8	277.0	81.3	82.8	74.2			
Mining	9.9	9.9	9.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	13.0	12.9	2.9	3.0	2.8			
Contract construction	3.4	3.9	3.9	9.6	10.0	11.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	173.8	169.0	165.3	110.6	107.7	123.9			
Manufacturing	59.0	58.4	58.1	23.8	25.0	26.3	34.6	34.4	31.8	100.9	102.3	95.1	37.9	40.5	33.9			
Transportation and public utilities	98.4	94.6	93.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	6.9	6.7	6.4	21.8	21.4	20.7	4.4	4.5	4.5			
Wholesale and retail trade	281.9	276.5	268.4	14.2	14.2	14.2	18.9	18.2	17.7	68.1	65.0	63.8	14.6	14.5	14.0			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57.0	55.0	50.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	4.6	4.3	4.2	19.8	18.6	17.9	4.0	3.7	3.7			
Service and miscellaneous	139.1	136.4	122.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	30.4	29.5	28.5	10.6	10.1	9.5			
Government	188.7	180.5	174.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	6.7	6.3	6.0	40.3	39.6	38.1	5.8	5.6	5.4			
Iowa																		
Total	679.8	672.5	646.2	102.0	101.1	98.1	556.7	559.0	546.3	47.9	48.2	48.4	118.9	124.1	125.7			
Mining	2.9	3.6	3.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	18.3	18.2	.1	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.8			
Contract construction	36.5	37.2	34.4	5.3	5.5	4.9	34.0	36.4	35.9	3.0	3.4	4.2	6.2	6.6	6.8			
Manufacturing	176.2	178.2	165.0	22.4	23.1	22.0	114.3	120.0	119.7	6.6	6.7	6.4	44.4	48.5	51.4			
Transportation and public utilities	54.3	54.6	54.6	8.9	8.7	8.4	83.5	84.8	84.0	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.4			
Wholesale and retail trade	170.7	167.5	162.9	26.4	25.6	24.8	130.8	127.9	125.5	9.7	9.6	9.2	26.0	26.6	26.0			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31.8	30.1	29.1	11.3	11.0	10.8	23.3	22.6	21.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	5.8	5.6	5.4			
Service and miscellaneous	92.2	89.3	85.8	14.1	13.8	13.4	69.6	68.1	65.0	6.8	6.6	6.3	14.6	14.5	14.0			
Government	115.2	112.1	110.9	13.8	13.5	13.1	114.3	110.9	108.4	11.9	12.3	12.8	13.4	13.3	13.1			
Kentucky																		
Total	652.4	647.3	634.9	242.2	243.3	236.3	788.4	789.1	782.6	70.8	71.9	73.2	288.1	284.7	282.4			
Mining	33.3	30.9	37.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.7	45.9	45.4	.3	.4	.4	7.9	7.8	7.5			
Contract construction	37.5	37.5	34.0	13.0	13.7	12.5	54.9	59.6	64.3	6.8	7.9	8.7	17.7	18.6	19.6			
Manufacturing	169.8	170.5	161.4	84.8	86.6	84.8	142.5	143.3	143.8	17.4	18.1	19.3	44.8	44.8	45.8			
Transportation and public utilities	51.7	53.0	54.4	21.2	22.1	22.6	83.4	84.0	83.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	43.2	43.2	43.9			
Wholesale and retail trade	139.5	138.0	134.3	52.2	51.9	50.6	182.7	181.2	178.0	15.1	15.2	15.2	74.0	73.6	72.1			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25.0	24.5	24.0	12.0	11.9	11.7	35.2	34.6	33.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	15.0	14.9	14.9			
Service and miscellaneous	85.5	84.2	81.8	32.2	31.1	29.9	101.6	100.1	96.1	8.3	8.1	7.7	44.2	43.0	41.7			
Government	110.2	108.9	107.3	26.7	25.9	24.2	144.4	140.4	137.9	14.7	14.1	14.0	38.4	36.9	35.8			

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry division	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	Louisiana—Continued				Maine						Maryland				
	Shreveport		State		Lewiston-Auburn		Portland		State 4						
Total	72.9	72.7	71.0	277.3	273.6	265.7	27.1	26.9	25.9	51.8	51.4	51.0	897.5	875.9	855.3
Mining	5.0	5.3	5.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.6
Contract construction	6.1	6.7	6.6	13.9	14.0	12.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	61.9	62.5	59.1
Manufacturing	9.1	9.1	8.8	104.1	103.4	100.3	14.1	14.4	13.6	12.0	12.1	11.0	259.4	256.6	257.6
Transportation and public utilities	9.3	9.1	9.1	18.1	18.2	18.6	.9	.9	.9	5.7	5.6	5.9	72.5	71.3	71.5
Wholesale and retail trade	19.7	19.9	19.4	54.0	53.5	52.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	14.4	14.2	14.0	191.6	187.6	178.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.7	3.6	3.5	9.0	8.7	8.4	.8	.7	.7	5.8	5.6	5.5	44.6	42.7	41.6
Service and miscellaneous	9.2	8.8	8.4	20.2	20.9	22.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	122.7	118.0	111.8
Government	10.9	10.8	9.8	48.0	45.9	44.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	4.7	4.5	4.1	142.4	137.7	132.2
Maryland—Con.															
Massachusetts				Massachusetts											
Baltimore				State		Boston		Fall River		New Bedford					
Total	610.7	600.8	594.2	1,913.8	1,890.7	1,828.0	1,077.9	1,069.1	1,028.7	44.2	44.3	42.8	49.5	49.3	48.6
Mining	.9	.9	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	35.7	36.5	36.5	79.3	78.8	75.6	47.4	47.6	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.3
Manufacturing	195.7	192.6	194.4	604.0	606.4	605.7	301.9	306.1	291.2	25.2	25.3	24.3	27.0	26.8	26.7
Transportation and public utilities	55.0	54.0	54.4	106.1	107.5	109.8	67.8	68.5	67.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
Wholesale and retail trade	124.8	122.3	120.5	387.0	379.1	373.6	241.5	237.4	233.5	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32.8	32.4	31.8	100.2	96.8	95.7	74.0	71.6	71.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Service and miscellaneous	81.2	79.8	76.1	299.3	288.7	272.5	203.1	196.9	186.8	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.6	6.6	6.3
Government	84.6	82.3	79.5	247.9	241.1	235.1	142.2	140.0	136.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
Massachusetts—Continued															
Michigan				Michigan											
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke				Worcester		State		Detroit		Flint					
Total	171.9	168.5	163.7	114.1	111.4	108.1	2,334.3	2,297.4	2,204.2	1,194.1	1,182.0	1,138.8	118.8	112.2	107.8
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	15.8	14.5	.9	1.0	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	5.6	6.3	6.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	94.5	96.3	93.9	46.4	49.1	47.3	3.3	3.6	3.5
Manufacturing	72.2	72.5	69.4	51.7	50.7	49.6	964.2	952.4	887.4	512.4	506.8	479.3	70.8	64.6	61.0
Transportation and public utilities	8.5	8.3	8.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	135.1	137.0	135.5	72.5	74.4	69.9	4.5	4.4	4.3
Wholesale and retail trade	32.5	31.1	30.9	20.4	20.2	19.5	447.1	439.7	429.9	235.6	233.6	230.4	17.4	17.3	16.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8.2	8.0	7.9	5.3	5.0	5.0	81.7	82.6	78.6	49.1	49.0	48.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Service and miscellaneous	25.4	23.7	23.0	14.7	13.8	12.9	263.8	253.1	244.0	146.9	143.6	141.4	9.9	9.7	9.5
Government	19.5	18.6	18.2	13.5	13.2	12.8	332.7	324.7	320.3	130.3	127.6	126.5	10.4	10.1	10.2
Michigan—Continued															
Grand Rapids				Lansing		Muskegon-Muskegon Heights		Saginaw		State					
Total	116.1	113.5	106.3	89.3	87.6	83.7	45.8	45.6	42.3	54.4	52.8	50.1	956.1	932.6	908.6
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	15.0	17.1
Contract construction	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	45.7	55.4	52.6
Manufacturing	49.5	49.1	43.1	29.9	29.0	26.0	25.2	25.7	25.8	24.4	23.7	21.7	227.9	225.1	218.6
Transportation and public utilities	7.9	7.9	8.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	83.9	83.9	84.6
Wholesale and retail trade	24.1	23.3	22.6	15.3	15.2	14.9	7.2	6.8	6.8	10.7	10.4	10.6	23.2	23.1	22.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	47.9	45.5	44.3
Service and miscellaneous	14.4	13.8	12.8	9.0	8.8	8.0	4.4	4.2	4.3	5.9	5.8	5.6	136.4	131.7	127.1
Government	9.3	9.2	8.9	24.7	24.3	23.8	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1	149.9	144.5	130.7
Minnesota—Continued															
Mississippi				Mississippi											
Duluth				Minneapolis-St. Paul		State		Jackson		State					
Total	40.1	40.2	40.7	558.3	545.2	526.3	400.3	397.2	381.3	63.2	61.7	59.4	1,348.7	1,334.4	1,268.3
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.7	5.6	.9	1.0	1.0	8.0	8.5	8.4
Contract construction	2.4	2.6	2.5	31.7	31.7	28.9	19.9	22.9	22.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	65.1	66.6	62.4
Manufacturing	7.9	7.8	8.8	150.3	148.2	144.4	119.6	119.3	118.0	11.2	11.5	11.1	261.6	260.9	274.5
Transportation and public utilities	5.7	5.7	5.8	51.9	52.5	51.6	25.6	25.5	25.8	4.3	4.5	4.4	123.2	123.8	122.1
Wholesale and retail trade	9.4	9.6	10.1	137.9	133.9	128.9	84.4	82.5	79.5	14.7	14.2	13.8	312.3	306.9	304.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.7	1.7	1.8	35.5	33.6	32.8	13.4	12.8	11.1	4.8	4.5	3.9	71.0	68.9	67.2
Service and miscellaneous	7.9	7.8	7.4	81.7	78.0	74.8	43.3	42.3	40.7	9.1	8.6	8.0	183.8	179.4	173.1
Government	5.0	4.9	4.7	69.4	67.4	64.9	87.5	84.4	82.3	13.5	12.5	12.2	192.8	187.1	186.3
Missouri—Continued															
Montana				Montana											
Kansas City				St. Louis		State		Great Falls		State					
Total	384.0	384.7	370.8	730.8	725.2	711.9	166.7	165.1	162.4	20.5	20.1	19.6	379.7	369.2	356.9
Mining	.8	.9	.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	7.4	7.8	8.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.5
Contract construction	20.0	23.7	22.8	35.4	34.9	33.6	10.9	11.6	10.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	24.7	21.8	19.8
Manufacturing	104.6	103.7	99.4	263.5	264.1	256.8	20.4	19.9	20.2	2.8	2.7	2.9	66.7	63.8	60.0
Transportation and public utilities	41.4	42.5	41.5	67.9	66.9	65.3	19.0	19.4	19.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	37.6	38.2	37.9
Wholesale and retail trade	96.7	97.4	94.0	153.5	152.0	151.5	40.5	40.3	39.1	5.6	5.6	5.5	60.8	60.9	57.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26.5	25.6	24.6	37.6	37.0	36.5	6.9	6.5	5.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.6	22.0	21.8
Service and miscellaneous	49.0	48.5	46.7	92.8	91.5	89.8	23.1	22.6	22.2	4.6	4.6	4.3	54.5	53.8	52.2
Government	45.0	42.4	41.0	77.4	75.8	75.7	39.5	37.0	35.8	3.4	3.2	2.8	77.6	76.0	74.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry division	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	Nebraska—Con.				Nevada					New Hampshire					
	Omaha		State			Reno		State			Manchester				
Total	159.2	156.1	150.4	103.4	96.2	88.3	32.3	30.0	28.1	197.6	193.1	184.8	42.6	42.7	41.4
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.0	3.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	9.3	9.6	7.8	7.3	6.2	5.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	9.8	9.1	9.0	2.2	2.1	1.9
Manufacturing	37.1	35.5	32.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	87.0	86.5	80.6	17.9	18.3	17.7
Transportation and public utilities	10.8	20.4	20.5	9.1	8.8	8.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	9.7	9.8	10.2	2.7	2.9	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade	36.8	36.0	34.9	19.4	19.1	18.0	6.0	6.8	6.6	34.2	32.8	31.8	8.5	8.3	8.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13.2	12.9	13.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	7.2	7.1	6.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
Service and miscellaneous	23.0	22.6	21.7	36.0	31.5	27.3	10.2	9.2	8.0	26.9	25.7	24.6	5.5	5.4	5.2
Government	20.2	19.3	18.4	18.8	18.1	17.2	5.5	4.9	4.5	22.5	21.9	21.7	3.3	3.3	3.2
New Jersey															
State				Jersey City ⁷			Newark ⁷			Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ⁷			Perth Amboy ⁷		
Total	2,011.6	1,978.3	1,920.8	257.2	258.4	261.9	655.7	643.4	624.9	364.8	359.8	345.1	181.0	174.9	167.8
Mining	3.5	3.6	3.7	6.1	5.8	6.4	29.5	28.6	27.7	21.6	21.9	20.9	9.5	9.2	8.3
Contract construction	100.2	100.5	93.4	6.1	5.8	6.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	87.6	86.9	83.7
Manufacturing	805.2	801.2	775.3	119.1	120.7	122.8	242.5	241.7	232.0	161.0	163.7	156.7	20.6	20.6	20.6
Transportation and public utilities	147.8	146.8	148.2	38.0	38.1	39.5	47.4	46.2	45.4	21.3	21.0	20.6	9.5	9.1	8.7
Wholesale and retail trade	376.7	364.4	355.1	37.6	37.7	38.5	128.5	128.6	123.4	75.6	71.8	69.5	29.6	27.3	25.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	89.9	89.0	88.4	8.9	8.8	8.6	45.5	45.4	46.4	11.8	11.3	11.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Service and miscellaneous	251.9	242.3	230.8	21.6	21.4	20.6	93.5	89.5	85.1	41.1	39.1	36.1	16.1	14.8	13.9
Government	236.4	230.5	225.9	25.9	25.5	25.5	67.8	65.3	63.7	32.0	30.7	29.7	24.8	23.7	23.6
New Jersey—Con.				New Mexico					New York						
Trenton				State			Albuquerque			State			Albany-Schenectady-Troy		
Total	106.1	104.4	100.3	236.3	233.5	220.8	80.4	78.8	72.0	6,182.6	6,111.5	6,007.7	223.2	223.6	225.8
Mining	1.1	1.1	1.1	20.4	19.3	19.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.0	9.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	5.8	5.2	4.3	18.8	22.0	20.8	7.2	8.4	8.4	262.1	261.7	253.0	7.5	7.6	8.0
Manufacturing	37.7	38.5	36.8	16.7	16.8	15.6	7.6	7.5	6.9	1,886.8	1,900.3	1,874.4	64.0	66.8	71.3
Transportation and public utilities	6.1	6.0	6.1	20.6	20.4	19.9	6.8	6.2	5.9	483.7	487.9	491.0	17.6	17.4	17.6
Wholesale and retail trade	17.8	17.6	17.4	49.4	48.8	46.0	18.5	18.0	16.4	1,252.1	1,241.2	1,225.7	43.7	43.2	43.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.0	3.8	3.7	9.6	9.3	8.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	483.1	475.7	467.7	8.9	8.6	8.5
Service and miscellaneous	15.8	15.1	14.2	37.3	36.1	33.1	18.1	17.4	16.0	969.0	926.6	893.9	33.1	32.2	31.1
Government	18.8	18.1	17.7	63.5	60.8	57.9	17.2	16.3	15.7	836.5	807.1	792.8	48.3	47.8	45.9
New York—Continued															
Binghamton				Buffalo			Elmira ⁸			Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁷			New York City ⁷		
Total	77.8	78.2	77.8	434.1	430.7	427.0	32.9	32.1	31.7	427.9	412.3	386.0	3,557.1	3,531.3	3,493.2
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	—	—	—	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Contract construction	3.2	3.0	3.3	24.7	25.6	22.5	16.0	15.3	15.0	34.3	35.0	32.6	123.2	121.3	114.6
Manufacturing	39.7	40.4	40.1	176.8	173.9	175.5	—	—	—	126.2	122.4	112.5	953.6	967.4	959.0
Transportation and public utilities	3.9	4.0	4.0	33.5	34.5	34.4	—	—	—	22.8	22.6	22.8	318.5	320.5	322.0
Wholesale and retail trade	12.4	12.5	12.8	83.7	85.5	86.6	6.1	6.1	6.2	98.7	92.0	87.1	747.1	738.2	732.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.3	2.2	2.3	15.9	15.6	15.5	—	—	—	18.0	16.3	14.6	384.8	378.1	372.9
Service and miscellaneous	7.1	7.0	6.5	53.0	51.2	48.6	—	—	—	62.2	59.4	54.5	610.1	600.4	585.1
Government	9.1	9.0	8.8	46.5	44.8	43.9	—	—	—	65.8	64.5	62.0	408.9	403.4	405.4
New York—Continued															
New York-Northeastern New Jersey				Rochester			Syracuse			Utica-Rome			Westchester County ⁷		
Total	5,700.2	5,631.1	5,520.6	219.7	215.5	213.6	180.3	178.1	174.7	100.5	100.2	101.3	222.7	217.5	209.1
Mining	5.1	5.0	5.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	242.1	240.0	228.9	10.6	9.9	9.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	3.0	3.5	3.8	16.1	16.3	16.3
Manufacturing	1,767.6	1,778.2	1,737.9	107.0	105.3	104.6	67.4	67.8	66.0	39.2	40.5	40.4	65.7	63.9	59.7
Transportation and public utilities	474.9	474.8	476.5	9.5	9.7	9.7	12.5	12.6	12.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	15.3	15.1	15.2
Wholesale and retail trade	1,170.4	1,174.0	1,165.9	38.8	38.3	38.2	37.0	36.2	35.8	16.3	16.0	17.6	48.3	46.4	44.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	454.2	474.8	468.4	7.7	7.4	7.1	8.7	8.4	8.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	10.9	10.7	10.5
Service and miscellaneous	895.9	866.1	835.1	24.5	24.1	23.8	23.4	22.9	22.7	9.8	9.3	9.5	39.0	38.2	36.9
Government	660.7	648.3	643.7	21.5	20.7	20.6	23.8	22.7	21.9	22.5	21.7	21.1	27.3	26.8	26.1
North Carolina															
State				Charlotte			Greensboro-High Point			Winston-Salem			State		
Total	1,190.9	1,163.4	81,089.2	106.3	102.2	96.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	124.6	125.4	120.4
Mining	3.1	3.1	3.4	8.6	8.6	7.8	7.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	2.3	2.4
Contract construction	66.2	65.1	58.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.9	11.4	10.3
Manufacturing	603.2	496.9	469.6	26.1	25.9	24.8	44.1	43.7	42.1	39.0	37.3	35.2	6.6	6.8	6.7
Transportation and public utilities	65.1	63.9	62.1	10.9	10.3	9.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.8	12.9	12.7
Wholesale and retail trade	222.4	213.9	205.1	29.6	28.9	27.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.3	37.3	36.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42.1	39.5	43.4	7.3	7.0	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.1	5.0	4.7
Service and miscellaneous	126.1	122.8	121.6	14.4	13.7	12.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.0	18.5	17.2
Government	163.7	158.2	154.1	9.4	8.6	7.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.1	31.3	30.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry division	1960	1950	1958	1960	1950	1958	1960	1950	1958	1960	1950	1958	1960	1950	1958
	North Dakota—Continued				Ohio										
	Fargo				State		Akron		Canton		Cincinnati				
Total	22.8	22.8	22.4	3,120.1	3,112.5	3,007.1	174.8	175.9	172.8	110.1	109.2	104.9	308.1	400.0	388.5
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.9	20.3	20.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contract construction	2.0	2.1	2.2	136.4	153.5	154.9	5.6	6.9	7.0	4.3	4.3	4.5	17.5	20.1	19.3
Manufacturing	1.7	1.9	2.1	1,257.9	1,262.6	1,196.5	83.9	85.5	84.0	54.1	54.2	50.4	152.9	156.4	150.0
Transportation and public utilities	2.7	2.7	2.5	208.8	206.6	207.7	12.9	12.5	12.5	6.2	6.2	6.5	32.5	32.4	32.4
Wholesale and retail trade	7.9	7.7	7.3	610.8	603.4	584.5	32.9	32.6	32.2	20.7	20.1	19.6	82.7	81.2	79.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.7	1.6	1.6	119.1	116.4	112.5	5.0	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	21.1	20.6	20.1
Service and miscellaneous	3.5	3.5	3.4	368.2	360.9	349.2	19.8	19.2	19.0	11.6	11.7	11.4	49.7	48.5	47.5
Government	3.3	3.4	3.4	399.0	386.7	379.4	14.6	14.2	13.6	8.9	8.8	8.8	41.6	40.4	40.0
Ohio—Continued															
Cleveland				Columbus		Dayton		Toledo		Youngstown-Warren					
Total	606.1	603.6	672.6	254.0	252.2	243.7	245.3	246.0	233.3	157.7	156.7	153.9	163.5	158.5	155.8
Mining	(6)	(5)	(4)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contract construction	31.1	33.8	34.6	12.2	14.4	13.9	9.3	10.9	9.4	7.0	7.5	8.6	9.6	8.0	7.7
Manufacturing	282.5	282.9	267.1	70.7	70.7	66.8	103.6	105.1	98.1	60.0	59.5	57.4	78.1	75.9	75.9
Transportation and public utilities	45.9	46.1	45.7	18.3	18.5	18.5	10.1	9.9	9.8	13.8	14.1	13.6	9.4	9.3	9.2
Wholesale and retail trade	143.7	141.5	138.4	53.6	52.9	50.5	42.8	42.4	40.1	35.3	35.0	34.3	29.1	29.2	28.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31.3	31.2	31.1	15.6	15.2	15.0	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.8
Service and miscellaneous	86.7	85.2	84.1	34.6	33.7	32.8	27.5	26.7	25.5	21.3	21.0	20.9	18.1	17.6	17.0
Government	74.3	72.3	71.1	48.3	46.0	45.5	45.2	44.6	44.3	14.4	13.9	13.8	14.4	13.9	13.6
Oklahoma															
State				Oklahoma City		Tulsa		State		Portland					
Total	581.0	573.2	557.1	173.5	169.2	160.6	132.8	133.0	131.1	507.3	498.0	475.1	266.1	259.1	246.9
Mining	45.1	47.7	48.5	6.9	7.2	7.0	12.7	14.0	14.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	34.4	34.8	31.7	12.2	12.6	10.0	8.5	8.5	7.9	25.9	25.6	23.9	15.3	14.7	13.4
Manufacturing	86.3	87.0	85.1	20.3	19.2	17.9	28.2	29.7	30.5	143.9	146.7	136.6	63.9	63.6	59.2
Transportation and public utilities	48.0	47.8	48.0	12.9	13.3	13.1	14.6	14.1	14.2	44.2	44.8	45.2	27.5	27.5	27.9
Wholesale and retail trade	137.4	132.8	128.0	42.3	40.2	38.6	31.9	31.9	30.6	113.6	109.6	103.7	66.9	64.2	60.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26.5	25.0	23.9	10.3	9.8	9.3	7.0	6.6	6.3	20.7	19.7	19.5	14.9	14.2	14.1
Service and miscellaneous	72.3	70.4	65.8	21.5	21.0	19.7	18.0	17.3	15.8	63.2	59.2	56.9	37.6	35.9	34.3
Government	131.0	127.7	126.1	47.1	45.9	45.0	11.9	11.4	11.0	94.5	91.5	88.0	40.0	39.0	37.5
Pennsylvania															
State				Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton		Erie		Harrisburg		Lancaster					
Total	3,719.3	3,676.5	3,658.8	182.7	174.6	175.8	76.8	75.9	75.8	144.3	142.2	138.7	94.2	92.6	88.5
Mining	58.1	63.9	76.2	—	—	—	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	162.0	168.7	166.8	7.4	7.4	7.3	2.2	2.6	2.7	8.1	8.0	7.8	4.7	4.9	4.4
Manufacturing	1,436.2	1,407.3	1,398.0	96.8	91.2	93.4	35.8	35.1	34.8	34.8	34.1	32.6	46.8	46.9	44.5
Transportation and public utilities	278.6	281.4	286.7	10.9	10.6	10.9	5.3	5.4	5.8	12.6	12.9	13.2	4.8	4.7	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade	696.4	690.1	684.3	29.3	28.2	27.6	14.3	14.0	14.0	25.0	24.8	24.1	17.0	16.2	15.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	153.1	150.3	148.8	4.8	4.7	4.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	6.1	5.9	6.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
Service and miscellaneous	499.9	487.7	475.1	20.2	19.7	19.4	9.7	9.7	9.4	17.4	17.5	16.9	11.0	10.5	10.1
Government	435.0	427.1	422.9	12.9	12.4	12.1	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	39.3	39.0	38.0
Pennsylvania—Continued															
Philadelphia				Pittsburgh		Reading		Scranton		Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton					
Total	1,500.8	1,485.7	1,463.0	776.6	764.2	783.6	101.7	100.7	97.3	76.6	75.9	76.9	102.5	102.9	102.3
Mining	1.7	1.7	1.8	12.2	12.6	13.8	(2)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.1	3.8	6.0	6.9	9.3
Contract construction	69.8	72.0	72.0	38.1	40.0	40.2	3.8	4.0	3.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.5
Manufacturing	550.4	544.1	531.2	291.0	280.2	297.6	51.9	51.6	45.5	29.9	29.8	29.8	40.7	40.5	37.8
Transportation and public utilities	110.2	110.1	112.9	60.9	60.8	63.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.8	7.3	6.8	7.0	7.2
Wholesale and retail trade	300.4	297.1	291.8	154.3	153.8	155.1	15.7	15.4	15.8	14.5	14.2	14.3	19.0	18.6	18.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	80.2	78.7	77.9	32.4	32.3	32.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Service and miscellaneous	209.2	204.5	198.3	118.0	113.8	111.0	12.4	12.0	11.6	10.6	10.0	9.7	11.5	11.6	11.2
Government	178.9	177.3	177.1	72.6	71.2	70.0	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.8	11.8	11.7	11.6
Pennsylvania—Con.															
York				State		Providence-Pawtucket		State		Charleston					
Total	83.6	82.7	81.5	289.8	287.0	276.8	203.4	299.8	278.1	579.8	566.8	545.9	56.8	56.3	54.4
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	4.4	4.3	4.4	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.4	35.9	33.7	31.4	4.2	4.7	3.9
Manufacturing	42.5	42.3	42.0	118.4	119.8	113.2	132.8	132.0	124.4	243.9	238.4	227.4	9.6	9.7	9.6
Transportation and public utilities	4.6	4.6	4.5	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.2	14.3	14.2	25.4	25.8	26.3	4.2	4.5	4.9
Wholesale and retail trade	14.0	13.8	13.5	53.7	52.2	51.2	52.9	51.3	50.6	101.5	99.9	96.0	12.2	11.9	11.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1.8	1.7	1.6	12.6	12.2	12.0	12.5	12.1	11.9	21.0	20.1	19.4	2.7	2.5	2.4
Service and miscellaneous	8.3	8.1	7.9	38.6	37.2	35.3	36.4	35.1	35.3	55.0	53.8	52.2	5.8	5.7	5.4
Government	8.0	7.9	7.6	40.0	39.2	38.8	33.1	32.9	32.3	95.5	93.5	91.7	18.1	17.3	16.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural industries, by industry division, State, and area, 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry division	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	South Carolina—Continued							South Dakota					Tennessee		
	Columbia			Greenville			State			Sioux Falls			State		
Total	69.6	68.7	67.2	71.1	70.4	64.8	141.5	137.9	132.9	26.9	26.4	25.6	918.0	906.5	875.1
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.7	8.0
Contract construction	4.8	4.5	4.2	5.2	5.9	4.3	11.4	10.2	8.8	1.8	1.6	44.7	46.0	40.7	
Manufacturing	12.6	12.0	11.1	32.7	32.0	30.1	13.1	13.3	12.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	314.8	307.0	289.7
Transportation and public utilities	5.0	5.2	5.4	3.3	3.6	3.3	10.2	10.0	9.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	55.3	55.7	56.8
Wholesale and retail trade	15.3	15.5	15.0	13.2	12.9	12.2	38.5	37.7	36.5	7.9	7.8	7.6	193.5	191.1	187.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.0	5.1	5.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	39.4	37.7	36.7
Service and miscellaneous	9.0	8.7	8.7	6.8	6.7	6.2	21.5	20.9	20.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	117.9	116.6	112.8
Government	17.7	17.7	17.8	6.8	6.5	6.0	39.0	38.0	37.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	145.4	144.9	143.2
Tennessee—Continued															
Chattanooga							Knoxville			Memphis			Nashville		
Total	92.1	91.5	88.8	112.9	111.0	106.0	190.4	186.5	180.3	140.6	138.4	135.3	2,541.5	2,512.7	2,441.8
Mining	.1	.1	.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	.3	.3	.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	123.2	129.5	128.0
Contract construction	3.4	3.3	3.0	6.8	6.6	5.0	9.9	10.4	11.0	6.8	7.1	6.7	161.0	164.0	158.8
Manufacturing	41.7	42.1	41.1	42.1	41.8	39.9	45.0	43.0	41.1	40.2	39.7	38.7	490.0	488.8	480.9
Transportation and public utilities	4.7	4.8	4.9	6.5	6.6	6.7	16.2	16.0	16.1	11.0	11.1	11.3	226.8	229.2	224.6
Wholesale and retail trade	17.7	17.4	16.6	22.7	22.4	21.4	51.9	50.9	48.4	31.2	30.4	29.6	647.1	635.8	611.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.9	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	9.6	9.4	9.0	10.2	9.8	9.6	128.9	124.7	122.6
Service and miscellaneous	9.0	8.9	8.7	12.1	11.5	10.8	26.5	25.7	24.5	21.6	21.2	20.8	333.5	322.0	308.0
Government	10.5	10.1	9.8	17.3	16.9	16.9	31.0	30.8	29.9	19.6	19.1	18.6	431.0	419.2	407.5
Texas—Continued															
Dallas							Fort Worth			Houston			San Antonio		
Total															
Mining													264.8	253.5	242.3
Contract construction													13.8	12.7	14.1
Manufacturing													14.9	15.7	14.9
Transportation and public utilities													22.1	22.4	22.3
Wholesale and retail trade													59.6	57.3	54.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate													11.8	11.3	10.7
Service and miscellaneous													33.3	31.6	29.1
Government													62.3	60.3	58.2
Utah—Continued							Vermont			Springfield			State		
Salt Lake City							State			Burlington			Springfield		
Total	139.8	133.7	127.4	107.0	106.5	103.2	20.4	20.4	19.5	11.8	11.4	11.0	1,015.3	1,000.5	967.2
Mining	6.7	5.6	6.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.0	17.4	17.8
Contract construction	8.4	8.8	8.2	6.0	6.1	6.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.7	67.3	64.4
Manufacturing	24.6	22.3	21.1	35.4	35.6	33.3	5.0	4.9	4.3	6.5	6.2	6.0	275.0	269.9	257.8
Transportation and public utilities	13.1	13.1	13.1	7.5	7.6	7.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	.8	.8	.7	83.1	84.0	85.0
Wholesale and retail trade	37.4	36.0	33.8	20.6	20.1	19.6	5.2	5.2	5.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	216.6	210.8	202.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9.2	8.8	8.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.4	42.8	41.4
Service and miscellaneous	19.0	18.2	16.7	16.5	16.3	15.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	123.0	121.0	113.9
Government	21.4	20.9	19.9	16.0	15.9	15.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.5	107.3	104.8
Virginia—Continued															
Norfolk—Portsmouth							Richmond			Roanoke			State		
Total	149.9	150.1	146.9	166.4	163.7	159.5	57.2	—	—	816.8	812.8	789.6	368.5	374.5	333.3
Mining	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	—	—	—	1.7	1.8	1.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	10.7	11.6	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.6	8.7	—	—	46.3	45.9	44.0	17.4	18.8	15.3
Manufacturing	16.6	16.3	15.9	42.0	41.7	40.3	13.5	—	—	217.4	225.9	219.3	111.7	120.3	108.7
Transportation and public utilities	14.9	15.4	15.4	16.4	15.7	15.5	15.4	—	—	61.5	61.0	61.5	30.0	30.1	28.0
Wholesale and retail trade	37.4	36.4	34.7	39.4	38.9	38.0	13.0	—	—	181.6	176.8	171.0	84.6	83.2	73.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.6	5.5	5.3	13.3	13.0	13.1	2.7	—	—	38.7	37.8	35.5	22.1	22.0	19.3
Service and miscellaneous	17.4	16.9	15.8	20.5	19.8	18.6	8.6	—	—	103.4	99.9	95.8	47.2	45.4	40.2
Government	47.2	47.8	47.7	24.1	23.0	22.3	6.4	—	—	166.2	163.7	160.7	55.5	54.7	48.7
Washington—Continued															
Spokane							Tacoma			State			Charleston		
Total	75.5	75.9	74.2	77.9	76.3	73.8	458.3	465.0	470.3	77.2	77.5	77.3	65.9	65.9	65.0
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.8	60.9	69.7	3.4	4.1	5.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
Contract construction	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.9	19.9	20.0	20.1	3.5	3.8	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.0
Manufacturing	13.2	13.6	13.2	17.3	16.5	15.9	125.3	126.6	122.2	23.1	22.7	22.8	23.6	23.2	22.3
Transportation and public utilities	7.9	8.2	8.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	44.7	45.5	46.8	8.9	8.9	8.7	6.8	7.0	7.1
Wholesale and retail trade	20.4	20.4	19.7	16.2	15.8	15.2	83.7	84.0	82.2	16.8	16.8	16.6	14.4	15.0	15.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1	12.9	12.6	12.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.2
Service and miscellaneous	12.5	12.3	12.3	10.0	9.7	9.3	50.6	50.2	49.5	8.9	9.0	8.6	7.3	6.9	6.8
Government	12.8	12.6	12.3	20.3	20.2	20.2	66.5	65.3	64.3	9.6	9.1	8.9	7.8	7.5	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
West Virginia—Con.															
Wisconsin															
Wheeling															
State															
Total	53.4	52.7	54.3	1,185.8	1,162.6	1,114.0	35.5	—	—	34.9	—	—	22.0	—	—
Mining	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.6	(1)	—	—	(1)	—	—	(1)	—	—
Contract construction	2.7	2.8	3.6	55.7	53.4	52.0	1.7	—	—	1.4	—	—	.8	—	—
Manufacturing	16.8	16.7	17.4	460.5	460.0	431.8	12.1	—	—	20.6	—	—	7.5	—	—
Transportation and public utilities	4.1	4.2	4.3	74.8	74.3	73.9	3.5	—	—	2.0	—	—	2.0	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	13.1	12.7	12.8	243.4	236.7	228.8	9.2	—	—	4.7	—	—	5.2	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.0	2.1	2.0	45.9	43.6	41.7	1.0	—	—	.6	—	—	.5	—	—
Service and miscellaneous	6.8	6.7	6.6	144.7	139.8	133.5	4.6	—	—	3.3	—	—	3.6	—	—
Government	4.8	4.6	4.5	157.2	151.4	148.8	3.4	—	—	2.3	—	—	2.4	—	—
Wisconsin—Continued															
Wyoming															
Madison															
Milwaukee															
Total	75.0	—	—	454.8	445.3	426.3	41.6	43.0	40.6	97.3	92.6	88.3	17.9	17.7	16.9
Mining	(1)	—	—	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	9.6	8.7	3.3	3.6	3.4
Contract construction	4.5	—	—	21.7	21.3	20.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	12.0	9.8	8.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
Manufacturing	13.2	—	—	195.6	193.7	182.6	19.6	21.5	20.5	7.4	7.4	6.9	2.1	1.9	1.8
Transportation and public utilities	4.1	—	—	28.1	27.9	28.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	11.9	11.8	12.2	1.7	1.7	1.7
Wholesale and retail trade	15.6	—	—	90.7	88.7	85.6	7.5	7.5	7.0	20.9	20.1	19.3	4.4	4.2	4.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3.8	—	—	21.8	21.0	20.7	1.1	1.0	.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	.7	.7	.6
Service and miscellaneous	9.9	—	—	54.4	51.4	48.3	5.5	5.2	4.7	10.9	10.4	10.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
Government	24.1	—	—	42.6	41.3	40.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	21.5	20.7	20.7	2.2	2.2	2.2
Wyoming—Con.															
Cheyenne															
Total	21.0	18.3	16.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contract construction	4.0	3.2	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1.1	1.1	.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation and public utilities	3.2	3.2	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	3.8	3.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	.9	.8	.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service and miscellaneous	2.4	2.0	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government	4.3	4.2	4.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Combined with service.² Combined with construction.³ Data for 1958 not strictly comparable with series for later years because of change in area definition.

4 Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington, D. C., metropolitan area is included in data for the District of Columbia. For other industry divisions, data for the District include only employment in establishments within the boundaries of the District itself.

* Data not strictly comparable with those shown for later years.

* Combined with manufacturing.

* Subarea of New York—Northeastern New Jersey.

* Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.

SOURCE: State agencies in cooperation with U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. More detailed industry data are available from the following cooperating State agencies:

ALABAMA—Department of Industrial Relations, Montgomery 4.

ALASKA—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Juneau.

ARIZONA—Unemployment Compensation Division, Employment Security Commission, Phoenix.

ARKANSAS—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Little Rock.

CALIFORNIA—Division of Labor Statistics and Research, Department of Industrial Relations, San Francisco 1.

COLORADO—U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Denver 2.

CONNECTICUT—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Hartford 15.

DELAWARE—Unemployment Compensation Commission, Wilmington 99.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—U. S. Employment Service for D. C., Washington 25.

FLORIDA—Industrial Commission, Tallahassee.

GEORGIA—Employment Security Agency, Department of Labor, Atlanta 3.

IDAHO—Employment Security Agency, Boise.

ILLINOIS—Division of Unemployment Compensation and State Employment Service, Department of Labor, Chicago 6.

INDIANA—Employment Security Division, Indianapolis 4.

IOWA—Employment Security Commission, Des Moines 8.

KANSAS—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Topeka.

KENTUCKY—Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Economic Security, Frankfort.

LOUISIANA—Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Baton Rouge 4.

MAINE—Employment Security Commission, Augusta.

MARYLAND—Department of Employment Security, Baltimore 1.

MASSACHUSETTS—Division of Statistics, Department of Labor and Industries, Boston 16.

MICHIGAN—Employment Security Commission, Detroit 2.

MINNESOTA—Department of Employment Security, St. Paul 1.

MISSISSIPPI—Employment Security Commission, Jackson.

MISSOURI—Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City.

MONTANA—Unemployment Compensation Commission, Helena.

NEBRASKA—Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Lincoln 1.

NEVADA—Employment Security Department, Carson City.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Department of Employment Security, Concord.

NEW JERSEY—Bureau of Statistics and Records, Department of Labor and Industry, Trenton 25.

NEW MEXICO—Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque.

NEW YORK—Bureau of Research and Statistics, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, 600 Eighth Ave., New York 18.

NORTH CAROLINA—Division of Statistics, Department of Labor, Raleigh.

NORTH DAKOTA—Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck.

OHIO—Division of Research and Statistics, Bureau of Unemployment Compensation, Columbus 16.

OKLAHOMA—Employment Security Commission, Oklahoma City 2.

OREGON—Department of Employment, Salem 10.

PENNSYLVANIA—Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Labor and Industry, Harrisburg.

RHODE ISLAND—Division of Statistics and Census, Department of Labor, Providence 3.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Employment Security Commission, Columbia 1.

SOUTH DAKOTA—Employment Security Department, Aberdeen.

TENNESSEE—Department of Employment Security, Nashville 3.

TEXAS—Employment Commission, Austin 1.

UTAH—Department of Employment Security, Industrial Commission, Salt Lake City 10.

VERMONT—Unemployment Compensation Commission, Montpelier.

VIRGINIA—Division of Research and Statistics, Department of Labor and Industry, Richmond 14.

WASHINGTON—Employment Security Department, Olympia.

WEST VIRGINIA—Department of Employment Security, Charleston 5.

WISCONSIN—Unemployment Compensation Department, Industrial Commission, Madison 1.

WYOMING—Employment Security Commission, Casper.

II: Labor Turnover

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by major industry group,¹ 1958-60

Major industry group	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Accessions: Total ²															
Manufacturing:															
Actual	2.3	2.9	3.5	4.8	4.9	3.9	4.7	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.6
Seasonally adjusted	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.5	4.2	3.7
Durable goods	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.4	4.4	3.3	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.5	4.2	3.5
Ordnance and accessories	2.4	2.4	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.1	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.7
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	2.3	2.6	3.5	4.2	5.1	4.0	7.4	7.4	6.5	5.2	4.4	4.0	4.8	5.5	4.8
Furniture and fixtures	2.1	2.5	3.4	4.4	5.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.2	4.6	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.6
Primary metal industries	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.8
Fabricated metal products	2.5	2.7	3.7	4.4	5.4	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.9	3.9	4.7	3.8
Machinery	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.8	2.9	3.6	2.8
Electrical equipment and supplies	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.1	4.2	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.2	4.0	3.3
Transportation equipment	2.7	3.4	4.3	8.0	5.9	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.7	6.0	4.3	4.8	4.2
Instruments and related products	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.4	2.0	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.0	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2.2	2.5	4.7	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.6
Nondurable goods	2.5	3.1	3.8	5.2	5.5	4.6	5.5	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.8
Food and kindred products	3.3	3.9	5.8	9.0	9.0	7.3	8.6	5.8	5.5	4.4	4.0	4.7	6.0	6.2	5.6
Tobacco manufactures	5.8	3.6	3.0	15.1	16.8	5.7	3.5	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.9	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.6
Textile mill products	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	
Apparel and related products	3.5	4.9	4.9	5.4	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.8	4.4	4.5	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.2
Paper and allied products	1.5	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	4.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.2	2.9	4.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.5
Chemicals and allied products	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.8
Petroleum refining and related industries	.6	.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.1	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	.9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1.8	2.3	3.1	3.8	4.3	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.4
Leather and leather products	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.5	5.4	6.6	5.6	3.7	3.7	4.4	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.2
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining	1.8	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.5	4.3	3.7	5.3	4.1	3.7	5.2	3.4	3.6	2.6
Coal mining	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	6.3	1.1	.9	1.0	1.2	.9	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.3
Accessions: New hires															
Manufacturing:															
Actual	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.7
Seasonally adjusted	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	
Durable goods	.9	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.5
Ordnance and accessories	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.9
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.9	3.9	5.7	5.3	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.7	3.4	4.2	2.9
Furniture and fixtures	1.1	1.7	2.5	3.6	4.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.2	
Stone, clay, and glass products	.6	.9	1.5	1.9	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.7
Primary metal industries	.4	.4	.6	.8	.7	.6	1.0	.7	.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	.8	1.7	.6
Fabricated metal products	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.7
Machinery	.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.1
Electrical equipment and supplies	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.5
Transportation equipment	.9	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.4
Instruments and related products	.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.2	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1.4	2.3	3.5	4.7	4.8	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.3
Nondurable goods	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.0
Food and kindred products	1.4	2.0	3.6	5.7	6.0	4.9	5.6	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.5	3.6	2.7
Tobacco manufactures	1.4	1.8	2.2	10.2	10.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	.8	.7	.8	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.0
Textile mill products	.9	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.6
Apparel and related products	1.5	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.5
Paper and allied products	.7	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.8
Chemicals and allied products	.6	.8	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.0
Petroleum refining and related industries	.4	.5	.7	1.0	1.0	.9	1.7	1.2	.7	.6	.6	.6	.8	.8	.6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	.6	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.3
Leather and leather products	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.2
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	.8
Coal mining	.3	.3	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by major industry group,¹ 1958-60—Continued

Major industry group	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
	Separations: Total ²														
Manufacturing:															
Actual	4.8	4.5	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.1
Seasonally adjusted	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.1
Durable goods	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.3	4.3	4.0	4.1
Ordnance and accessories	1.9	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.2
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	6.8	7.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.7	4.7	5.6	6.1	5.4	4.9
Furniture and fixtures	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.9
Primary metal industries	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.4	2.4	1.9	4.0	2.5	3.4
Fabricated metal products	6.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.8	5.2	4.2	3.7	4.8	4.7	4.4
Machinery	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.4	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.6
Electrical equipment and supplies	3.4	3.8	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.5
Transportation equipment	5.9	4.8	4.7	5.2	7.5	6.6	4.5	4.3	5.1	5.7	4.1	3.7	5.2	5.5	5.3
Instruments and related products	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	10.4	7.5	6.0	6.1	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.3	4.6	4.4	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.2
Nondurable goods	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.9	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1
Food and kindred products	6.6	6.9	7.8	8.8	6.2	6.0	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.6	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.8
Tobacco manufactures	6.2	13.4	10.3	5.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.8	5.0	9.6	6.1	5.9	5.1	6.1
Textile mill products	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.5
Apparel and related products	6.8	5.7	6.4	6.7	6.1	6.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	5.1	4.8	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.7
Paper and allied products	2.9	2.9	3.1	4.3	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	3.0	2.4	2.9	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
Chemicals and allied products	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.4	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2
Petroleum refining and related industries	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.5	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.6
Leather and leather products	5.3	4.3	5.1	6.0	5.7	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.7	5.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.5
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining	6.6	4.1	3.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.8
Coal mining	5.0	2.1	3.7	1.9	3.1	11.7	3.1	4.3	3.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	3.6	3.8	3.7
Separations: Quits															
Manufacturing:															
Actual	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1
Seasonally adjusted	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.1
Durable goods	.6	.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	.9
Ordnance and accessories	.7	.8	1.0	2.0	1.2	.9	1.0	.8	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	1.0	1.3	1.8	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.6	1.7
Furniture and fixtures	.9	1.1	1.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	
Stone, clay, and glass products	.6	.7	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	1.4	1.0
Primary metal industries	.3	.4	.4	.8	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8	.4
Fabricated metal products	.6	.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	.9
Machinery	.5	.6	.7	1.4	1.1	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.1	.7
Electrical equipment and supplies	.7	.9	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0
Transportation equipment	.5	.6	.9	1.4	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.1	.9
Instruments and related products	.7	.8	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1.1	1.3	1.9	3.2	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.3
Nondurable goods	.9	1.1	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.2
Food and kindred products	.9	1.2	1.9	3.8	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.4
Tobacco manufactures	.7	.7	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Textile mill products	.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.3
Apparel and related products	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.7
Paper and allied products	.6	.7	1.1	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	.9	1.2	1.3	.9	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2
Chemicals and allied products	.4	.5	.7	1.9	1.1	.7	.7	.7	.8	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.6
Petroleum refining and related industries	.3	.3	.5	1.3	.8	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	.6	.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	.8
Leather and leather products	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.6
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining	.9	.7	.8	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.0
Coal mining	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by major industry group,¹ 1958-60—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Major industry group	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Separations: Layoffs															
Manufacturing:															
Actual	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.6
Seasonally adjusted	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.0	2.7
Durable goods	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.7
Ordnance and accessories	.7	1.0	.9	.9	.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	.9	.6	.6	.9	.7	1.0
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	5.4	6.0	4.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.8	2.3	3.3	3.1	2.1	2.6
Furniture and fixtures	3.3	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	4.5	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.4
Primary metal industries	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.3	1.2	.9	3.0	1.1	2.6
Fabricated metal products	5.4	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.0	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.6	3.0
Machinery	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.5
Electrical equipment and supplies	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.1
Transportation equipment	4.9	3.7	3.1	3.1	5.7	5.0	2.8	2.7	3.5	4.2	2.4	2.1	3.6	3.7	3.9
Instruments and related products	1.3	1.4	.9	1.1	.9	1.1	.8	1.3	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.6	1.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	8.7	5.6	3.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.4
Nondurable goods	3.3	2.9	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.5
Food and kindred products	5.2	5.2	4.4	4.4	3.0	3.7	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9
Tobacco manufactures	5.2	12.1	8.3	3.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.5	3.9	8.4	4.6	4.5	3.6	4.7
Textile mill products	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.8
Apparel and related products	5.1	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.7	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.2	2.7	3.5
Paper and allied products	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.1	.9	1.0	.8	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	.9	1.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1.5	.9	.9	1.0	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0	.9	.9	1.0
Chemicals and allied products	1.2	1.1	.9	1.0	.9	.8	1.1	1.4	.8	.6	.5	.7	.9	.8	1.3
Petroleum refining and related industries	.8	.8	1.0	.8	.5	.6	.3	.4	.5	.5	.3	.7	.6	.5	.6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3.3	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.3
Leather and leather products	3.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.4
Nonmanufacturing:															
Metal mining	4.7	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	.4	.6	.4	.5	.4	1.0	1.5	1.1	2.3
Coal mining	4.4	1.5	3.1	1.0	2.3	10.4	2.6	3.6	3.0	1.3	.8	.9	2.9	3.1	2.2

¹ Figures are not comparable with those published in the *Monthly Labor Review* prior to the December 1961 issue. The industry structure has been converted to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification, and the printing and publishing industry and some seasonal manufacturing industries previously excluded are now included.

Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in January 1959; this inclusion has not significantly affected the labor turnover rates.

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries as indicated by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown by the Bureau's employment series for

the following reasons: (1) the labor turnover series measures changes during the calendar month, while the employment series measures changes from midmonth to midmonth; and (2) the turnover series excludes personnel changes caused by strikes, but the employment series reflects the influence of such stoppages.

² Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations; therefore, rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

TABLE II-2. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, by State and area, 1958-60
 [Per 100 employees]

State and area	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total ¹			New hires			Total ¹			Quits			Layoffs		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
Alabama ²	3.5	3.7	3.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	4.2	3.8	4.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.6	2.2	2.7
Birmingham	3.1	(1)	(1)	.9	(1)	(1)	4.0	(1)	(1)	1.5	(1)	(1)	2.9	(1)	(1)
Mobile ³	8.9	9.9	(1)	2.4	2.2	(1)	9.5	10.4	(1)	1.5	1.5	(1)	7.6	8.4	(1)
Arizona	4.9	5.3	4.5	3.8	4.3	2.8	4.9	4.5	3.9	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.1
Phoenix	5.5	5.8	(1)	4.3	4.7	(1)	5.0	4.6	(1)	2.1	2.2	(1)	2.1	1.7	(1)
Arkansas	4.7	5.1	4.6	3.1	3.6	2.6	5.3	4.7	4.7	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.7	2.1	2.7
Fort Smith	4.8	4.2	4.9	2.8	3.2	2.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.4	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	4.8	4.7	4.8	3.4	3.6	3.3	5.7	4.4	4.4	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.9	1.6	1.8
Pine Bluff	4.3	4.4	3.6	2.9	3.3	2.1	4.7	3.9	3.3	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.7
California ²	4.5	5.1	(1)	3.1	3.9	(1)	5.0	4.9	(1)	1.8	2.1	(1)	2.5	1.9	(1)
Los Angeles-Long Beach ¹	4.5	5.1	4.2	3.3	4.0	2.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.7	2.2
Sacramento ¹	3.2	(1)	(1)	2.5	(1)	(1)	2.4	(1)	(1)	1.3	(1)	(1)	.7	(1)	(1)
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario ¹	3.7	(1)	(1)	2.1	(1)	(1)	5.1	(1)	(1)	1.4	(1)	(1)	3.2	(1)	(1)
San Diego ²	2.7	2.9	(1)	2.1	2.4	(1)	3.6	2.9	(1)	1.3	1.5	(1)	1.9	1.0	(1)
San Francisco-Oakland ¹	4.7	4.9	4.6	2.7	3.2	2.3	5.2	4.8	4.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	3.2	2.5	3.1
San Jose ²	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1
Stockton ²	5.5	(1)	(1)	3.2	(1)	(1)	5.9	(1)	(1)	1.6	(1)	(1)	3.5	(1)	(1)
Connecticut	2.5	3.0	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.3	3.0	2.7	3.1	1.2	1.3	.9	1.4	.9	1.8
Bridgeport ⁴	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.2	.9	1.0	.7	1.2	1.1	2.2
Hartford ⁴	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.2	2.7	2.4	2.7	1.2	1.1	.8	1.0	.7	1.6
New Britain	2.0	2.8	2.0	1.4	2.0	.8	3.5	2.2	2.9	.9	1.0	.6	2.1	.7	1.9
New Haven	2.5	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.3	2.9	2.6	3.0	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.1	.7	1.6
Waterbury	2.0	2.8	2.2	.9	1.9	.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	1.0	1.3	.7	1.5	.5	1.6
Delaware ¹	2.3	4.5	3.1	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.8	4.3	3.4	.9	1.0	.8	1.3	2.6	2.1
Wilmington ¹	1.9	4.1	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.5	3.9	3.1	.7	.7	.6	1.3	2.5	2.0
District of Columbia:															
Washington	3.8	3.9	(1)	3.4	3.6	(1)	3.9	3.9	(1)	2.5	2.5	(1)	.8	.8	(1)
Florida	6.3	7.0	6.8	4.1	4.8	4.1	6.4	6.7	6.8	2.4	2.9	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.7
Jacksonville	8.1	9.6	9.7	4.1	5.0	3.8	8.9	9.5	10.4	2.6	3.8	3.3	5.1	5.0	6.7
Miami	5.2	6.6	6.4	4.2	5.2	4.7	6.3	6.4	6.7	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg	5.3	5.5	5.1	3.4	4.1	3.7	5.4	5.0	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.2
Georgia	3.6	4.3	3.7	2.3	2.8	2.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9
Atlanta ⁴	3.8	4.9	3.6	2.1	2.7	2.0	4.3	5.0	3.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.4	2.7	2.1
Idaho ⁴	6.0	6.7	6.2	3.9	4.4	3.3	7.1	6.4	6.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	4.3	3.1	3.6
Indiana ²	3.2	3.8	3.4	1.6	2.1	1.1	4.0	3.7	3.9	1.0	1.2	.7	2.5	2.0	2.7
Indianapolis ¹	2.6	3.3	2.8	1.4	2.0	.8	3.5	2.8	3.4	.9	1.0	.6	2.2	1.3	2.4
Iowa	4.0	4.6	3.8	2.1	3.1	1.8	4.2	4.3	3.7	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.9	2.2
Des Moines	3.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	1.8	4.0	4.5	3.2	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.6
Kansas ²	3.2	3.5	3.1	1.9	2.2	1.5	3.7	3.6	4.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.6
Topeka	2.6	2.8	(1)	1.9	2.3	(1)	3.0	2.6	(1)	1.4	1.5	(1)	1.2	1.0	(1)
Wichita ²	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	3.0	2.9	3.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.0
Kentucky	3.5	3.8	3.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	4.0	3.4	4.0	1.0	1.1	.9	2.5	1.8	2.8
Louisiana	3.7	3.5	3.4	1.7	2.0	1.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	.9	.9	.8	2.4	2.4	2.7
New Orleans ¹	4.2	(1)	(1)	1.9	(1)	(1)	4.6	(1)	(1)	1.0	(1)	(1)	3.0	(1)	(1)
Maine	4.8	4.8	4.8	2.9	3.1	2.5	5.0	4.8	4.8	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.7
Portland	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	1.3	1.3	1.1	.8	1.2	1.3
Maryland	3.6	4.2	3.5	1.0	2.2	1.7	4.0	4.2	3.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
Baltimore	3.3	3.8	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	1.0	1.2	.9	2.3	2.2	2.0
Massachusetts	3.5	3.8	3.4	2.3	2.6	1.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.1
Boston	3.4	3.8	(1)	2.2	2.8	(1)	3.8	3.5	(1)	1.6	1.6	(1)	1.5	1.2	(1)
Fall River	4.2	4.6	(1)	2.4	2.6	(1)	4.8	4.8	(1)	1.8	1.7	(1)	2.6	2.6	(1)
New Bedford	4.4	5.1	(1)	2.3	3.1	(1)	4.7	4.6	(1)	1.5	1.8	(1)	2.5	2.0	(1)
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	3.3	3.4	(1)	1.8	2.2	(1)	3.8	3.2	(1)	1.2	1.2	(1)	2.1	1.5	(1)
Worcester	3.1	3.5	(1)	2.1	2.5	(1)	3.2	2.1	(1)	1.2	1.3	(1)	1.4	1.0	(1)
Minnesota	4.6	5.0	4.5	2.7	3.0	2.2	4.8	5.0	4.6	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.7	2.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.2	2.4	1.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.3	1.9	2.3
Mississippi	4.2	4.7	(1)	2.8	3.4	(1)	4.7	4.4	(1)	1.8	2.0	(1)	2.4	1.9	(1)
Jackson	3.3	3.6	(1)	2.5	3.0	(1)	4.1	3.6	(1)	1.5	1.6	(1)	1.9	1.3	(1)
Missouri	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.2	2.4	1.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.4
Kansas City	3.8	(1)	(1)	2.5	(1)	(1)	4.4	(1)	(1)	1.5	(1)	(1)	2.3	(1)	(1)
Montana ⁴	(1)	(1)	2.8	(1)	(1)	1.9	(1)	(1)	3.2	(1)	(1)	1.4	(1)	(1)	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-2. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing, by State and area, 1958-60—Continued
[Per 100 employees]

State and area	Accession rates						Separation rates					
	Total ¹			New hires			Total ¹			Quits		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
Nevada.....	5.4	5.5	4.4	4.7	4.8	3.6	5.6	5.7	4.6	3.6	3.3	2.5
New Hampshire.....	4.4	4.9	4.6	3.3	3.7	2.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	2.3	2.4	1.7
New Mexico.....	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	6.0	5.1	4.5	2.8	2.4	2.0
Albuquerque.....	4.0	4.3	5.1	3.2	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.7	2.0	2.4	2.1
New York.....	4.1	4.2	3.6	2.3	2.5	1.7	4.6	4.3	4.1	1.2	.9	2.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	.5	3.2	2.5	2.5	.7	.6	1.6
Binghamton.....	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	.9	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	.5
Buffalo.....	2.9	3.4	2.4	1.4	1.5	.8	3.6	3.4	4.0	.7	.8	2.4
Elmira.....	3.6	3.8	4.4	1.7	1.8	.8	4.2	3.9	3.7	1.0	.7	2.5
Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	1.3	1.6	1.1
New York City.....	5.2	5.2	4.6	3.0	3.2	2.3	5.9	5.4	5.2	1.3	1.4	3.6
Rochester.....	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	.8	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.0	.9	1.3
Syracuse.....	2.7	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.0	3.4	2.4	2.6	1.1	1.1	.8
Utica-Rome.....	3.4	3.5	3.2	1.6	2.0	1.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	1.0	1.0	2.5
Westchester County.....	4.6	4.4	3.8	2.5	2.9	2.2	4.7	5.3	4.0	1.4	1.6	1.3
North Carolina.....	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.0
Charlotte.....	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.4	2.7	1.8	1.3	.6
Greensboro-High Point.....	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.1	.7
North Dakota.....	3.4	3.9	4.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.4	4.9	4.3	1.6	1.8	1.5
Fargo.....	3.5	5.6	(9)	2.2	2.4	(9)	3.4	8.5	(9)	1.8	1.7	(9)
Oklahoma ¹²	4.0	4.2	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.2	4.7	4.2	4.7	1.7	1.9	1.4
Oklahoma City.....	5.8	6.3	5.2	4.1	4.3	2.4	5.4	5.6	5.3	2.4	2.5	2.3
Tulsa ¹²	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.8	1.8	4.4	3.5	4.0	1.5	1.2	2.3
Oregon ¹²	5.3	6.2	5.8	3.7	4.6	3.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	2.2	2.7	3.0
Portland ¹²	4.5	5.4	5.1	2.9	3.5	2.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	1.5	1.8	2.7
Rhode Island.....	5.5	5.5	5.3	3.2	3.4	2.7	6.2	5.5	6.1	2.1	2.0	3.4
Providence-Pawtucket.....	5.2	5.3	(9)	3.0	3.2	(9)	6.0	5.3	(9)	2.1	2.0	(9)
South Carolina ¹²	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	1.8	1.7	1.4
Charleston.....	6.0	6.8	6.4	3.4	3.4	2.5	6.6	6.5	7.0	2.2	1.8	3.9
South Dakota.....	5.3	5.5	4.8	3.0	3.5	2.6	5.7	5.1	4.6	2.0	2.1	2.5
Sioux Falls.....	5.0	4.8	4.3	1.7	2.3	1.7	5.2	4.7	4.3	1.5	1.6	2.6
Tennessee.....	3.0	3.1	3.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.0
Chattanooga ¹²	2.7	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.3	3.0	3.2	3.6	1.2	1.2	2.3
Knoxville.....	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.2	.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	.7	.4	1.4
Memphis.....	3.5	4.1	3.6	2.2	2.6	1.9	3.7	3.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	1.0
Nashville.....	3.4	3.4	(9)	2.2	2.1	(9)	3.4	3.3	(9)	1.4	1.5	(9)
Texas ¹²	3.0	3.5	(9)	2.1	2.4	(9)	3.1	3.4	(9)	1.4	1.6	(9)
Vermont.....	2.8	3.5	3.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.4	1.7
Burlington.....	2.5	3.4	(9)	1.7	2.3	(9)	2.7	2.7	(9)	1.4	1.4	(9)
Springfield.....	1.8	2.8	(9)	1.0	1.7	(9)	2.4	1.9	(9)	.8	(9)	1.1
Virginia.....	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	3.4	3.2	3.4	1.3	1.4	2.0
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	5.3	(9)	(9)	3.6	(9)	(9)	5.3	(9)	(9)	1.4	(9)	(9)
Richmond.....	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.4	1.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.4	1.6
Washington ¹²	3.5	(9)	3.9	2.2	(9)	2.2	3.9	(9)	3.5	1.5	(9)	1.3
West Virginia.....	2.5	2.6	2.5	.9	1.2	.7	3.1	2.6	3.0	.6	.7	2.3
Charleston.....	1.1	1.1	1.0	.7	.7	.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	.2	.2	1.1
Wheeling.....	3.0	2.9	2.3	.5	.8	.4	4.0	2.9	3.3	.5	.4	2.8

¹ See footnote 2, table II-1.

² Excludes canning and preserving.

³ Not available.

⁴ Data for 1958 not strictly comparable with series for later years because of change in area definition.

⁵ Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.

⁶ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.

⁷ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.

⁸ Excludes instruments and related products.

⁹ Excludes printing and publishing.

¹⁰ Excludes new-hire rate for transportation.

¹¹ Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.

¹² Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.

SOURCE: The same cooperating State agencies as for employment (table I-8) except in the following States:

CALIFORNIA—Research and Statistics, Department of Employment, Sacramento 14.

NORTH CAROLINA—Bureau of Research and Statistics, Employment Security Commission, Raleigh.

VIRGINIA—Employment Commission, Richmond 11.

III: Earnings, Hours, and Wage Rates

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Average weekly earnings															
Mining															
Metal mining	\$103.75	\$102.82	\$105.44	\$104.64	\$105.67	\$106.30	\$106.60	\$106.75	\$106.75	\$106.78	\$103.10	\$106.39	\$105.44	\$103.68	\$106.08
Iron ores	112.19	108.95	110.70	112.56	111.34	111.34	110.51	114.22	113.95	110.72	107.16	112.10	111.19	102.77	94.96
Copper ores	109.15	106.14	109.82	115.37	112.68	111.36	120.51	120.64	115.49	122.64	114.73	107.34	98.81		
Coal mining	107.53	103.18	108.54	105.09	109.24	112.68	115.02	110.88	111.74	117.62	111.12	116.81	110.76	109.03	95.70
Bituminous	108.58	103.87	109.59	106.73	109.28	116.75	112.54	114.39	117.07	114.03	119.51	112.77	111.70	97.57	
Crude petroleum and natural gas	103.09	103.99	103.66	103.99	103.15	103.74	102.66	105.04	105.04	103.21	101.50	102.58	103.32	103.52	100.62
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	108.54	109.21	109.35	110.16	106.53	110.29	107.60	109.61	109.21	108.14	106.27	109.75	108.54	108.12	103.38
Oil and gas field services	97.75	98.97	98.27	98.08	99.44	97.41	97.65	100.57	100.80	98.12	96.78	95.63	98.31	99.08	97.44
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	92.25	95.87	101.03	100.35	101.91	101.01	99.88	98.34	98.80	89.76	88.78	89.24	96.58	94.57	88.33
Contract construction															
General building contractors	108.07	110.98	119.18	116.87	117.27	116.89	113.55	111.74	111.67	107.88	106.40	106.96	112.67	108.41	103.78
Heavy construction	99.33	102.76	108.11	106.26	106.95	107.09	104.20	104.11	103.68	98.60	99.71	103.72	102.32	96.92	
Highway and street construction	107.51	110.19	124.12	122.11	121.69	119.71	115.65	111.65	111.79	109.03	103.74	101.63	114.77	108.94	105.56
Other heavy construction	98.10	104.37	122.04	120.18	118.92	116.48	111.14	105.78	105.92	98.80	94.75	91.13	110.00	105.06	99.87
Special trade contractors	114.58	117.22	126.07	123.93	125.66	123.41	121.06	118.99	118.15	117.32	111.07	110.02	119.60	113.65	110.80
Manufacturing															
Durable goods	88.62	89.21	90.12	89.89	89.55	90.17	90.63	90.40	88.65	89.72	89.95	91.08	89.72	88.26	82.71
Nondurable goods	96.19	96.23	97.69	97.60	96.40	96.80	97.77	97.77	96.40	97.69	99.39	97.44	96.05	89.27	
	79.84	80.52	80.55	80.75	80.78	81.78	81.18	80.38	78.95	78.97	79.37	79.59	80.36	78.61	74.11
Average weekly hours															
Mining															
Metal mining	30.6	39.7	40.4	40.4	40.8	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.6	39.5	40.3	40.4	40.5	38.9
Iron ores	41.4	40.5	41.0	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.7	43.1	43.0	42.1	40.9	42.3	41.8	40.3	38.6
Copper ores	37.0	36.6	38.0	40.2	39.4	38.4	38.4	41.7	41.6	40.1	40.1	42.0	39.7	37.4	35.8
Coal mining	34.8	43.8	44.1	44.8	45.1	43.4	45.4	45.3	45.2	45.1	41.7	44.2	44.4	42.7	39.4
Bituminous	34.8	33.5	34.9	33.9	34.9	36.2	36.4	35.2	35.7	37.7	35.5	37.2	35.5	35.4	33.0
Crude petroleum and natural gas	41.4	42.1	41.8	42.1	42.1	42.0	41.9	42.7	42.7	42.3	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.6	42.1
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.8	40.2	41.0	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.5	39.8	40.6	40.5	40.8	40.6
Oil and gas field services	42.5	43.6	43.1	43.4	44.0	43.1	43.4	44.5	44.8	44.0	43.4	42.5	43.5	44.3	43.5
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	41.0	42.8	44.9	44.8	45.7	45.5	45.4	44.7	44.2	40.8	41.1	41.7	43.7	44.4	43.3
Contract construction															
General building contractors	34.2	35.8	38.2	37.7	38.2	38.2	37.6	37.0	37.1	34.8	35.0	35.3	36.7	37.0	36.8
Heavy construction	33.0	34.6	36.4	35.9	36.5	36.8	36.2	35.9	36.0	33.2	34.0	34.5	35.4	35.7	35.5
Highway and street construction	37.2	38.8	42.8	42.4	42.4	42.3	41.6	40.6	41.1	38.8	38.0	37.5	40.7	40.8	40.6
Other heavy construction	36.2	38.8	43.9	43.7	43.4	43.3	42.1	41.0	41.7	38.0	37.6	36.6	41.2	41.2	41.1
Special trade contractors	38.1	39.8	41.2	40.5	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.2	40.6	39.5	38.3	38.2	40.0	40.3	40.0
33.9	35.2	37.2	36.7	37.2	37.1	36.7	36.1	36.3	34.4	34.6	35.0	35.9	36.3	36.0	
Manufacturing															
Durable goods	38.7	39.3	39.7	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.1	40.0	39.4	39.7	39.8	40.3	39.7	40.3	39.2
Nondurable goods	39.1	39.6	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.9	40.1	40.7	39.5
	38.2	38.9	39.1	39.2	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.4	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.4	39.2	39.7	38.8
Average hourly earnings															
Mining															
Metal mining	\$2.62	\$2.59	\$2.61	\$2.59	\$2.59	\$2.58	\$2.60	\$2.61	\$2.61	\$2.63	\$2.61	\$2.64	\$2.61	\$2.56	\$2.47
Iron ores	2.71	2.69	2.70	2.68	2.67	2.67	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.63	2.62	2.65	2.66	2.55	2.46
Copper ores	2.95	2.90	2.89	2.87	2.86	2.89	2.90	2.89	2.89	2.88	2.88	2.89	2.87	2.76	
Coal mining	2.68	2.70	2.70	2.67	2.65	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.58	2.58	2.54	2.54	2.63	2.48	2.39
Bituminous	3.09	3.08	3.11	3.10	3.13	3.11	3.16	3.15	3.13	3.12	3.13	3.14	3.12	3.08	2.90
Crude petroleum and natural gas	3.12	3.11	3.14	3.13	3.16	3.14	3.19	3.17	3.16	3.15	3.15	3.17	3.15	3.12	2.93
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields	2.49	2.47	2.48	2.47	2.45	2.47	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.44	2.44	2.46	2.46	2.43	2.39
Oil and gas field services	2.70	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.65	2.69	2.67	2.68	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.69	2.68	2.65	2.54
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	2.30	2.27	2.28	2.26	2.26	2.20	2.25	2.26	2.25	2.23	2.23	2.25	2.26	2.23	2.24
Contract construction															
General building contractors	2.25	2.24	2.25	2.24	2.23	2.22	2.20	2.20	2.19	2.20	2.16	2.14	2.21	2.13	2.04
Heavy construction	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	
Highway and street construction	2.89	2.84	2.90	2.88	2.87	2.83	2.78	2.75	2.72	2.81	2.73	2.71	2.82	2.67	2.60
Other heavy construction	2.71	2.69	2.78	2.75	2.74	2.69	2.64	2.58	2.54	2.60	2.52	2.49	2.67	2.55	2.43
Special trade contractors	3.04	3.03	3.06	3.06	3.05	3.01	2.96	2.96	2.91	2.97	2.90	2.88	2.99	2.82	2.77
	3.38	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.29	3.28	3.26	3.25	3.23	3.28	3.25	3.24	3.20	3.13	3.00
Manufacturing															
Durable goods	2.29	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.19	2.11
Nondurable goods	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.41	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.36	2.26
	2.09	2.07	2.06	2.06	2.04	2.06	2.05	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.03	2.03	2.02	1.98	1.91

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.			
	Average weekly earnings												1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued															
DURABLE GOODS															
Ordnance and accessories	\$109.47	\$110.30	\$109.62	\$110.16	\$108.14	\$107.86	\$107.33	\$108.09	\$107.45	\$109.03	\$108.12	\$108.77	\$108.67	\$106.30	\$102.41
Ammunition, except for small arms	114.54	111.62	110.84	111.98	109.75	110.29	107.07	109.45	109.47	110.27	110.68	108.40	110.29	108.05	103.28
Sighting and fire control equipment	105.75	114.24	117.29	115.51	114.13	112.89	114.13	112.75	112.06	114.66	111.79	115.50	113.16	111.07	107.49
Other ordnance and accessories	106.66	108.59	102.43	104.12	101.52	101.35	103.17	103.63	101.20	103.22	102.11	104.74	103.17	100.69	97.77
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	69.94	71.05	75.65	76.83	75.26	75.66	77.18	75.22	74.26	70.88	71.39	71.37	73.71	74.24	69.09
Sawmills and planing mills	63.75	65.40	67.77	60.18	60.66	68.73	70.82	60.26	68.28	64.53	64.80	65.30	67.20	67.26	62.76
Millwork, plywood, and related products	80.38	79.18	81.61	81.18	82.41	80.94	81.80	83.03	82.01	80.39	80.79	81.40	81.19	82.81	77.97
Wooden containers	58.81	60.68	62.65	61.82	63.12	64.71	64.46	64.12	61.69	60.76	60.06	60.59	62.17	61.35	57.90
Miscellaneous wood products	66.01	68.97	70.41	69.72	69.55	69.32	70.86	69.60	68.51	68.68	68.51	68.85	69.32	68.21	64.87
Furniture and fixtures	75.43	74.26	76.17	76.14	76.33	75.01	75.39	74.43	74.43	73.70	74.59	74.77	75.20	74.48	69.95
Household furniture	71.06	69.74	71.33	71.51	71.10	69.52	70.05	69.92	69.70	68.50	70.40	70.40	70.45	70.82	66.42
Office furniture	80.47	88.40	91.24	90.80	92.57	91.74	90.23	88.54	90.45	90.25	90.47	90.42	86.27	78.72	
Partitions, office and store fixtures	92.79	95.74	97.27	96.87	98.98	99.39	98.88	96.46	94.64	96.05	95.34	97.58	96.72	93.09	88.31
Other furniture and fixtures	79.40	79.19	81.19	80.95	81.54	78.36	79.17	77.97	76.81	78.20	75.85	77.78	78.78	77.33	74.00
Average weekly hours															
Ordnance and accessories	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.5	41.1	40.7	41.3	40.8	41.2	40.7	41.2	40.8
Ammunition, except for small arms	41.5	41.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.0	40.1	41.3	41.0	41.3	41.3	40.6	41.0	41.4	40.5
Sighting and fire control equipment	37.5	40.8	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.2	42.0	40.8	42.0	41.0	41.6	41.7
Other ordnance and accessories	40.4	40.3	39.7	40.2	39.5	39.9	40.3	40.8	40.0	40.8	40.2	41.4	40.3	40.6	40.4
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	37.6	38.2	39.4	30.4	30.2	39.2	40.2	39.8	39.5	37.7	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.7	38.6
Sawmills and planing mills	37.5	38.7	39.4	39.5	39.8	39.5	40.7	40.5	40.4	37.3	38.8	39.1	39.3	39.8	38.5
Millwork, plywood, and related products	39.4	39.2	40.2	30.6	40.2	39.1	39.9	40.5	40.2	39.6	39.8	40.1	39.8	41.2	40.4
Wooden containers	37.7	38.9	39.4	38.4	39.7	40.7	40.8	41.1	39.8	39.2	39.0	39.6	39.6	40.1	38.8
Miscellaneous wood products	38.9	40.1	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.3	41.2	40.7	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.6	39.8
Furniture and fixtures	39.7	39.5	40.3	40.5	40.6	39.9	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.2	40.1	40.2	40.0	40.7	39.3
Household furniture	39.7	39.4	40.3	40.4	40.4	39.5	39.8	39.6	39.6	38.7	40.0	40.0	39.8	40.7	39.3
Office furniture	40.3	40.0	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.7	41.7	41.2	40.7	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.1	40.5	38.4
Partitions, office and store fixtures	38.5	39.4	39.7	39.7	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.1	40.7	40.4	41.0	40.3	40.8	39.6
Other furniture and fixtures	40.1	40.2	40.8	41.3	41.6	40.6	40.6	40.4	39.8	40.1	39.3	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.0
Average hourly earnings															
Ordnance and accessories	\$2.73	\$2.71	\$2.70	\$2.70	\$2.67	\$2.65	\$2.65	\$2.63	\$2.64	\$2.64	\$2.65	\$2.64	\$2.67	\$2.58	\$2.51
Ammunition, except for small arms	2.76	2.72	2.71	2.73	2.69	2.69	2.67	2.65	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.67	2.69	2.61	2.55
Sighting and fire control equipment	2.82	2.80	2.84	2.79	2.75	2.74	2.75	2.73	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.75	2.76	2.67	2.58
Other ordnance and accessories	2.64	2.62	2.58	2.59	2.57	2.54	2.56	2.54	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.53	2.56	2.48	2.42
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	.86	1.86	1.92	1.95	1.92	1.93	1.92	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.84	1.83	1.89	1.87	1.79
Sawmills and planing mills	1.70	1.69	1.72	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.71	1.69	1.73	1.67	1.67	1.71	1.69	1.63
Millwork, plywood, and related products	2.04	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.01	1.98
Wooden containers	1.56	1.56	1.59	1.61	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.57	1.53	1.50
Miscellaneous wood products	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.72	1.68	1.63	
Furniture and fixtures	1.90	1.88	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.87	1.87	1.88	1.86	1.86	1.88	1.83	1.78
Household furniture	1.79	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.74	1.69	
Office furniture	2.22	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.20	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.20	2.13	2.05	
Partitions, office and store fixtures	2.41	2.43	2.45	2.44	2.42	2.43	2.40	2.37	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.40	2.31	2.23	
Other furniture and fixtures	1.98	1.97	1.99	1.96	1.96	1.93	1.95	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.95	1.90	1.85	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960													Annual average																		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.																				
	Average weekly earnings																															
Manufacturing—Continued																																
DURABLE GOODS—Continued																																
Stone, clay, and glass products	\$90.39	\$93.38	\$94.94	\$93.61	\$94.99	\$94.12	\$93.94	\$93.48	\$92.16	\$89.89	\$90.40	\$90.40	\$92.97	\$91.46	\$84.80																	
Flat glass	130.29	135.47	124.08	127.26	126.45	124.97	125.69	125.06	124.57	125.22	125.29	127.92	127.35	132.29	112.31																	
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	91.49	93.37	92.97	91.01	93.26	92.86	92.86	93.32	92.86	92.29	90.80	89.44	91.94	88.36	85.10																	
Cement, hydraulic	103.06	105.67	105.01	105.44	103.83	106.97	105.88	104.30	101.43	97.42	97.66	99.54	102.87	98.98	93.00																	
Structural clay products	79.95	82.00	82.62	82.41	84.26	82.62	84.05	84.05	83.44	80.77	80.40	81.00	82.21	81.19	76.24																	
Pottery and related products	79.45	82.64	82.86	79.76	82.99	70.34	82.13	81.37	81.24	81.27	80.39	80.51	81.37	78.90	71.31																	
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	87.30	93.21	97.86	96.32	98.33	97.24	95.48	94.38	93.95	85.46	85.81	85.22	93.04	92.45	86.92																	
Other stone and mineral products	91.18	92.80	94.42	94.19	95.35	93.61	94.25	93.84	92.29	92.92	94.12	94.58	93.79	93.15	85.60																	
Primary metal industries	104.90	108.60	105.36	106.30	106.20	108.36	106.20	108.92	112.46	114.17	115.14	117.55	109.59	112.19	101.11																	
Blast furnace and basic steel products	108.58	105.73	108.17	110.40	110.40	113.25	114.84	116.14	121.97	123.11	124.12	128.44	116.13	122.71	108.00																	
Iron and steel foundries	93.62	94.00	95.00	95.63	95.59	96.97	97.61	96.47	94.85	99.50	99.50	100.19	96.61	97.04	86.86																	
Nonferrous smelting and refining	108.00	108.65	108.53	109.59	108.28	107.83	106.60	107.12	110.09	106.97	105.41	106.97	108.09	104.81	99.38																	
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	104.15	105.97	106.63	105.44	106.08	106.04	106.14	104.04	101.85	104.04	104.70	105.32	105.01	105.59	98.01																	
Nonferrous foundries	97.22	97.57	98.06	97.66	97.51	97.11	98.25	97.44	94.23	96.80	97.84	99.55	97.51	96.87	90.85																	
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	111.93	110.48	110.65	110.54	107.80	111.16	111.72	112.96	111.16	117.42	119.68	119.11	112.92	111.50	100.61																	
Average weekly hours																																
Stone, clay, and glass products	39.3	40.6	41.1	40.7	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.6	39.6	40.0	40.0	40.6	41.2	40.0																	
Flat glass	41.1	42.6	41.9	40.4	40.4	39.8	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.4	40.1	40.3	41.6	38.2																	
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	39.1	39.9	39.9	39.4	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.4	38.9	40.3	40.0	39.4	39.8	39.8	39.4																	
Cement, hydraulic	40.1	40.8	40.7	40.4	41.3	41.2	40.9	40.9	39.6	39.6	39.7	40.3	40.5	40.9	40.3																	
Structural clay products	39.0	40.0	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.5	41.2	41.0	40.7	39.4	39.8	40.1	40.3	40.8	39.5																	
Pottery and related products	37.3	38.8	38.9	37.8	38.6	36.9	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.5	38.7	38.1	37.8	38.2	36.2																	
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	39.5	41.8	43.3	43.0	43.7	43.8	43.4	42.9	42.9	39.2	40.1	40.2	42.1	42.3	42.4																	
Other stone and mineral products	39.3	40.0	40.7	40.6	41.1	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.3	40.4	41.1	41.3	40.6	41.4	40.0																	
Primary metal industries	37.2	37.4	37.9	38.1	38.2	38.7	39.0	38.9	39.6	40.2	40.4	41.1	39.0	40.5	38.3																	
Blast furnace and basic steel products	35.6	35.6	36.3	36.8	36.8	37.5	37.9	38.0	36.6	40.1	40.3	41.3	38.2	40.1	37.5																	
Iron and steel foundries	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.1	38.7	39.1	39.2	38.9	38.4	38.8	38.8	40.4	38.8	40.1	37.6																	
Nonferrous smelting and refining	40.6	41.0	40.8	41.2	40.7	41.0	41.0	41.2	42.2	41.3	40.7	41.3	41.1	41.1	40.6																	
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	39.6	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.8	41.1	41.3	40.8	40.1	40.8	40.9	41.3	40.7	41.9	40.5																	
Nonferrous foundries	39.2	39.5	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.8	40.1	39.1	40.0	40.1	40.8	39.8	40.7	39.5																	
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	39.0	38.9	39.1	39.2	38.5	39.7	39.9	40.2	39.7	41.2	41.7	41.5	39.9	40.4	38.4																	
Average hourly earnings																																
Stone, clay, and glass products	\$2.30	\$2.30	\$2.31	\$2.30	\$2.30	\$2.29	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.27	\$2.27	\$2.26	\$2.26	\$2.20	\$2.22	\$2.12																	
Flat glass	3.17	3.18	3.20	3.15	3.13	3.14	3.15	3.15	3.13	3.17	3.18	3.19	3.16	3.18	2.94																	
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.31	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.27	2.31	2.22	2.16																	
Cement, hydraulic	2.57	2.59	2.58	2.61	2.57	2.59	2.57	2.55	2.48	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.54	2.42	2.31																	
Structural clay products	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.02	2.02	2.04	1.99	1.93																	
Pottery and related products	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.11	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.13	2.11	2.10	2.11	2.13	2.13	2.06	1.97																	
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	2.21	2.23	2.26	2.24	2.25	2.22	2.20	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.14	2.12	2.21	2.14	2.05																	
Other stone and mineral products	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.30	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.30	2.29	2.31	2.25	2.25	2.14																	
Primary metal industries	2.82	2.77	2.78	2.70	2.78	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.84	2.84	2.85	2.86	2.81	2.77	2.64																	
Blast furnace and basic steel products	3.05	2.97	2.98	3.00	3.00	3.02	3.03	3.03	3.08	3.07	3.08	3.11	3.04	3.06	2.88																	
Iron and steel foundries	2.51	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.48	2.47	2.50	2.48	2.49	2.42	2.42	2.31																	
Nonferrous smelting and refining	2.66	2.65	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.65	2.66	2.66	2.63	2.59	2.59	2.63	2.55	2.46	2.46																	
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	2.63	2.61	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.58	2.57	2.55	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.58	2.52	2.42																	
Nonferrous foundries	2.48	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.44	2.45	2.43	2.41	2.42	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.38	2.30																	
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	2.87	2.84	2.83	2.82	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.81	2.80	2.85	2.87	2.87	2.83	2.76	2.62																	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
	Average weekly earnings														
Manufacturing—Continued															
DURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Fabricated metal products	\$96.68	\$97.60	\$99.47	\$100.37	\$100.28	\$99.47	\$100.04	\$99.14	\$96.40	\$97.61	\$96.25	\$99.70	\$98.82	\$96.12	\$89.78
Metal cans	114.29	114.62	113.81	116.06	118.83	120.37	118.13	116.20	111.38	108.67	107.98	112.61	114.68	113.21	105.25
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	92.12	94.07	94.13	93.37	93.56	92.63	92.63	93.32	90.29	91.83	91.14	96.46	93.03	89.10	82.92
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	91.15	90.48	92.59	92.51	93.06	92.12	92.29	91.73	88.70	90.64	90.17	90.48	91.26	91.43	87.52
Fabricated structural metal products	90.60	100.78	101.68	102.18	101.84	101.35	101.43	99.80	97.20	96.47	95.59	96.07	99.47	95.68	92.63
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	92.90	93.66	95.27	93.22	93.83	94.94	95.58	94.30	95.88	99.30	98.23	95.88	97.06	87.52	
Metal stampings	101.00	101.89	106.71	112.20	109.04	105.71	109.62	108.58	104.34	108.20	111.37	115.02	107.74	104.33	92.00
Coating, engraving, and allied services	81.70	84.16	86.24	86.86	88.32	87.64	87.70	87.51	84.77	86.88	86.69	86.27	86.43	84.46	81.80
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	89.54	90.63	91.08	90.45	90.94	90.32	90.09	89.87	88.00	90.58	90.58	90.80	92.77	90.50	89.21
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	94.82	96.38	97.27	96.78	97.84	97.76	97.28	97.53	96.40	96.40	95.76	96.72	96.96	95.82	89.95
Machinery															
Engines and turbines	103.46	103.17	104.19	103.68	104.04	104.81	106.24	106.08	104.24	105.66	104.39	104.74	104.55	102.92	94.33
Farm machinery and equipment	111.39	109.31	107.09	111.28	110.37	109.85	112.31	110.12	106.20	110.97	106.86	109.62	109.69	109.48	103.34
Construction and related machinery	102.80	100.84	100.78	100.75	99.94	98.89	99.06	98.98	99.05	96.82	99.45	99.85	99.47	93.50	
Metalworking machinery and equipment	102.50	102.43	102.94	102.20	102.54	102.80	104.09	103.94	102.36	102.36	100.84	101.96	102.66	103.25	92.67
Special industry machinery	112.34	110.84	111.24	110.97	113.28	117.85	122.48	122.88	120.89	123.54	119.74	118.32	117.27	113.32	102.00
General industrial machinery	98.33	99.53	100.50	100.62	100.10	101.10	101.34	100.25	98.00	100.49	99.36	100.11	99.72	96.37	87.56
Office, computing and accounting machines	98.30	100.98	100.75	100.84	101.71	101.05	102.31	100.75	103.07	102.82	102.82	101.71	102.01	91.57	
Service industry machines	107.86	107.98	109.03	108.39	104.78	107.79	105.56	105.01	103.31	104.60	104.49	104.86	106.23	101.91	96.00
Miscellaneous machinery	91.96	93.30	92.90	92.20	92.17	94.07	95.71	96.17	94.37	91.77	93.50	93.43	93.02	87.12	
102.26	101.11	102.34	101.02	100.70	101.09	101.75	99.70	100.02	100.50	100.98	101.26	99.54	101.26	99.54	
Average weekly hours															
Fabricated metal products	39.3	40.0	40.6	40.8	41.1	40.6	41.0	40.8	40.0	40.5	40.6	41.2	40.5	40.9	39.9
Metal cans	40.1	40.5	40.5	41.9	42.9	43.3	42.8	42.1	40.8	40.1	39.7	41.4	41.4	42.4	41.6
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	39.2	40.2	40.4	39.9	40.5	40.1	40.1	40.4	39.6	40.1	39.8	41.4	40.1	40.5	39.3
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	38.3	38.5	39.4	39.2	39.6	39.2	39.4	39.2	38.4	38.9	38.7	39.0	39.0	40.1	39.6
Fabricated structural metal products	40.0	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.4	41.2	41.4	41.4	40.9	40.0	39.7	40.5	40.6	40.2	40.1
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	39.2	39.7	40.2	39.5	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.5	41.3	41.9	41.9	41.8	40.5	42.2	39.6
Metal stampings	39.3	38.8	41.2	42.5	42.1	40.5	42.0	41.6	40.6	42.1	43.0	43.9	41.6	41.9	40.0
Coating, engraving, and allied services	38.0	39.7	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.6	40.7	39.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.2	41.0	40.1
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	39.1	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.8	40.9	41.6	40.4	41.3	39.6
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	38.7	39.5	39.7	39.5	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.3	39.9	40.6	39.8
Machinery	40.1	40.3	40.7	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.5	41.6	41.2	41.6	41.1	41.4	41.0	41.5	39.8
Engines and turbines	39.5	38.8	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.4	39.0	38.9	38.4	39.5	39.0	39.2	40.3	39.6	40.7
Farm machinery and equipment	40.0	39.7	40.3	40.3	40.3	39.9	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.1	39.2	40.1	40.1	40.6	40.3
Construction and related machinery	39.6	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.5	40.6	40.3	40.3	39.7	40.3	40.1	41.3	39.1
Metalworking machinery and equipment	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.8	42.7	43.9	44.2	43.8	44.6	43.7	43.5	42.8	42.6	40.0
Special industry machinery	40.8	41.3	41.7	41.5	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.3	41.7	42.4	42.1	42.6	41.9	41.9	39.8
General industrial machinery	38.4	39.6	39.9	39.7	40.2	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.3	40.9	40.8	40.2	41.3	41.3	39.8
Office, computing and accounting machines	40.7	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.3	41.3	40.6	40.7	40.2	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.0
Service industry machines	38.8	39.7	38.7	39.4	39.9	40.2	40.9	41.1	40.5	39.9	40.3	40.3	40.1	40.8	39.6
Miscellaneous machinery	41.4	41.1	41.6	40.9	41.1	41.6	41.8	41.7	41.2	41.5	41.7	41.9	41.5	42.0	40.3
Average hourly earnings															
Fabricated metal products	\$2.45	\$2.44	\$2.45	\$2.46	\$2.44	\$2.45	\$2.44	\$2.43	\$2.41	\$2.41	\$2.42	\$2.42	\$2.42	\$2.45	\$2.25
Metal cans	2.85	2.83	2.81	2.77	2.77	2.78	2.76	2.76	2.73	2.71	2.72	2.72	2.77	2.67	2.53
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.34	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.28	2.20	2.29	2.33	2.32	2.20	2.11
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.34	2.31	2.33	2.32	2.34	2.28	2.21	
Fabricated structural metal products	2.49	2.47	2.48	2.48	2.46	2.46	2.45	2.44	2.45	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.45	2.38	2.31
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	2.37	2.36	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.35	2.36	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.35	2.36	2.30	2.21
Metal stampings	2.57	2.56	2.59	2.64	2.59	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.57	2.57	2.59	2.62	2.59	2.49	2.30
Coating, engraving, and allied services	2.15	2.12	2.14	2.15	2.17	2.18	2.16	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.15	2.06	2.04	
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	2.29	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.24	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.20	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.16	2.09
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	2.45	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.45	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.40	2.40	2.43	2.36	2.26
Machinery	2.58	2.56	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.53	2.55	2.48	2.37
Engines and turbines	2.82	2.81	2.76	2.81	2.78	2.76	2.78	2.76	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.72	2.77	2.69	2.59
Farm machinery and equipment	2.57	2.54	2.50	2.50	2.48	2.48	2.46	2.44	2.45	2.47	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.45	2.32
Construction and related machinery	2.59	2.58	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.56	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.53	2.56	2.50	2.37
Metalworking machinery and equipment	2.74	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.76	2.79	2.78	2.76	2.77	2.74	2.72	2.74	2.66	2.55
Special industry machinery	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.38	2.39	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.38	2.30	2.20
General industrial machinery	2.56	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.53	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.50	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.47	2.33
Office, computing and accounting machines	2.65	2.64	2.64	2.65	2.60	2.61	2.60	2.68	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.57	2.61	2.51	2.40
Service industry machines	2.37	2.35	2.34	2.34	2.31	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.30	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.28	2.20
Miscellaneous machinery	2.47	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.45	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.44	2.37	2.27

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960													Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958	
	Average weekly earnings															
Manufacturing—Continued																
DURABLE GOODS—Continued																
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	391.49	391.94	392.29	392.23	390.57	389.44	391.20	390.17	388.20	390.17	389.95	391.13	390.74	389.10	383.95	
Electric distribution equipment.....	99.75	98.40	96.88	98.82	98.01	98.42	98.49	97.85	96.24	98.33	96.88	97.27	97.77	95.65	90.91	
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	95.74	95.52	94.33	96.08	95.84	96.24	96.56	95.68	92.83	94.94	95.11	96.76	95.44	93.43	87.12	
Household appliances.....	97.71	95.94	96.96	97.20	96.07	95.28	95.83	95.35	94.71	95.11	96.96	97.12	96.23	94.87	89.83	
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	82.88	85.29	87.20	85.24	84.93	83.67	84.93	84.14	82.29	84.61	83.77	85.01	84.71	83.63	77.62	
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	81.86	81.06	82.56	82.14	80.75	80.36	81.35	79.34	77.87	81.25	78.72	77.70	79.15	80.11	74.60	
Communication equipment.....	98.95	100.86	101.60	100.61	99.06	94.62	99.31	97.77	94.56	98.25	97.77	99.70	98.82	97.41	92.34	
Electronic components and accessories.....	76.03	77.81	78.00	77.41	76.81	74.30	77.20	75.64	74.10	75.83	74.28	75.41	76.24	74.00	66.81	
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	94.95	94.49	96.39	96.72	92.20	93.85	92.12	93.60	91.80	91.57	92.59	97.41	93.95	92.34	86.29	
Transportation equipment.....	111.60	111.91	114.95	112.72	108.78	109.89	110.70	111.38	106.93	110.80	111.93	115.63	111.52	107.45	100.40	
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	112.35	114.62	120.25	117.67	109.20	111.76	113.42	114.68	109.05	114.26	117.18	125.24	115.21	111.38	101.24	
Aircraft and parts.....	114.40	112.89	112.20	111.11	110.57	110.97	110.16	110.29	107.00	109.34	109.34	108.94	110.43	106.63	101.25	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	103.57	104.99	107.84	102.75	106.79	105.73	104.00	104.09	101.49	101.38	101.12	100.74	103.75	100.47	96.58	
Railroad equipment.....	106.88	102.86	107.86	106.65	106.26	105.16	105.65	110.76	109.53	109.81	107.20	105.65	107.86	105.72	99.20	
Other transportation equipment.....	79.63	81.06	82.74	84.80	81.72	80.77	83.21	81.18	79.17	75.62	77.37	75.40	80.13	80.40	76.24	
Average weekly hours																
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	39.1	39.8	40.3	40.1	39.9	39.4	40.0	39.9	39.2	39.9	39.8	40.5	39.8	40.5	39.6	
Electric distribution equipment.....	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.1	40.8	40.2	40.7	40.4	40.7	39.7	
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	39.4	39.8	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.4	40.2	39.5	40.4	40.3	41.0	40.1	40.8	39.6	
Household appliances.....	39.4	39.0	39.9	40.0	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.9	40.3	39.6	40.2	39.4	
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	37.5	39.4	40.0	39.1	39.5	39.1	39.5	39.5	39.0	39.5	39.7	40.1	39.7	40.4	39.2	
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	37.9	38.6	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.3	38.3	38.7	38.8	38.4	37.9	38.8	38.7	39.5	
Communication equipment.....	39.9	41.0	41.3	40.9	40.6	39.1	40.7	40.4	39.4	40.6	40.4	41.2	40.5	41.1	40.5	
Electronic components and accessories.....	38.4	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.8	38.3	40.0	39.6	39.0	39.7	39.3	39.9	39.5	40.0	39.0	
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	39.4	39.7	40.5	40.3	39.4	39.6	39.2	40.0	39.4	39.3	39.4	41.1	39.8	40.5	39.4	
Transportation equipment.....	40.0	40.4	41.2	40.4	39.7	40.4	40.7	41.1	39.9	40.7	41.0	42.2	40.7	40.7	40.0	
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	39.7	40.5	41.9	41.0	39.0	40.2	40.8	41.4	39.8	41.1	41.7	44.1	41.0	41.1	39.7	
Aircraft and parts.....	41.3	41.2	41.1	40.7	40.8	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.3	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.5	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	37.5	38.6	39.5	37.5	39.7	39.6	40.0	40.5	39.8	39.6	39.5	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.1	
Railroad equipment.....	37.9	37.0	38.8	38.5	38.5	38.6	39.3	39.7	39.4	39.5	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.3	38.3	
Other transportation equipment.....	38.1	38.6	39.4	40.0	39.1	39.4	40.2	39.6	39.0	37.2	38.3	37.7	38.9	40.4	39.5	
Average hourly earnings																
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	\$2.34	\$2.31	\$2.29	\$2.30	\$2.27	\$2.27	\$2.28	\$2.26	\$2.25	\$2.26	\$2.26	\$2.25	\$2.28	\$2.20	\$2.12	
Electric distribution equipment.....	2.50	2.46	2.41	2.44	2.42	2.43	2.42	2.41	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.39	2.42	2.35	2.29	
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	2.43	2.40	2.37	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.39	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.29	2.20	
Household appliances.....	2.48	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.40	2.42	2.41	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.43	2.36	2.28	
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	2.21	2.19	2.18	2.18	2.15	2.14	2.15	2.13	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.15	2.07	1.98		
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	2.16	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.06	2.05	2.07	2.05	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.07	2.01	1.92	
Communication equipment.....	2.48	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.40	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.44	2.37	2.28	
Electronic components and accessories.....	1.98	1.96	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.94	1.93	1.91	1.90	1.91	1.89	1.89	1.93	1.85	1.79	
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	2.41	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.34	2.37	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.35	2.37	2.36	2.28	2.19	
Transportation equipment.....	2.79	2.77	2.79	2.79	2.74	2.72	2.72	2.71	2.68	2.71	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.64	2.51	
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	2.83	2.83	2.87	2.87	2.80	2.78	2.78	2.77	2.74	2.78	2.81	2.84	2.81	2.71	2.55	
Aircraft and parts.....	2.77	2.74	2.73	2.73	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.69	2.67	2.68	2.67	2.70	2.62	2.50		
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2.74	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.69	2.67	2.60	2.57	2.55	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.64	2.55	2.47	
Railroad equipment.....	2.82	2.78	2.78	2.77	2.76	2.75	2.79	2.78	2.76	2.78	2.77	2.73	2.78	2.60	2.59	
Other transportation equipment.....	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.09	2.05	2.07	2.05	2.03	2.03	2.02	2.00	2.06	1.99	1.93	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960													Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958	
Average weekly earnings																
Manufacturing—Continued																
DURABLE GOODS—Continued																
Instruments and related products.....	\$92.90	\$95.00	\$95.00	\$93.67	\$94.19	\$94.37	\$94.02	\$93.38	\$92.06	\$94.07	\$92.06	\$92.57	\$93.73	\$91.39	\$85.57	
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	109.18	112.32	112.47	111.24	112.02	111.37	111.87	109.56	108.35	112.94	110.12	109.15	110.95	107.43	99.96	
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	90.32	93.67	92.34	91.25	91.25	92.00	92.46	93.56	92.06	93.89	90.97	92.43	92.00	91.84	85.54	
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	82.95	83.20	82.61	81.58	82.42	81.80	83.23	82.22	80.40	81.00	80.60	80.40	81.80	78.18	73.10	
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	77.00	81.41	82.42	81.41	81.00	81.20	81.20	79.80	78.01	80.60	79.20	79.80	80.40	78.79	75.43	
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	107.53	107.49	107.90	106.86	108.42	106.86	105.25	104.49	104.65	105.16	102.97	102.66	106.14	102.01	94.64	
Watches and clocks.....	73.68	76.44	77.41	76.43	78.61	79.00	77.61	77.02	75.65	77.03	76.63	77.42	76.83	76.63	73.32	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	72.96	75.05	75.22	73.90	74.45	73.13	74.64	74.26	73.13	74.82	74.66	74.28	73.42	70.17		
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	77.14	84.04	83.84	77.77	81.00	78.41	81.00	80.80	80.80	80.98	80.60	80.19	80.40	80.16	76.61	
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	66.04	68.46	68.56	67.86	67.51	66.29	67.86	69.38	67.23	68.99	68.85	68.68	67.73	66.98	63.47	
Pens, pencils, office and art materials.....	69.52	72.50	74.21	73.32	74.00	67.16	71.10	72.98	71.13	72.44	72.47	71.68	71.92	70.98	68.16	
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	64.73	68.16	67.72	64.09	66.42	65.86	68.23	66.13	64.26	66.59	66.76	66.81	66.13	66.86	63.34	
Other manufacturing industries.....	79.93	80.78	81.40	81.19	80.60	80.59	81.00	79.60	78.21	80.40	79.40	79.60	79.99	78.80	75.06	
Average weekly hours																
Instruments and related products.....	39.2	40.6	40.6	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.2	40.9	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.8	39.8	
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	39.7	41.6	41.5	41.2	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.5	41.2	42.3	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.8	40.8	
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	38.6	40.2	39.8	39.5	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.2	40.5	41.0	39.9	40.9	40.0	41.0	39.6	
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	39.5	40.0	40.1	39.6	40.4	39.9	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.3	39.3	
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	38.5	40.3	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.4	39.9	39.4	40.3	39.6	39.9	40.0	40.2	39.7	
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	41.0	41.5	41.5	41.1	41.7	41.1	41.6	41.3	41.2	41.4	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.3	40.1	
Watches and clocks.....	37.4	39.2	39.9	38.6	39.7	39.7	39.0	38.9	38.4	39.1	38.7	39.1	39.5	39.5	39.0	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	38.0	39.5	39.8	39.1	39.6	38.9	39.7	39.5	38.9	39.8	39.5	39.5	39.3	39.9	39.2	
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	38.0	41.4	41.3	38.6	40.5	39.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.9	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.9	39.9	
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	37.1	38.9	39.4	39.0	38.8	38.1	39.0	39.2	38.2	39.2	38.9	38.8	38.7	39.4	38.7	
Pens, pencils, office and art materials.....	38.2	39.4	39.9	39.0	40.0	36.9	39.5	40.1	39.3	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.3	40.1	39.4	
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	37.2	39.4	39.6	37.7	39.3	39.2	36.9	38.9	37.8	39.4	39.5	39.3	38.9	39.8	39.0	
Other manufacturing industries.....	38.8	39.6	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.7	39.9	39.6	39.3	40.0	39.5	39.6	39.6	40.0	39.3	
Average hourly earnings																
Instruments and related products.....	\$2.37	\$2.34	\$2.34	\$2.33	\$2.32	\$2.33	\$2.31	\$2.30	\$2.29	\$2.30	\$2.29	\$2.28	\$2.32	\$2.24	\$2.15	
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	2.75	2.70	2.71	2.70	2.68	2.69	2.67	2.64	2.63	2.67	2.66	2.63	2.57	2.57	2.45	
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	2.34	2.33	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.26	2.30	2.24	2.16	
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	2.10	2.08	2.06	2.06	2.04	2.05	2.03	2.03	2.01	2.03	2.01	2.00	2.04	1.94	1.86	
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	2.00	2.02	2.03	2.02	2.00	2.01	2.01	2.00	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.01	1.96	1.90	
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	2.63	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.53	2.51	2.57	2.47	2.36		
Watches and clocks.....	1.97	1.95	1.94	1.98	1.99	1.99	1.98	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.97	1.94	1.88		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1.02	1.00	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.09	
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	2.03	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.00	1.99	2.00	1.99	2.00	1.99	1.99	1.98	2.00	1.96	1.92	
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	1.78	1.76	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.75	1.70	1.64	
Pens, pencils, office and art materials.....	1.82	1.84	1.88	1.88	1.85	1.92	1.80	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.81	1.83	1.77	1.73	
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	1.74	1.73	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.70	1.68	1.62		
Other manufacturing industries.....	2.08	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.01	1.99	2.01	2.01	2.02	1.97	1.91	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1960													Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958	
Manufacturing—Continued																
NONDURABLE GOODS																
Food and kindred products																
Meat products	\$87.10	\$86.71	\$86.73	\$86.74	\$85.90	\$87.35	\$86.30	\$86.09	\$84.61	\$84.61	\$84.64	\$85.68	\$86.30	\$82.82	\$79.15	
Bakery products	97.10	97.47	96.41	97.53	94.76	96.05	93.84	94.48	91.01	90.32	90.32	98.41	94.83	92.29	86.24	
Dairy products	90.73	90.52	91.50	90.10	91.50	90.31	89.40	88.83	87.99	87.78	87.99	89.69	88.50	82.91	82.91	
Canned and preserved food, except meats	66.25	63.54	70.49	72.80	72.50	69.21	66.02	68.20	68.26	67.80	66.60	66.20	68.71	65.28	64.12	
Grain mill products	96.79	96.80	99.41	96.92	93.37	96.64	91.98	91.54	90.52	91.58	90.52	92.66	94.15	90.85	87.60	
Beverages	84.74	86.03	85.44	85.22	84.63	84.47	84.85	83.41	82.19	81.78	81.18	80.77	83.81	80.00	76.38	
Sugar	100.80	99.97	88.83	92.60	90.45	95.17	93.55	91.30	91.72	94.17	91.80	92.14	93.70	98.64	91.08	
Confectionery and related products	67.55	69.13	70.88	71.38	70.62	69.99	70.88	69.60	67.26	69.13	67.86	68.55	69.34	63.90	63.90	
Beverages	95.88	96.87	97.04	97.36	97.92	100.26	98.47	97.68	98.09	94.28	91.89	92.90	98.72	93.56	88.36	
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	83.80	85.34	85.70	87.44	83.80	84.18	84.18	83.58	82.76	83.53	83.60	83.03	83.95	81.79	78.26	
Tobacco manufactures	68.03	64.30	64.15	62.83	63.71	67.86	70.74	68.20	64.26	59.67	60.98	65.07	64.94	64.12	62.17	
Cigarettes	86.48	83.07	82.53	80.05	79.72	81.30	82.28	81.06	77.55	65.41	73.73	83.44	80.29	74.40	77.57	
Cigars	54.17	57.57	55.26	54.86	54.58	53.22	53.86	54.43	49.44	52.40	53.34	53.86	52.88	51.24	51.24	
Textile mill products	61.34	62.63	62.47	61.82	63.92	64.08	65.29	65.12	63.36	63.43	63.76	64.24	63.60	63.02	57.81	
Cotton broad woven fabrics	61.15	61.15	60.58	59.75	62.98	63.11	63.74	64.31	63.02	63.34	62.73	65.34	62.56	60.90	54.00	
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	65.76	67.65	67.56	66.73	68.39	66.39	70.05	70.05	68.06	68.66	66.50	68.31	66.94	60.60	54.71	
Weaving and finishing broad woolens	65.02	65.19	67.99	68.66	70.24	72.21	74.73	73.43	70.11	70.79	69.46	68.71	69.83	70.64	64.71	
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	64.01	65.57	65.02	64.51	67.30	66.07	68.64	66.83	65.20	66.26	65.85	66.02	66.07	65.69	60.02	
Knitting	54.26	57.53	56.71	57.30	58.59	57.90	58.22	58.22	55.80	55.48	56.63	56.10	56.93	57.18	54.75	
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	71.06	72.67	71.64	68.00	70.27	66.74	75.24	73.69	71.86	71.86	71.93	71.58	71.73	72.14	67.73	
Floor covering	70.27	70.53	70.00	70.80	71.15	68.71	69.24	69.60	71.20	73.28	73.46	70.62	72.51	67.92	62.64	
Yarn and thread	55.36	56.76	56.17	55.73	57.90	58.74	59.74	59.74	58.80	57.75	58.15	59.90	58.05	58.40	52.64	
Miscellaneous textile goods	70.49	72.89	73.84	72.35	74.00	74.37	75.11	75.07	72.22	73.53	74.26	75.40	73.60	72.45	66.64	
Average weekly earnings																
Average weekly hours																
Food and kindred products	40.7	40.9	41.3	41.7	41.3	41.4	40.9	40.8	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.8
Meat products	40.8	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.2	40.8	40.9	40.9	39.9	39.1	39.1	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.3	40.3
Dairy products	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.6	42.5	43.0	42.8	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.8	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.3	42.3
Canned and preserved food, except meats	36.6	36.1	39.6	41.6	40.5	39.1	37.3	38.1	37.3	37.1	37.0	37.4	38.6	38.4	39.1	39.1
Grain mill products	44.4	44.0	45.6	45.5	45.2	45.8	43.8	43.8	42.9	42.8	42.7	43.5	44.2	44.1	43.8	43.8
Bakery products	39.6	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.6	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.2
Sugar	52.5	51.8	42.3	40.7	40.2	41.2	41.4	40.4	41.5	40.3	43.3	44.2	44.1	44.0	44.0	44.0
Confectionery and related products	38.6	39.5	40.5	40.1	39.9	39.1	39.6	39.1	38.0	39.5	39.0	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.2
Beverages	39.3	39.7	40.1	40.4	40.8	41.6	42.1	40.7	40.7	39.6	39.1	39.7	40.3	40.5	39.8	39.8
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	41.9	43.1	43.5	42.6	41.9	42.3	42.3	42.0	41.8	42.4	42.6	42.8	42.4	42.6	42.3	42.3
Tobacco manufactures	39.1	37.6	40.6	40.8	37.7	37.7	39.3	38.1	36.1	35.1	36.8	38.5	38.2	39.1	39.1	39.1
Cigarettes	40.6	39.0	39.3	38.3	38.7	39.9	41.0	38.6	37.3	37.7	36.5	40.7	38.6	40.2	40.4	40.4
Cigars	37.1	39.1	38.8	38.1	37.9	36.7	37.4	37.8	34.5	37.2	36.9	37.3	37.4	37.5	37.4	37.4
Textile mill products	38.1	39.9	38.8	38.4	39.7	39.8	40.3	39.4	40.2	39.6	39.4	40.1	40.4	39.5	38.6	38.6
Cotton broad woven fabrics	39.2	39.2	38.8	38.3	40.1	40.2	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.6	40.6	41.0	41.4	40.1	38.3	38.3
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	40.1	41.0	40.7	40.2	41.2	41.8	42.2	42.2	41.5	40.8	42.2	42.9	41.4	42.1	39.8	39.8
Weaving and finishing broad woolens	37.8	37.9	39.3	39.4	40.6	40.5	42.7	42.2	41.0	41.5	41.1	40.9	40.6	42.3	40.7	40.7
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	38.1	38.8	38.7	38.4	40.3	39.8	41.1	41.0	40.5	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.5	39.8	40.8	39.3
Knitting	35.7	37.6	37.9	37.7	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.3	38.3	37.2	36.5	37.5	37.4	37.7	36.8	37.5
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	39.7	40.6	39.8	38.2	39.7	39.4	41.8	41.4	40.6	40.6	41.1	40.9	40.3	41.7	40.8	40.8
Floor covering	39.7	40.3	40.0	40.2	40.8	38.6	38.9	38.9	39.1	40.0	41.4	41.5	39.9	41.2	39.6	39.6
Yarn and thread	37.4	38.3	37.7	37.4	38.6	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.2	38.5	39.7	40.2	38.7	40.0	37.6	37.6
Miscellaneous textile goods	38.1	39.4	39.7	38.9	40.0	40.2	40.6	40.8	39.9	40.8	40.8	41.2	40.0	40.7	39.2	39.2
Average hourly earnings																
Food and kindred products	\$2.14	\$2.12	\$2.10	\$2.08	\$2.08	\$2.11	\$2.11	\$2.11	\$2.11	\$2.11	\$2.11	\$2.10	\$2.11	\$2.11	\$2.02	\$1.94
Meat products	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.35	2.30	2.32	2.30	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.24	2.14
Dairy products	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.12	2.13	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.06
Canned and preserved food, except meats	1.81	1.78	1.75	1.79	1.77	1.77	1.79	1.79	1.83	1.83	1.80	1.77	1.78	1.70	1.64	1.64
Grain mill products	1.56	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.53	1.53	1.56	1.50	1.41
Bakery products	2.14	2.14	2.12	2.12	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.08	2.10	2.08	2.03	2.02	2.05	2.08	2.00	1.92
Sugar	1.92	1.93	2.10	2.26	2.25	2.31	2.26	2.26	2.21	2.19	2.12	2.08	2.12	2.01	2.07	2.07
Confectionery and related products	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.78	1.77	1.79	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.76	1.70	1.63	1.63
Beverages	2.44	2.42	2.41	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.30	2.40	2.41	2.38	2.38	2.34	2.40	2.31	2.31	2.22
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	2.00	1.98	1.97	1.99	2.00	1.99	1.99	1.98	1.97	1.96	1.94	1.98	1.92	1.92	1.85	1.85
Tobacco manufactures	1.74	1.71	1.58	1.54	1.69	1.80	1.78	1.78	1.70	1.68	1.69	1.70	1.64	1.64	1.59	1.59
Cigarettes	2.13	2.13	2.10	2.09	2.06	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.10	2.08	2.03	2.02	2.05	2.08	2.00	1.92
Cigars	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.41	1.37	1.37
Textile mill products	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.60	1.61	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.56	1.56
Cotton broad woven fabrics	1.56	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.53	1.53	1.56	1.50	1.41
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	1.64	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.64	1.64	1.62	1.62	1.65	1.60	1.52	1.52
Weaving and finishing broad woolens	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.71	1.71	1.69	1.68	1.72	1.67	1.59	1.59
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.67	1.66	1.66	1.67	1.66	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.61	1.55	1.55
Knitting	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.52	1.50	1.52	1.50	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.48	1.48
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.80	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.75	1.75	1.78	1.73	1.66	1.66
Floor covering	1.77	1.75	1.75	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.70	1.70
Yarn and thread	1.48	1.														

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Average weekly earnings															
Manufacturing—Continued															
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Apparel and related products	\$52.79	\$56.35	\$57.19	\$56.67	\$58.24	\$57.04	\$56.52	\$56.32	\$53.94	\$56.25	\$56.88	\$56.05	\$56.45	\$56.63	\$54.05
Men's and boys' suits and coats	63.27	67.81	69.50	69.33	72.19	70.12	72.20	68.38	65.31	66.77	67.82	67.08	68.27	65.28	60.28
Men's and boys' furnishings	46.15	47.03	48.24	48.91	50.25	49.50	49.10	47.78	47.78	48.94	48.94	48.55	49.14	46.46	46.05
Women's, misses', and juniors' outer-wear	54.16	59.40	58.97	59.01	62.28	60.18	56.60	58.14	55.40	60.02	61.04	58.26	58.78	59.68	57.45
Women's and children's undergarments	49.20	53.14	53.73	52.49	52.70	50.91	51.84	52.12	49.82	52.13	51.48	51.48	51.91	51.97	50.26
Hats, caps, and millinery	55.08	58.14	62.83	62.81	64.06	61.43	59.78	57.45	54.94	62.11	64.75	62.64	60.54	61.90	60.72
Girls' and children's outerwear	46.51	51.41	52.33	50.91	53.66	52.95	51.04	48.00	51.16	52.56	51.55	51.54	50.84	49.98	
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	55.44	60.86	62.24	60.00	60.23	58.06	58.52	58.84	55.87	58.03	58.19	57.94	58.74	56.02	59.98
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	60.35	62.59	62.92	60.70	60.58	62.32	60.80	60.55	58.09	59.88	58.47	60.00	60.48	59.75	56.55
Paper and allied products	94.30	95.72	96.44	96.87	96.90	96.25	96.28	95.20	93.02	93.46	93.24	94.13	95.37	93.30	87.99
Paper and pulp	105.47	105.96	106.76	107.69	106.82	107.31	106.75	105.12	102.58	103.29	103.53	104.24	105.46	102.75	97.20
Paperboard	105.25	105.65	107.14	105.96	107.01	105.56	104.14	103.44	102.34	103.25	102.96	104.40	105.10	102.90	96.70
Converted paper and paperboard products	83.99	84.25	83.44	84.05	84.05	83.23	83.83	81.60	82.21	81.81	82.21	83.23	81.16	76.17	
Paperboard containers and boxes	83.10	86.30	88.19	87.98	87.78	86.93	87.78	86.52	84.65	84.86	85.70	86.10	85.27	80.16	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.36	103.57	103.83	104.49	103.06	103.18	102.53	103.33	101.61	102.14	101.11	100.99	102.80	99.72	94.62
Newspaper publishing and printing	109.00	107.75	107.96	107.30	104.68	105.90	106.27	107.76	103.74	102.52	102.08	101.80	105.33	101.84	97.82
Periodical publishing and printing	105.81	108.85	110.80	115.46	112.00	109.42	107.56	107.84	109.30	110.65	105.65	109.18	105.60	105.50	
Books	93.14	96.08	96.63	95.51	99.60	96.46	96.63	97.53	94.83	95.47	93.67	94.60	95.82	92.34	86.55
Commercial printing	103.30	104.01	104.79	105.99	104.54	103.88	103.62	104.02	102.18	103.62	102.57	102.56	103.88	100.86	95.45
Bookbinding and related industries	79.61	80.22	79.87	79.07	79.13	78.49	79.49	78.90	77.42	78.28	78.07	78.69	78.87	77.18	
Other publishing and printing industries	104.90	106.43	105.65	106.37	105.11	106.92	105.05	106.09	105.64	109.03	108.64	108.36	106.37	104.06	98.80
Average weekly hours															
Apparel and related products	33.2	35.0	35.3	35.2	36.4	36.1	36.0	36.1	34.8	35.6	36.0	35.7	35.5	36.3	35.1
Men's and boys' suits and coats	33.3	35.5	36.2	36.3	37.6	37.9	38.0	38.2	36.9	37.3	38.1	37.9	36.9	37.3	34.9
Men's and boys' furnishings	34.7	35.1	36.0	36.5	37.5	37.5	37.2	37.2	36.2	35.8	36.8	36.5	37.8	35.7	
Women's, misses', and juniors' outer-wear	30.6	33.0	32.4	32.6	34.6	34.0	33.1	34.0	32.4	34.1	34.1	33.1	33.2	34.1	33.4
Women's and children's undergarments	33.7	36.4	36.8	36.2	36.6	35.6	36.0	35.7	34.6	36.2	36.0	36.0	35.8	36.6	35.9
Hats, caps, and millinery	32.4	34.4	35.7	36.1	36.4	35.1	35.2	34.4	32.7	35.9	37.0	36.0	35.2	36.2	35.3
Girls' and children's outerwear	32.3	35.7	35.6	34.4	36.5	36.7	36.2	35.2	33.8	34.8	36.0	35.8	35.3	35.8	35.7
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	33.4	35.8	36.4	35.5	36.5	35.4	35.9	36.1	34.7	35.6	35.7	36.0	35.6	36.3	35.7
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	36.8	38.4	38.6	37.7	38.1	37.7	38.0	38.1	37.0	37.9	37.4	37.5	37.8	38.3	37.7
Paper and allied products	41.0	41.8	42.3	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.5	41.9	42.1	42.0	42.4	42.2	42.8	41.9
Paper and pulp	42.7	42.9	43.4	43.6	42.6	43.8	43.7	42.8	43.1	43.4	43.5	43.8	43.4	44.1	43.2
Paperboard	42.1	42.6	43.2	42.9	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.1	43.0	43.2	42.9	43.5	43.1	43.6	42.6
Converted paper and paperboard products	39.9	40.7	40.7	40.8	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.5	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.9	40.8	41.2	40.3
Paperboard containers and boxes	39.2	40.9	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.2	41.8	41.2	40.5	40.8	41.2	41.0	41.8	40.9	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.0	38.5	38.6	37.7	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.7	38.2	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.0
Newspaper publishing and printing	37.2	36.9	37.1	37.0	36.6	36.9	36.9	37.2	36.4	36.1	36.2	36.1	36.7	36.5	36.5
Periodical publishing and printing	38.9	39.8	40.0	40.8	40.0	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.6	40.3	39.5	39.4	39.7	39.7	
Books	30.3	40.2	40.6	40.3	41.5	40.7	40.6	41.5	40.7	40.8	40.2	40.6	40.6	40.5	39.7
Commercial printing	38.4	39.1	39.1	39.4	39.3	39.2	39.1	39.4	39.0	39.4	39.3	39.6	39.2	39.4	38.8
Bookbinding and related industries	37.2	38.2	38.4	38.2	38.6	38.1	38.4	38.3	37.4	38.0	37.9	38.2	38.1	38.2	37.7
Other publishing and printing industries	37.6	38.7	38.7	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.3	38.0	38.8	38.8	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.0
Average hourly earnings															
Apparel and related products	\$1.50	\$1.61	\$1.62	\$1.61	\$1.60	\$1.58	\$1.57	\$1.56	\$1.55	\$1.58	\$1.58	\$1.57	\$1.59	\$1.56	\$1.54
Men's and boys' suits and coats	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.91	1.92	1.85	1.90	1.79	1.77	1.79	1.78	1.77	1.85	1.75	1.73
Men's and boys' furnishings	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.32	1.33	1.32	1.32	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.30	1.29
Women's, misses', and juniors' outer-wear	1.77	1.80	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.77	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.76	1.79	1.76	1.77	1.75	1.72
Women's and children's undergarments	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.45	1.42	1.40
Hats, caps, and millinery	1.70	1.69	1.76	1.74	1.76	1.75	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.73	1.75	1.74	1.72	1.71	1.72
Girls' and children's outerwear	1.44	1.44	1.47	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.42	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.46	1.42	1.40
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	1.66	1.70	1.71	1.69	1.65	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.61	1.63	1.61	1.61	1.65	1.67	1.68
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.61	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.56	1.50
Paper and allied products	2.30	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.28	2.27	2.26	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.18	2.10
Paper and pulp	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.47	2.45	2.45	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.43	2.33	2.25
Paperboard	2.50	2.48	2.48	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.44	2.40	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.44	2.36	2.27
Converted paper and paperboard products	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.06	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.02	2.00	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.04	1.97	1.89
Paperboard containers and boxes	2.12	2.11	2.12	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.10	2.04	1.96
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2.72	2.69	2.70	2.67	2.68	2.67	2.67	2.66	2.66	2.64	2.64	2.63	2.67	2.59	2.49
Newspaper publishing and printing	2.93	2.92	2.91	2.90	2.86	2.87	2.88	2.87	2.85	2.84	2.82	2.82	2.87	2.79	2.68
Periodical publishing and printing	2.72	2.76	2.77	2.88	2.80	2.77	2.73	2.73	2.76	2.78	2.78	2.70	2.68	2.75	2.50
Books	2.37	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.40	2.37	2.38	2.35	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.36	2.28	
Commercial printing	2.69	2.66	2.69	2.66	2.65	2.65	2.64	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.59	2.55	2.56	2.46	
Bookbinding and related industries	2.14	2.10	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.02	1.92
Other publishing and printing industries	2.79	2.75	2.73	2.77	2.73	2.77	2.75	2.77	2.78	2.81	2.80	2.80	2.77	2.71	2.60

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960													Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.				
	Average weekly earnings													1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued																
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued																
Chemicals and allied products	\$103.38	\$103.98	\$103.73	\$103.98	\$103.82	\$105.00	\$104.50	\$102.75	\$103.32	\$101.11	\$101.35	\$101.60	\$103.25	\$99.36	\$93.20	
Industrial chemicals	117.55	118.28	116.72	117.29	117.03	118.71	118.58	116.90	119.71	115.37	114.58	115.51	117.31	113.15	105.67	
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	104.04	103.98	103.22	103.16	103.98	107.19	106.60	104.88	104.92	102.26	102.51	101.60	104.17	100.50	93.61	
Drugs	80.89	92.29	91.66	91.45	90.90	90.85	91.13	90.45	89.69	89.47	90.13	89.51	90.68	87.51	88.44	
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods	94.64	95.99	96.22	95.24	96.12	95.18	96.35	94.19	92.52	94.02	93.15	92.92	94.77	90.54	85.84	
Paints, varnishes and allied products	94.64	95.91	95.99	96.22	95.82	96.12	97.76	97.11	94.66	94.19	93.56	93.38	95.65	92.70	87.31	
Agricultural chemicals	83.75	83.50	83.27	83.75	82.52	84.15	82.64	82.13	87.11	76.52	80.18	80.98	82.37	80.17	76.20	
Other chemical products	98.40	98.71	98.29	99.42	98.59	97.94	97.81	96.23	94.89	94.89	94.48	95.58	97.06	94.16	87.82	
Petroleum refining and related industries	118.73	119.02	118.53	121.64	118.12	121.22	119.23	118.94	119.19	116.24	116.64	117.05	118.78	117.17	111.66	
Petroleum refining	123.62	124.23	122.10	125.55	121.20	125.55	123.52	123.41	124.53	120.50	121.20	121.60	123.22	121.99	115.02	
Other petroleum and coal products	95.88	95.24	103.37	104.96	105.07	102.75	100.95	98.67	93.71	95.87	94.53	94.58	99.26	97.61	94.60	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	91.96	92.43	93.77	91.96	93.03	95.58	95.00	93.43	88.85	92.00	93.73	94.83	92.97	94.16	85.85	
Tires and inner tubes	117.21	113.92	115.92	111.72	114.27	123.60	121.88	117.41	107.88	114.76	118.99	119.58	116.33	120.64	105.38	
Other rubber products	86.30	88.18	89.69	88.13	88.70	88.26	88.91	87.42	84.89	87.87	88.07	89.57	87.82	88.38	79.97	
Miscellaneous plastic products	78.56	79.60	80.00	79.80	79.95	80.00	80.19	79.99	77.42	79.58	79.38	79.97	79.40	78.53	74.43	
Leather and leather products	58.35	60.06	59.07	58.88	62.10	62.76	62.16	59.70	58.06	60.64	60.96	61.56	60.82	60.26	57.25	
Leather tanning and finishing	81.66	83.10	83.77	82.53	83.39	81.54	84.65	81.63	80.13	80.34	79.52	79.76	81.74	79.39	76.44	
Footwear, except rubber	56.25	56.64	55.20	55.81	60.08	61.53	60.32	57.28	55.84	58.51	59.15	60.04	58.04	58.28	54.36	
Other leather products	55.81	60.80	60.26	58.35	58.88	59.25	58.56	58.78	56.05	58.66	58.19	58.50	58.62	57.99	56.10	
Average weekly hours																
Chemicals and allied products	40.7	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.8	41.6	42.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.4	40.7	
Industrial chemicals	41.1	41.5	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.8	42.2	41.9	42.3	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.6	40.8	
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	40.8	41.1	40.8	41.4	41.1	42.2	42.3	42.0	41.8	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.5	41.7	40.7	
Drugs	39.6	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.2	40.7	
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods	39.6	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.5	41.0	40.6	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.3	
Paints, varnishes and allied products	39.6	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.9	41.6	41.5	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.2	40.8	
Agricultural chemicals	42.3	42.6	42.7	42.3	42.1	42.5	42.6	43.0	42.0	41.7	42.2	42.4	42.9	43.1	42.1	
Other chemical products	41.0	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.3	40.1	40.1	
Petroleum refining and related industries	40.8	40.9	41.3	41.8	41.3	41.8	41.4	41.3	41.1	40.5	40.5	40.5	41.1	41.2	40.9	
Petroleum refining	40.8	41.0	40.7	41.3	40.4	41.3	40.9	41.0	41.1	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.5	
Other petroleum and coal products	40.8	40.7	43.8	44.1	44.9	44.1	43.7	42.9	41.1	41.5	41.1	41.3	42.6	43.0	43.0	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	38.8	39.5	39.9	39.3	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.1	38.8	40.0	40.4	40.7	39.9	41.3	39.2	
Tires and inner tubes	39.2	38.1	38.9	38.0	39.0	41.2	40.8	39.8	37.2	39.3	40.2	40.4	39.3	41.6	38.6	
Other rubber products	38.7	39.9	40.4	39.7	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.1	39.3	40.1	40.4	40.9	40.1	41.3	39.2	
Miscellaneous plastic products	38.7	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.4	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.9	39.8	
Leather and leather products	35.8	36.4	35.8	35.9	38.1	38.5	37.9	36.4	35.4	37.2	37.4	38.0	36.9	37.0	36.7	
Leather tanning and finishing	38.7	39.2	39.7	39.3	39.9	39.2	40.5	39.2	38.9	39.0	38.6	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.0	
Footwear, except rubber	35.6	35.4	34.5	35.1	38.1	38.7	37.7	35.8	34.9	34.9	36.3	37.2	38.0	36.5	37.6	
Other leather products	35.1	38.0	37.9	36.7	37.5	37.5	37.3	37.2	35.7	37.6	37.3	37.5	37.1	37.9	37.4	
Average hourly earnings																
Chemicals and allied products	\$2.54	\$2.53	\$2.53	\$2.53	\$2.52	\$2.53	\$2.50	\$2.47	\$2.46	\$2.46	\$2.46	\$2.46	\$2.50	\$2.40	\$2.29	
Industrial chemicals	2.86	2.85	2.84	2.84	2.82	2.84	2.81	2.79	2.83	2.78	2.77	2.77	2.82	2.72	2.59	
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	2.55	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.53	2.54	2.52	2.49	2.51	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.51	2.41	2.30	
Drugs	2.27	2.29	2.28	2.28	2.25	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.25	2.15	2.05	
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods	2.39	2.37	2.37	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.32	2.29	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.34	2.23	
Paints, varnishes and allied products	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.32	2.32	2.31	2.30	2.35	2.25	2.14	
Agricultural chemicals	1.98	1.96	1.95	1.98	1.96	1.98	1.94	1.91	1.83	1.88	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.86	1.81	
Other chemical products	2.40	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.37	2.36	2.34	2.33	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.35	2.25	2.19	
Petroleum refining and related industries	2.91	2.91	2.87	2.91	2.86	2.90	2.88	2.88	2.90	2.87	2.88	2.89	2.89	2.85	2.73	
Petroleum refining	3.03	3.03	3.00	3.04	3.00	3.04	3.02	3.01	3.05	2.99	3.00	3.01	3.02	2.99	2.84	
Other petroleum and coal products	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.38	2.34	2.33	2.31	2.30	2.28	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.33	2.27	2.20	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2.37	2.34	2.35	2.34	2.32	2.36	2.34	2.33	2.29	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.28	2.19	
Tires and inner tubes	2.99	2.99	2.98	2.94	2.93	3.00	2.98	2.95	2.90	2.92	2.96	2.96	2.96	2.90	2.73	
Other rubber products	2.23	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.14	2.04	
Miscellaneous plastic products	2.03	1.99	2.00	1.98	1.99	1.98	1.98	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.98	1.92	1.87		
Leather and leather products	1.63	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.64	1.59	1.56	
Leather tanning and finishing	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.09	2.08	2.09	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.04	2.08	2.02	1.96		
Footwear, except rubber	1.58	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.59	1.55	1.51		
Other leather products	1.59	1.60	1.59	1.60	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.58	1.53	1.50	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960													Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958	
	Average weekly earnings													1960	1959	1958
Transportation and public utilities:																
Railroad transportation:																
Class I railroads ² :	\$111.04	\$106.92	\$108.38	\$107.18	\$110.33	\$107.42	\$110.42	\$107.59	\$107.33	\$109.82	\$111.45	\$106.60	\$108.84	\$101.84	\$95.72	
Local and interurban passenger transit:	98.31	96.11	94.81	95.68	96.14	95.69	95.92	94.83	93.30	93.31	93.82	92.02	94.82	91.57	87.29	
Local and suburban transportation:	104.33	104.00	104.58	110.12	108.50	108.75	103.70	103.82	103.52	101.57	102.48	105.41	105.22	100.01	92.48	
Intercity and rural bus lines:	103.73	103.82	106.17	106.93	107.02	105.59	105.42	104.17	102.50	102.42	101.27	100.21	104.17	102.12	96.33	
Motor freight transportation and storage:	127.08	124.12	126.14	125.36	122.61	125.66	123.82	123.60	123.82	122.58	122.49	124.71	124.53	124.14	119.84	
Pipeline transportation:	91.64	92.92	92.00	95.47	89.27	89.95	88.26	87.81	86.36	87.58	87.42	86.14	89.50	85.46	78.72	
Communication:	100.77	100.98	103.70	106.14	103.09	102.37	104.00	97.75	95.30	94.43	95.30	90.01	95.99	90.06		
Telephone communication:	121.28	122.61	120.40	122.29	120.90	125.14	119.74	121.28	117.96	118.12	118.12	120.74	121.13	115.50	111.27	
Telegraph communication ³ :	112.06	111.24	111.24	113.28	108.24	107.98	106.90	107.16	106.49	106.08	105.82	106.19	106.65	103.73	98.57	
Radio and television broadcasting:	111.79	111.51	110.56	115.60	109.98	109.98	108.77	107.83	107.68	107.68	106.75	106.60	109.45	104.81	99.63	
Electric, gas, and sanitary services:	105.16	104.08	104.49	102.00	99.79	99.05	98.49	99.20	98.74	98.82	98.82	99.06	100.69	97.51	92.60	
Electric companies and systems:	121.84	120.83	121.01	124.02	116.69	115.87	115.46	116.31	115.46	114.00	114.24	114.67	117.26	110.70	105.22	
Gas companies and systems:	90.58	91.62	91.02	91.54	89.60	90.60	89.42	89.46	89.01	88.18	87.97	87.99	89.84	86.11	83.60	
Average weekly hours																
Transportation and public utilities:																
Railroad transportation:	41.9	40.5	40.9	40.6	42.6	41.0	42.8	41.7	41.6	42.9	42.7	41.0	41.7	41.4	41.8	
Class I railroads ² :	43.5	43.1	42.9	43.1	43.5	43.3	43.6	43.3	42.8	43.0	42.9	42.6	43.1	43.4	43.0	
Local and interurban passenger transit:	41.5	41.6	42.0	43.7	43.4	43.5	42.5	42.9	42.6	41.8	42.0	43.2	42.4	42.2	41.1	
Local and suburban transportation:	41.0	41.2	41.8	42.1	42.3	41.9	42.0	41.5	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.5	42.2	41.7	
Intercity and rural bus lines:	40.6	40.3	40.3	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.2	40.0	40.2	39.8	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.7	40.9	
Motor freight transportation and storage:	39.5	40.4	40.0	40.8	39.5	39.8	39.4	39.2	38.9	39.1	39.2	38.8	39.6	39.2	38.4	
Pipeline transportation:	41.3	41.9	42.5	43.5	42.6	42.3	42.8	42.5	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	42.1	41.5	41.5	
Communication:	38.5	38.8	38.9	38.7	39.0	39.6	38.5	38.5	38.3	38.6	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.5	
Telephone communication:	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.8	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.7	41.0	41.0	40.9		
Telegraph communication ³ :	41.1	41.3	41.1	42.5	41.5	41.5	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.0	
Radio and television broadcasting:	41.4	41.3	41.3	40.8	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.3	
Electric, gas, and sanitary services:	41.3	41.1	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.8	40.8	41.1	40.8	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.4	
Electric companies and systems:	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.8	41.1	41.6	41.4	42.0	41.4	41.7	41.3	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.8	
Average hourly earnings																
Transportation and public utilities:																
Railroad transportation:	\$2.65	\$2.64	\$2.65	\$2.64	\$2.59	\$2.62	\$2.58	\$2.55	\$2.55	\$2.61	\$2.60	\$2.61	\$2.61	\$2.46	\$2.29	
Class I railroads ² :	2.26	2.23	2.21	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.17	2.18	2.16	2.20	2.11	2.03	
Local and interurban passenger transit:	2.49	2.50	2.49	2.52	2.50	2.50	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.47	2.37	2.25	
Local and suburban transportation:	2.53	2.52	2.54	2.54	2.53	2.52	2.51	2.51	2.50	2.48	2.47	2.45	2.51	2.42	2.31	
Intercity and rural bus lines:	3.13	3.08	3.13	3.08	3.02	3.08	3.08	3.09	3.08	3.08	3.07	3.11	3.09	3.05	2.93	
Motor freight transportation and storage:	2.82	2.30	2.30	2.34	2.26	2.26	2.24	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.26	2.18	2.05	
Pipeline transportation:	2.44	2.41	2.44	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.30	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.37	2.28	2.17	
Communication:	3.15	3.16	3.19	3.16	3.10	3.16	3.11	3.15	3.08	3.06	3.08	3.12	3.13	3.00	2.89	
Telephone communication:	2.72	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.64	2.64	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.60	2.59	2.65	2.53	2.41	
Telegraph communication ³ :	2.72	2.70	2.69	2.72	2.65	2.65	2.64	2.63	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.65	2.55	2.43	
Radio and television broadcasting:	2.54	2.52	2.53	2.50	2.47	2.47	2.45	2.47	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.48	2.39	2.30	
Electric, gas, and sanitary services:	2.95	2.94	2.93	2.96	2.86	2.84	2.83	2.83	2.83	2.83	2.81	2.80	2.79	2.86	2.70	
Electric companies and systems:	2.22	2.24	2.22	2.19	2.18	2.18	2.16	2.18	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.11	2.17	2.07	2.00	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960													Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958	
	Average weekly earnings													1960	1959	1958
Wholesale and retail trade⁴																
Wholesale trade	\$70.20	\$71.00	\$71.19	\$71.55	\$72.07	\$72.47	\$71.53	\$70.62	\$70.20	\$70.23	\$69.66	\$70.02	\$70.98	\$69.17	\$66.47	
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	91.30	91.13	91.35	91.35	90.94	92.21	91.76	90.90	90.27	90.05	89.02	89.69	91.13	88.91	84.02	
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	87.36	87.57	87.36	87.78	86.94	87.56	87.78	87.35	86.31	84.66	84.25	84.65	86.53	84.22	80.26	
Dry goods and apparel	91.94	92.40	92.86	92.46	91.48	90.97	91.17	89.88	89.95	90.40	90.17	90.45	91.20	87.38	83.37	
Groceries and related products	89.68	90.06	91.10	90.58	90.92	90.15	90.62	91.54	90.44	90.82	90.96	91.39	90.68	89.66	86.64	
Electrical goods	85.90	85.28	85.90	87.15	86.32	86.94	85.49	83.43	82.21	82.21	81.20	82.20	84.67	81.56	75.44	
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	95.51	96.63	96.87	96.70	94.24	94.47	93.60	94.77	93.77	93.83	94.87	95.11	95.11	93.73	90.54	
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	87.89	87.89	88.51	88.73	87.08	87.70	87.08	86.65	86.46	84.59	85.20	86.05	86.86	84.45	80.60	
Retail trade ⁴	102.16	98.98	99.39	99.39	99.29	99.29	101.27	100.04	99.55	100.53	98.66	98.74	99.80	97.99	93.56	
General merchandise stores	61.82	62.48	62.65	62.98	63.90	63.73	63.24	62.67	62.37	61.50	61.60	61.66	62.37	60.76	58.82	
Department stores	49.62	48.08	48.71	48.99	50.06	52.27	49.07	48.36	48.51	47.68	47.54	48.02	48.58	47.60	45.85	
Limited price variety stores	53.96	53.66	53.48	53.54	53.87	55.03	53.90	54.98	52.90	51.94	51.64	52.14	53.09	52.15	50.05	
Food stores	61.39	61.92	61.56	61.71	62.50	62.87	61.66	60.59	60.59	60.59	59.59	59.73	60.98	58.72	57.72	
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	63.18	63.71	62.99	63.51	63.95	64.50	63.64	62.07	62.22	61.52	61.01	61.15	62.95	60.15	59.17	
Apparel and accessories stores	52.24	50.91	50.51	50.86	51.55	51.31	53.45	51.50	52.27	51.95	49.97	50.46	50.86	51.30	50.40	49.07
Men's and boys' apparel stores	64.47	63.61	63.34	62.75	63.03	63.91	62.75	63.74	63.41	60.86	62.32	63.13	63.29	62.54	59.88	
Women's ready-to-wear stores	45.89	44.69	44.82	44.64	44.85	44.63	44.67	44.29	45.06	43.34	43.84	43.89	44.41	43.31	41.82	
Family clothing stores	52.26	50.78	51.01	51.79	49.90	51.66	50.60	51.89	50.46	50.96	50.76	51.01	50.78	50.32	49.26	
Shoe stores	52.96	51.68	52.15	53.30	53.04	52.57	52.49	50.64	55.38	58.56	58.66	58.56	51.51	52.33	51.51	50.43
Furniture and appliance stores	77.38	76.04	75.99	76.54	76.18	75.76	75.17	74.03	74.16	73.21	73.57	74.80	74.98	73.87	70.14	
Other retail trade ⁴	71.99	71.99	72.24	71.99	72.85	73.27	72.50	71.65	71.82	70.64	70.06	70.81	71.57	70.22	67.10	
Motor vehicle dealers	86.63	87.91	87.91	86.83	88.11	89.20	89.09	88.60	89.65	86.39	85.94	85.69	87.91	86.08	80.00	
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	76.64	77.16	78.40	78.16	78.05	77.88	77.43	77.79	77.43	76.20	75.24	76.39	77.26	74.36	70.20	
Drug stores	54.81	53.86	53.65	54.09	55.20	54.91	53.25	52.26	51.47	51.24	50.87	51.75	53.34	51.14	49.01	
Average weekly hours																
Wholesale and retail trade⁴	39.0	38.8	38.9	39.1	39.6	39.6	39.3	38.8	38.0	38.8	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.1	
Wholesale trade	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.2	
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.3	42.2	41.9	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.8	
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	39.8	40.0	40.2	40.3	39.9	39.9	39.8	38.9	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.0	39.9	39.7	39.7	
Dry goods and apparel	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.9	38.2	38.8	38.4	38.3	38.0	38.2	37.9	38.4	38.1	38.0	38.0	
Groceries and related products	41.9	41.2	41.3	41.7	42.0	41.1	41.5	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.6	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	
Electrical goods	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.1	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.6	
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.4	39.9	40.0	40.4	40.6	40.1	
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.5	40.5	
Retail trade ⁴	38.4	38.1	38.2	38.4	39.2	39.1	38.8	38.2	38.5	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.7	38.7	
General merchandise stores	35.7	34.1	34.3	34.5	35.5	35.4	34.8	34.3	34.9	34.3	34.2	34.3	34.7	35.0	35.0	
Department stores	35.5	34.1	34.4	34.5	35.4	35.5	35.0	34.4	34.8	34.4	34.2	34.3	34.7	35.0	35.0	
Limited price variety stores	33.8	32.3	32.0	31.9	33.8	33.4	32.5	31.8	33.4	32.2	32.0	32.0	32.6	32.9	32.8	
Food stores	35.9	36.0	36.3	37.2	37.2	37.7	36.2	36.35	36.35	36.2	35.9	36.2	36.3	36.7	36.3	
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.5	37.4	37.5	37.0	36.3	36.6	36.4	36.1	36.4	36.6	36.9	36.3	
Apparel and accessories stores	35.3	34.4	34.4	34.6	35.8	35.5	35.0	35.3	35.1	34.7	34.8	34.6	34.9	35.0	35.3	
Men's and boys' apparel stores	37.7	37.2	37.7	37.8	38.2	38.5	37.8	38.4	38.2	37.8	38.0	37.8	37.9	37.9	37.9	
Women's ready-to-wear stores	34.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	34.5	34.6	34.1	33.3	34.4	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.9	34.1	34.0	
Family clothing stores	37.6	36.8	36.7	37.8	35.9	36.9	36.4	36.8	36.3	36.4	36.0	36.7	36.8	37.0	37.0	
Shoe stores	33.1	32.3	31.8	32.3	34.8	33.7	32.2	30.7	32.2	32.2	32.6	32.6	32.5	32.6	33.4	
Furniture and appliance stores	41.6	41.1	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.0	40.9	41.2	40.9	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.5	42.0	
Other retail trade ⁴	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.1	42.6	42.4	42.4	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.2	
Motor vehicle dealers	44.2	44.4	44.4	44.3	44.5	44.6	44.6	44.3	44.6	44.6	44.3	44.4	44.4	44.6	44.2	
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	44.3	44.6	44.8	44.6	44.6	44.5	44.5	44.2	44.5	44.5	44.3	44.0	44.4	44.0	43.6	
Drug stores	37.8	37.4	37.0	37.3	38.6	38.4	37.5	36.8	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.7	37.3	37.6	37.7	
Average hourly earnings																
Wholesale and retail trade⁴	\$1.80	\$1.83	\$1.83	\$1.83	\$1.82	\$1.82	\$1.82	\$1.82	\$1.80	\$1.81	\$1.80	\$1.80	\$1.82	\$1.76	\$1.70	
Wholesale trade	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.25	2.19	
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.07	2.06	2.04	2.04	2.03	2.03	2.07	2.01	1.92	
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.30	2.27	2.28	2.26	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.28	2.19	2.10	
Dry goods and apparel	2.36	2.37	2.41	2.39	2.38	2.36	2.36	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.38	2.38	2.36	2.28	
Groceries and related products	2.05	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.07	2.06	2.03	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.00	2.00	2.05	1.97	1.89	
Electrical goods	2.37	2.38	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.34	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.32	2.23	
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	2.17	2.17	2.18	2.18	2.15	2.16	2.15	2.14	2.12	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.15	2.08	2.01	
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	2.51	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.43	2.47	2.44	2.47	2.47	2.43	2.42	2.44	2.39	2.31	
Retail trade ⁴	1.61	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.61	1.62	1.57	1.52	
General merchandise stores	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.36	1.31	
Department stores	1.52	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.54	1.54	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.49	1.43	
Limited price variety stores	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.04	1.02	
Food stores	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.68	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.59	
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.63	1.63	
Apparel and accessories stores	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.44	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.48	1.44	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.44	1.39	
Men's and boys' apparel stores	1.71	1.71	1.68	1.66	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.65	1.58	1.58	
Women's ready-to-wear stores	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.30	1.29	1.31	1.33	1.31	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.31	1.31	1.27	1.23	
Family clothing stores	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.41	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.36	
Shoe stores	1.60	1.64	1.65	1.55	1.56	1.63	1.63	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	
Furniture and appliance stores	1.86	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.83	1.82	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.79	1.79	1.82	1.82	1.78	1.67	
Other retail trade ⁴	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.					

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Average weekly earnings															
Finance, insurance, and real estate:															
Banking	\$67.52	\$67.53	\$67.89	\$67.16	\$67.52	\$67.15	\$66.60	\$66.97	\$66.97	\$67.15	\$66.96	\$67.13	\$67.15	\$65.10	\$63.24
Security dealers and exchanges	118.08	110.87	114.36	117.97	115.89	120.40	120.44	114.49	116.33	116.57	119.35	120.82	117.12	124.07	110.19
Insurance carriers	88.85	87.85	87.99	87.28	87.78	87.46	87.50	87.52	86.92	87.12	86.84	86.54	87.41	86.20	82.93
Life insurance	93.69	93.38	93.55	93.42	94.27	93.52	93.54	93.32	92.72	93.25	92.72	92.50	93.32	91.52	89.25
Accident and health insurance	72.74	71.53	72.42	70.02	70.18	70.60	72.07	71.22	70.97	71.72	71.12	71.23	71.33	68.48	68.08
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	83.12	82.90	82.96	81.76	81.80	82.07	81.63	82.36	81.63	81.18	81.27	80.69	81.96	79.36	76.50
Services and miscellaneous:															
Hotels and lodging places:															
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁴	45.31	44.57	45.43	43.78	43.58	43.88	42.91	43.62	43.34	43.56	43.34	43.96	43.89	42.40	40.89
Personal services:															
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants.	47.63	48.50	49.13	48.11	47.99	48.00	48.86	48.86	49.08	46.48	46.48	46.85	48.11	46.80	45.28
Motion pictures:															
Motion picture filming and distributing	118.94	120.28	114.20	114.48	117.00	112.11	107.20	109.35	105.22	111.23	115.79	115.32	113.69	111.76	100.53
Average weekly hours															
Finance, insurance, and real estate:															
Banking	37.1	36.9	37.1	36.9	37.1	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.2	37.5	37.1	37.2	37.2
Security dealers and exchanges															
Insurance carriers															
Life insurance															
Accident and health insurance															
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance															
Services and miscellaneous:															
Hotels and lodging places															
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁴	39.4	39.1	39.5	39.8	41.5	41.4	40.1	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.9	40.0	39.7
Personal services:															
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants.	38.1	38.8	39.3	38.8	38.7	39.1	39.4	39.4	39.9	38.1	38.1	38.4	38.5	39.0	38.7
Motion pictures:															
Motion picture filming and distributing															
Average hourly earnings															
Finance, insurance, and real estate:															
Banking	\$1.82	\$1.83	\$1.83	\$1.82	\$1.82	\$1.81	\$1.80	\$1.81	\$1.81	\$1.81	\$1.80	\$1.79	\$1.81	\$1.75	\$1.70
Security dealers and exchanges															
Insurance carriers															
Life insurance															
Accident and health insurance															
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance															
Services and miscellaneous:															
Hotels and lodging places:															
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁴	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.10	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.06	1.03
Personal services:															
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants.	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.20	1.17

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to December 1961, see footnote 1, table I-7.

For employees covered, see footnote 1, table I-7A.

The hours and earnings figures are based on establishment reports of payrolls and man-hours. These reports cover all full- and part-time employees of the designated types who received pay for any part of the payroll period ending nearest the 15th of each month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind (e.g., old-age and unemployment insurance and withholding tax). Both the hours and the payroll reports include overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the employer. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay

period (e.g., retroactive pay), and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded.

² Railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) having annual operating revenues of \$3 million or more; based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report by the Interstate Commerce Commission, which relates to all employees who received pay during the month except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC Group I).

³ Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁴ Excludes eating and drinking places.

⁵ Money payments only; value of board, room, uniforms, and tips excluded.

TABLE III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and area, 1958-60

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
Alabama	\$75.65	\$74.21	\$70.07	39.4	39.9	38.5	\$1.92	\$1.86	\$1.82
Birmingham	100.84	95.74	92.83	39.7	39.4	39.5	2.54	2.43	2.35
Mobile	89.95	87.20	81.66	39.8	40.0	38.7	2.26	2.18	2.11
Alaska	127.87	(1)	(1)	38.4	(1)	(1)	3.33	(1)	(1)
Arizona	99.14	98.00	92.92	40.3	40.7	40.4	2.46	2.41	2.30
Phoenix	99.88	99.95	93.98	40.6	41.3	40.5	2.46	2.42	2.32
Arkansas	62.71	62.02	59.30	40.2	40.8	39.8	1.56	1.52	1.49
Fort Smith	65.40	65.34	61.60	39.4	39.6	38.5	1.66	1.65	1.60
Little Rock-North Little Rock	63.36	61.81	58.40	40.1	40.4	40.0	1.58	1.53	1.46
Pine Bluff	76.11	75.24	71.32	40.7	41.8	42.2	1.87	1.80	1.69
California	104.28	101.71	97.38	39.8	40.2	36.9	2.62	2.53	2.44
Bakersfield	106.53	103.94	102.82	39.9	40.6	40.8	2.67	2.56	2.52
Fresno	86.68	84.45	80.78	37.2	37.7	37.4	2.33	2.24	2.16
Los Angeles-Long Beach	103.34	101.66	96.80	39.9	40.5	40.0	2.59	2.51	2.42
Sacramento	116.85	111.51	105.92	41.0	41.3	41.7	2.85	2.70	2.54
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	106.80	101.75	100.04	40.0	39.9	40.5	2.67	2.55	2.47
San Diego	110.57	106.11	104.58	40.5	40.5	41.5	2.73	2.62	2.52
San Francisco-Oakland	109.37	105.59	99.84	39.2	39.4	39.0	2.68	2.66	2.56
San Jose	109.45	102.66	97.03	41.3	40.9	40.6	2.65	2.51	2.39
Stockton	98.98	94.30	90.45	40.4	40.3	40.2	2.45	2.34	2.25
Colorado	98.25	95.71	90.50	40.6	40.9	40.4	2.42	2.34	2.24
Denver	98.25	96.17	90.90	40.6	41.1	40.4	2.42	2.34	2.25
Connecticut	93.26	98.11	85.54	40.2	41.2	39.6	2.32	2.26	2.16
Bridgeport	96.72	95.53	89.55	40.3	41.0	38.8	2.40	2.33	2.25
Hartford	98.40	95.82	87.36	41.0	41.3	38.0	2.40	2.39	2.34
New Britain	98.77	91.27	81.30	39.2	41.3	38.9	2.29	2.21	2.09
New Haven	90.52	88.70	82.11	39.7	40.5	39.1	2.28	2.19	2.10
Stamford	99.47	98.46	91.53	40.6	41.9	40.5	2.45	2.35	2.26
Waterbury	92.57	95.57	87.16	39.9	42.1	39.8	2.32	2.27	2.19
Delaware	89.83	89.82	83.67	39.4	40.1	39.1	2.28	2.24	2.14
Wilmington	104.78	102.36	98.90	40.3	40.3	38.8	2.60	2.54	2.42
District of Columbia:									
Washington	97.61	95.36	92.23	39.2	39.9	40.1	2.49	2.39	2.30
Florida	76.07	73.51	68.68	40.9	41.3	40.4	1.86	1.78	1.70
Jacksonville	80.60	78.60	72.13	40.1	40.1	39.2	2.01	1.96	1.84
Miami	74.77	72.00	67.32	40.2	40.0	39.6	1.86	1.80	1.70
Tampa-St. Petersburg	75.76	72.45	67.03	41.4	41.4	39.9	1.83	1.75	1.68
Georgia	65.40	64.88	60.45	39.4	40.3	39.0	1.66	1.61	1.55
Atlanta	81.35	80.20	76.42	39.3	40.1	39.8	2.07	2.00	1.92
Savannah	88.32	85.90	81.38	40.7	41.9	41.1	2.17	2.05	1.98
Idaho	90.00	90.01	85.69	40.0	41.1	41.0	2.25	2.19	2.09
Illinois	97.70	96.66	89.85	40.0	40.6	39.4	2.45	2.38	2.28
Chicago	99.59	98.12	(1)	40.1	40.7	(1)	2.49	2.41	(1)
Indiana	100.49	100.35	92.03	40.0	41.0	39.3	2.51	2.45	2.34
Indianapolis	100.26	100.36	(1)	40.4	41.3	(1)	2.48	2.43	(1)
Iowa	93.68	93.22	86.82	39.8	40.8	40.1	2.35	2.29	2.16
Des Moines	97.80	98.64	90.10	38.5	39.6	38.7	2.54	2.49	2.33
Kansas	95.83	93.72	91.31	40.6	40.9	41.3	2.36	2.29	2.21
Topeka	98.44	97.93	89.56	41.7	41.8	40.9	2.42	2.34	2.19
Wichita	99.59	97.49	95.89	40.0	40.0	41.3	2.50	2.44	2.32
Kentucky	83.92	83.02	79.00	39.4	40.3	39.9	2.13	2.06	1.98
Louisville	97.23	95.38	90.62	40.0	40.6	40.7	2.43	2.35	2.23
Louisiana	86.50	85.08	81.61	40.8	41.1	40.4	2.12	2.07	2.02
Baton Rouge	116.97	113.02	107.46	40.9	40.8	40.4	2.86	2.77	2.65
New Orleans	87.86	86.18	81.16	39.4	39.9	39.4	2.23	2.16	2.06
Shreveport	83.02	83.80	78.53	41.1	41.9	40.9	2.02	2.00	1.92
Maine	71.15	69.19	66.00	40.2	40.7	40.0	1.77	1.70	1.65
Lewiston-Auburn	58.04	58.90	55.72	36.5	38.0	36.9	1.59	1.55	1.51
Portland	78.79	76.33	71.96	40.2	40.6	40.2	1.96	1.88	1.79
Maryland	90.63	88.32	84.63	40.1	40.1	39.7	2.26	2.20	2.13
Baltimore	95.91	92.89	89.18	40.3	40.2	39.9	2.38	2.31	2.24
Massachusetts	81.96	80.93	75.87	39.2	39.9	39.0	2.00	2.03	1.95
Boston	87.62	85.81	82.27	39.0	39.5	39.2	2.25	2.17	2.10
Fall River	59.11	59.48	56.09	35.6	36.8	35.9	1.66	1.62	1.56
New Bedford	64.37	64.94	60.10	37.2	38.7	37.4	1.73	1.68	1.61
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	88.17	87.71	82.67	40.1	40.6	39.9	2.20	2.16	2.07
Worcester	87.43	86.97	80.65	39.7	40.6	38.7	2.20	2.14	2.08

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and area, 1958-60—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
Michigan									
Detroit	\$112.00	\$108.71	\$99.13	40.8	40.9	39.4	\$2.75	\$2.66	\$2.52
Flint	118.88	116.24	108.87	40.7	41.0	38.8	2.92	2.84	2.68
Grand Rapids	125.72	114.61	108.26	42.4	40.6	40.4	2.97	2.82	2.69
Lansing	102.19	99.23	91.83	40.6	40.7	39.7	2.52	2.44	2.31
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	116.20	107.08	107.47	40.7	39.6	40.8	2.86	2.70	2.63
Saginaw	101.55	96.82	92.58	39.3	38.9	38.1	2.58	2.49	2.43
	111.53	104.21	97.22	41.2	40.5	39.9	2.71	2.57	2.44
Minnesota									
Duluth	95.07	92.02	87.44	40.4	40.5	40.0	2.36	2.27	2.19
Minneapolis-St. Paul	99.75	96.76	91.37	39.2	38.6	37.7	2.55	2.51	2.43
	98.32	95.21	90.08	40.1	40.4	39.8	2.45	2.35	2.26
Mississippi									
Jackson	60.50	60.64	60.25	39.8	40.7	39.9	1.52	1.49	1.51
Missouri									
Kansas City	87.57	85.11	80.47	30.1	39.7	38.8	2.24	2.14	2.08
St. Louis	96.87	95.06	91.20	39.8	40.2	40.1	2.44	2.36	2.27
Montana									
Nebraska	95.55	94.17	91.08	39.0	39.4	39.6	2.45	2.39	2.30
Omaha	87.28	84.80	80.36	342.0	42.4	41.6	2.08	2.00	1.93
	93.97	91.75	86.09	41.9	42.3	41.3	2.24	2.17	2.09
Nevada									
New Hampshire	113.30	107.68	104.26	41.2	41.1	40.1	2.75	2.62	2.60
Manchester	70.45	69.26	65.51	39.8	40.5	39.7	1.77	1.71	1.65
	64.56	63.86	60.74	38.2	38.7	38.2	1.69	1.65	1.59
New Jersey									
Jersey City ⁴	93.93	92.45	86.80	39.6	40.3	39.4	2.37	2.29	2.20
Newark ⁴	94.13	92.15	(1)	39.5	40.1	(1)	2.38	2.30	(1)
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ^{2,4}	95.52	93.66	(1)	40.0	40.6	(1)	2.39	2.31	(1)
Perth Amboy ⁴	93.89	93.00	86.23	39.4	40.4	39.7	2.38	2.30	2.17
Trenton	97.84	95.86	89.36	40.1	40.5	39.4	2.44	2.37	2.27
	92.94	91.66	85.24	39.6	40.7	39.5	2.35	2.25	2.16
New Mexico									
Albuquerque	84.02	83.23	82.61	40.2	41.0	41.1	2.09	2.03	2.01
	88.70	86.74	86.74	40.5	41.5	41.7	2.19	2.09	2.08
New York									
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	89.61	87.71	83.07	38.8	39.3	38.5	2.31	2.23	2.16
Binghamton	95.96	96.95	92.57	40.0	40.0	39.4	2.40	2.42	2.35
Buffalo	83.43	80.51	74.51	39.0	39.1	37.6	2.14	2.06	1.98
Elmira	108.31	103.92	98.83	40.3	40.6	39.5	2.69	2.61	2.51
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁴	88.81	87.85	83.37	39.9	40.3	39.6	2.22	2.18	2.10
New York City ⁴	96.97	97.08	91.01	40.1	40.7	40.2	2.47	2.39	2.26
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	84.36	83.04	79.62	37.3	38.1	37.3	2.26	2.18	2.13
Rochester	86.09	87.52	83.33	38.4	39.1	38.4	2.32	2.24	2.17
Syracuse	100.88	96.28	90.28	40.6	40.4	39.3	2.48	2.39	2.29
Utica-Rome	96.15	95.54	87.09	40.5	40.8	39.4	2.38	2.34	2.21
Westchester County ⁴	86.84	85.32	82.19	39.6	40.3	40.0	2.20	2.12	2.05
	92.34	89.42	84.41	39.4	39.7	39.3	2.34	2.25	2.15
North Carolina									
Charlotte	61.14	61.20	56.41	39.7	40.8	38.9	1.54	1.50	1.45
Greensboro-High Point	68.47	67.07	64.37	41.0	41.4	41.0	1.67	1.62	1.57
	59.57	60.28	54.68	37.7	39.4	37.2	1.58	1.53	1.47
North Dakota									
Fargo	81.56	81.65	79.95	41.4	42.1	42.1	1.97	1.94	1.90
	87.68	86.37	85.72	39.6	40.4	40.6	2.22	2.14	2.11
Ohio									
Akron	104.13	102.82	93.42	40.0	40.7	38.9	2.60	2.53	2.40
Canton	111.61	111.14	95.27	39.1	40.6	37.0	2.55	2.74	2.57
Cincinnati	101.96	106.46	92.53	38.2	40.2	37.7	2.67	2.65	2.48
Cleveland	99.05	95.67	88.85	40.8	41.0	40.0	2.43	2.33	2.22
Columbus	107.66	106.84	95.57	40.3	41.2	38.9	2.67	2.59	2.46
Dayton	99.40	96.25	89.52	40.3	40.5	39.4	2.47	2.38	2.27
Toledo	111.76	108.79	100.11	40.9	41.3	39.6	2.73	2.63	2.53
Youngstown-Warren	108.36	108.04	99.15	40.0	40.5	39.2	2.71	2.67	2.53
	111.47	116.97	100.86	38.1	39.7	36.5	2.93	2.92	2.76
Oklahoma									
Oklahoma City	85.47	85.70	82.22	40.7	41.4	40.5	2.10	2.07	2.03
Tulsa	81.36	79.68	75.67	41.3	41.5	40.9	1.97	1.92	1.85
	92.52	93.48	91.71	40.4	41.0	40.4	2.29	2.28	2.27
Oregon									
Portland	97.04	96.36	92.51	38.1	38.7	38.4	2.55	2.49	2.41
	97.37	95.11	90.37	38.5	38.9	38.1	2.53	2.45	2.37
Pennsylvania									
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	89.86	88.70	82.56	38.9	39.6	38.4	2.31	2.24	2.15
Erie	86.41	82.30	77.12	37.9	38.1	36.9	2.28	2.16	2.09
Harrisburg	97.51	96.59	88.88	40.8	41.1	39.5	2.39	2.35	2.25
Lancaster	79.17	77.42	71.63	39.0	39.3	37.7	2.03	1.97	1.90
Philadelphia	79.00	78.76	73.75	39.9	40.6	40.3	1.98	1.94	1.83
Pittsburgh	93.53	92.00	85.41	39.3	40.0	39.0	2.38	2.30	2.19
Reading	109.48	110.12	99.96	39.1	39.9	38.3	2.80	2.76	2.61
Scranton	78.38	79.20	72.00	38.8	39.8	38.3	2.02	1.99	1.88
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	66.55	65.36	62.96	37.6	38.0	37.7	1.77	1.72	1.67
York	61.71	60.72	58.24	36.3	36.8	36.4	1.70	1.65	1.60
	75.81	77.00	72.67	39.9	41.4	40.6	1.90	1.86	1.79

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and area, 1958-60—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
Rhode Island— Providence-Pawtucket ¹	\$73.70 73.87	\$72.98 74.07	\$60.13 66.25	39.2 39.5	40.1 40.7	39.5 39.8	\$1.88 1.87	\$1.82 1.82	\$1.75 1.74
South Carolina— Charleston	63.27 72.00	61.61 70.88	56.55 66.80	40.3 40.0	40.8 40.5	39.0 40.0	1.57 1.50	1.51 1.50	1.45 1.67
South Dakota— Sioux Falls	90.90 101.68	90.32 102.82	82.96 92.97	45.0 45.8	46.8 45.5	44.6 45.8	2.02 2.22	1.98 2.12	1.86 2.03
Tennessee— Chattanooga	73.23 74.48	71.46 74.74	67.03 69.99	39.8 39.2	40.6 40.4	39.2 39.1	1.84 1.90	1.76 1.85	1.71 1.79
Knoxville	84.38	83.22	81.14	39.8	40.4	39.2	2.12	2.06	2.07
Memphis	81.81	78.72	72.31	40.7	41.0	39.3	2.01	1.92	1.84
Nashville	78.58	76.73	72.54	40.3	40.6	40.3	1.95	1.89	1.80
Texas— Dallas	89.19 81.36	89.02 80.29	85.06 78.34	41.1 41.3	41.6 41.6	40.7 40.8	2.17 1.97	2.14 1.93	2.09 1.92
Fort Worth ²	95.55	96.22	96.80	40.7	40.6	40.5	2.35	2.37	2.39
Houston	104.39	103.07	97.57	41.1	41.9	40.6	2.54	2.46	2.40
San Antonio	69.08	66.83	63.68	40.4	41.0	39.8	1.71	1.68	1.60
Utah— Salt Lake City	96.89 94.70	93.60 90.50	90.23 86.98	40.2 40.3	40.0 40.4	39.4 39.9	2.46 2.35	2.34 2.24	2.29 2.18
Vermont— Burlington	76.59 75.74	74.76 76.31	69.19 71.22	41.4 40.8	42.0 41.7	40.4 40.5	1.85 1.93	1.78 1.83	1.71 1.76
Springfield	90.94	89.02	77.45	42.1	42.8	39.0	2.16	2.08	1.99
Virginia— Norfolk-Portsmouth	70.62 76.57	69.02 74.74	65.80 70.84	39.9 40.3	40.6 40.4	39.7 39.8	1.77 1.90	1.70 1.85	1.65 1.78
Richmond	79.60	78.55	74.37	40.0	40.7	40.2	1.99	1.93	1.85
Roanoke	71.34	(1)	(1)	41.0	(1)	(1)	1.74	(1)	(1)
Washington— Seattle ³	101.78 101.53	98.81 97.52	94.28 93.90	38.7 38.9	38.9 38.7	38.8 38.8	2.63 2.61	2.54 2.52	2.43 2.42
Spokane	107.29	104.54	100.98	39.3	39.6	39.6	2.73	2.64	2.55
Tacoma	98.68	98.69	92.30	38.1	38.7	38.3	2.50	2.55	2.41
West Virginia— Charleston	93.27 118.03	92.43 116.21	86.40 106.67	38.7 40.7	39.0 41.1	38.4 40.1	2.41 2.90	2.37 2.83	2.25 2.66
Wheeling	93.94	90.91	86.33	38.5	38.4	38.2	2.44	2.37	2.26
Wisconsin— Kenosha	96.32 121.06	94.55 115.83	87.53 98.21	40.6 42.8	41.3 43.4	40.4 40.4	2.37 2.82	2.29 2.67	2.17 2.43
La Crosse	94.86	91.23	88.79	39.9	39.7	39.6	2.58	2.50	2.24
Madison	105.39	102.92	94.26	40.1	40.8	39.3	2.63	2.52	2.40
Milwaukee	105.09	103.67	94.96	40.0	40.8	39.5	2.63	2.54	2.40
Racine	96.10	97.37	92.23	39.2	40.3	39.7	2.45	2.42	2.32
Wyoming— Casper	95.25 114.73	94.22 116.69	94.09 114.80	37.5 39.7	38.3 40.1	39.7 40.0	2.54 2.89	2.46 2.91	2.37 2.87

¹ Not available.² Data for 1958 not strictly comparable with subsequent years because of change in area definition.³ Not comparable with data for prior years.

* Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed in table I-8.

TABLE III-3. Average overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing, by industry,¹ 1958-60

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.0
Durable goods	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.7	1.9
Nondurable goods	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.2
DURABLE GOODS															
Ordnance and accessories	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8
Ammunition, except for small arms	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.5
Sighting and fire control equipment	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.4
Other ordnance and accessories	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.3
Sawmills and planing mills	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.3	1.9
Millwork, plywood, and related products	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.8
Wooden containers	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	1.8
Miscellaneous wood products	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.4
Furniture and fixtures	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.0
Household furniture	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.0
Office furniture	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.4
Partitions; office and store fixtures	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.2
Other furniture and fixtures	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.6	2.8
Flat glass	2.5	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.7	2.4	2.4
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8
Cement, hydraulic	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5
Structural clay products	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.4
Pottery and related products	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.0
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	3.1	4.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.5	4.8	5.5	4.0
Other stone and mineral products	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.0
Primary metal industries	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.6	1.4	
Blast furnace and basic steel products	.7	.6	.7	1.0	.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.7	1.3	2.2	0
Iron and steel foundries	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.7	1.5
Nonferrous smelting and refining	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.7
Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.8
Nonferrous foundries	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.7	1.6
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.9	3.0	3.8	3.5	2.3	2.6	1.5
Fabricated metal products															
Metal cans	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.1
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	2.2	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.8	3.4	2.9
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.5
Fabricated structural metal products	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.6
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.9
Metal stampings	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.9	3.7	2.5	3.6	2.0
Coating, engraving, and allied services	2.0	2.1	3.5	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.1	3.9	4.8	5.6	3.7	3.8	2.7
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.5
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.6	3.2	2.0
Machinery	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.8
Engines and turbines	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	1.8
Farm machinery and equipment	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.8	2.6	1.9
Construction and related machinery	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.1
Metalworking machinery and equipment	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.4	
Special industry machinery	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.0	2.5
General industrial machinery	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.1	1.8
Office, computing and accounting machines	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.8	1.3
Service industry machines	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.2
Miscellaneous machinery	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.4
Electrical equipment and supplies															
Electric distribution equipment	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.4
Electrical industrial apparatus	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.4
Household appliances	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.3
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.6
Radio and TV receiving sets	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.3
Communication equipment	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	.8	.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.4
Electronic components and accessories	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.8
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.1
Transportation equipment															
Motor vehicles and equipment	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.6	2.1
Aircraft and parts	1.8	2.6	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.2	3.3	4.1	5.5	3.2	3.1	2.3
Ship and boat building and repairing	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9
Railroad equipment	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3
Other transportation equipment	.8	.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.0
See footnotes at end of table.	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.1

TABLE III-3. Average overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued															
DURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Instruments and related products	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.6
Engineering and scientific instruments	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.8
Mechanical measuring and control devices	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.3
Optical and ophthalmic goods	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.2
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9
Photographic equipment and supplies	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	1.8
Watches and clocks	.9	.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	.7	.8	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	2.8	3.6	3.5	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.2
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.6
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.4
Other manufacturing industries	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.9
NONDURABLE GOODS															
Food and kindred products	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1
Meat products	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.1
Dairy products	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.5
Canned and preserved food, except meats	1.8	1.7	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2
Grain mill products	5.9	5.7	7.4	7.2	6.7	7.2	5.8	5.7	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.4	6.0	5.9	5.6
Bakery products	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.8
Sugar	5.7	5.8	4.8	3.7	3.3	4.4	2.8	2.2	3.0	3.8	3.3	5.1	4.2	4.2	5.1
Confectionery and related products	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2
Beverages	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.1
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Tobacco manufactures	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	.9	1.2	1.2	.9	.6	.5	.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3
Cigarettes	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	.9	1.6	1.6	1.0	.6	.3	.5	2.0	1.1	1.5	2.0
Cigars	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	.9	.9	.9	.8	.6	.6	.6	.8	1.0	.9	.8
Textile mill products	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.1
Cotton broad woven fabrics	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.0
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.5
Weaving and finishing broad woolens	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.1	4.2	3.1
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.1
Knitting	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.7
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.8	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.0
Floor covering	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.5	2.8
Yarn and thread	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.9	1.7
Miscellaneous textile goods	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.4
Apparel and related products	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0
Men's and boys' suits and coats	.7	.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	.6
Men's and boys' furnishings	.6	.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	.9	.8	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	.8
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	.6	1.1	.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0
Women's and children's undergarments	.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.8	.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	.9	
Hats, caps, and millinery	.6	.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	.9	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	
Girls' and children's outerwear	.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	.9	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	.8	1.0	.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.5
Paper and allied products	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.9
Paper and pulp	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.5	4.7
Paperboard	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.6	4.9
Converted paper and paperboard products	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.4
Paperboard containers and boxes	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.0	3.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.5
Newspaper publishing and printing	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.6	
Periodical publishing and printing	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.5	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.6
Books	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.8
Commercial printing	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.7
Bookbinding and related industries	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.6
Other publishing and printing industries	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
Chemicals and allied products	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.9
Industrial chemicals	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.8
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.5
Drugs	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.1
Paints, varnishes and allied products	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.9
Agricultural chemicals	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	5.1	9.0	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.7
Other chemical products	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-3. Average overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing, by industry,¹ 1958-60—Continued

Industry	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued															
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued															
Petroleum refining and related industries	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8
Petroleum refining	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2
Other petroleum and coal products	3.1	3.6	5.9	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.1	4.5	2.7	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.8
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.5	1.9
Tires and inner tubes	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	4.0	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.1	2.3	4.5	2.4
Other rubber products	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.2	3.3	1.6
Miscellaneous plastic products	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.0	1.7
Leather and leather products	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0	.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1
Leather tanning and finishing	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
Footwear, except rubber	1.0	.8	.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	.8	.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	.9
Other leather products	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to December 1961, see footnote 1, table I-7.

These series cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Overtime hours are those paid for at premium rates because (1) they exceeded

either the straight-time workday or workweek or (2) they occurred on weekends or holidays or outside of regularly scheduled hours. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

TABLE III-3A. Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group,¹ 1958-60

Major industry group	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
Manufacturing															
Durable goods															
Ordnance and accessories	2.40	2.37	2.36	2.36	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.28	2.21
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	2.67	2.64	2.64	2.62	2.59	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.58	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.60	2.52	2.46
Furniture and fixtures	1.81	1.80	1.85	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.77	1.76	1.82	1.79	1.74
Stone, clay, and glass products	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.83	1.82	1.81	1.81	1.80	1.80	1.82	1.77	1.74
Primary metal industries	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.18	2.18	2.20	2.13	2.05
Fabricated metal products	2.77	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.75	2.77	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.75	2.68	2.59
Machinery	2.40	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.36	2.37	2.36	2.36	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.36	2.27	2.20
Electrical equipment and supplies	2.51	2.50	2.48	2.49	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.47	2.40	2.31
Transportation equipment	2.28	2.26	2.23	2.24	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.23	2.14	2.08
Instruments and related products	2.71	2.69	2.69	2.70	2.66	2.65	2.64	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.63	2.62	2.65	2.56	2.44
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2.31	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.26	2.27	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.23	2.22	2.26	2.18	2.11
Nondurable goods	1.87	1.85	1.83	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.79	1.74
Food and kindred products	2.03	2.01	2.00	1.99	1.98	1.99	1.98	1.98	1.97	1.96	1.96	1.99	1.91	1.86	
Tobacco manufactures	2.06	2.04	2.01	2.00	2.00	2.02	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.03	2.02	2.02	1.94	1.87	
Textile mill products	1.72	1.68	1.55	1.52	1.67	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.69	1.67	1.66	1.67	1.62	1.56
Apparel and related products	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.53	1.53	1.56	1.50	1.46	
Paper and allied products	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.53	1.52
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.18	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.15	2.07	2.01
Chemicals and allied products	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Petroleum refining and related industries	2.48	2.47	2.46	2.46	2.45	2.45	2.43	2.40	2.38	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.43	2.33	2.24
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2.86	2.84	2.80	2.82	2.79	2.82	2.81	2.81	2.84	2.82	2.82	2.83	2.82	2.79	2.67
Leather and leather products	2.32	2.29	2.29	2.27	2.26	2.27	2.26	2.26	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.18	2.13
	1.61	1.63	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.61	1.56	1.53

¹ For coverage of the series, see footnote 1, table III-1.

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime are derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid for at the rate of time and one-half.

² Not available, because average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable goods total has little effect.

TABLE III-4. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial and construction activities,¹ 1958-60

[1957-59=100]

Activity	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
	Man-hours														
Total	90.8	96.5	100.8	101.9	102.3	101.1	102.0	100.5	98.4	96.7	97.9	99.2	99.0	101.2	94.1
Mining	84.9	87.2	90.4	90.8	93.0	90.4	94.7	94.4	94.0	91.5	89.6	91.7	91.1	94.7	94.5
Contract construction	82.5	98.1	111.7	112.1	116.1	114.7	109.2	102.1	102.1	75.9	79.9	83.2	98.3	102.3	95.4
Manufacturing	92.7	96.7	99.4	100.6	100.2	99.2	101.1	100.6	99.5	100.8	101.6	102.5	99.6	101.3	93.9
Durable goods	91.2	95.1	97.6	98.5	97.2	98.0	101.3	101.7	101.1	102.6	103.7	104.8	99.4	101.0	91.7
Ordnance and accessories	112.8	114.4	110.6	112.7	109.8	109.9	108.9	111.7	111.0	114.0	112.2	111.7	106.6	106.6	93.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	86.8	92.9	100.1	103.3	105.1	105.0	108.4	103.6	99.9	91.7	96.2	97.1	99.2	105.1	94.5
Furniture and fixtures	96.5	100.0	104.3	105.1	105.2	100.7	103.4	102.2	103.2	101.5	104.1	104.8	102.6	105.3	94.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	90.3	97.8	102.1	103.0	105.1	104.4	105.6	104.0	101.2	96.0	97.4	97.6	100.4	104.3	93.8
Primary metal industries	82.9	85.3	88.4	90.3	91.6	93.9	99.3	101.8	106.2	110.3	111.8	113.5	98.0	97.7	90.0
Fabricated metal products	92.0	96.4	99.9	100.6	99.9	98.4	102.1	100.9	99.1	102.0	103.1	103.9	99.9	100.6	93.4
Machinery	92.0	93.1	94.0	95.6	97.2	100.1	103.2	103.8	103.7	105.4	104.5	104.9	99.7	100.4	88.8
Electrical equipment and supplies	100.2	104.9	103.6	107.7	105.4	102.7	105.8	105.3	104.7	108.6	109.4	111.5	105.8	105.3	91.2
Transportation equipment	88.1	90.5	92.7	89.8	81.0	87.3	89.8	94.4	92.8	97.1	99.7	102.3	92.1	96.0	90.2
Instruments and related products	96.3	101.3	101.7	101.9	102.8	101.3	104.2	103.9	103.8	106.0	104.8	105.4	102.6	103.0	93.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	92.1	103.5	109.2	107.2	106.5	99.7	105.2	102.3	99.2	100.8	97.2	94.8	101.4	102.1	95.9
Nondurable goods	94.6	98.9	101.7	103.4	104.1	100.8	100.9	99.1	97.3	98.4	98.8	99.5	99.8	101.6	96.7
Food and kindred products	94.2	99.2	106.8	128.2	108.9	102.8	97.4	93.0	90.9	88.9	89.0	92.6	98.0	99.2	98.7
Tobacco manufactures	101.5	101.3	128.2	132.9	100.1	82.7	85.0	83.4	79.9	80.7	90.6	98.8	97.1	99.9	100.2
Textile mill products	89.2	92.6	93.4	93.3	97.7	96.7	100.2	99.6	98.1	98.0	99.4	100.1	96.5	102.2	95.1
Apparel and related products	91.9	100.2	101.3	102.8	107.4	100.9	102.3	102.3	98.8	105.3	105.6	102.4	101.8	103.8	95.7
Paper and allied products	97.8	101.2	103.2	103.8	103.8	102.1	104.2	102.9	101.3	101.4	101.2	102.2	102.1	102.8	97.2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	104.4	106.7	106.9	106.1	104.9	104.0	104.3	104.3	102.9	103.7	102.7	102.5	104.4	101.7	98.4
Chemicals and allied products	97.8	99.5	99.7	101.0	101.8	102.1	103.7	104.1	105.7	101.5	101.0	100.7	101.6	101.0	96.8
Petroleum refining and related industries	89.3	91.4	93.5	95.9	95.9	97.0	96.5	94.7	98.0	91.5	91.9	91.7	93.5	95.0	99.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	94.6	98.2	101.3	99.6	101.0	99.9	103.6	101.4	99.3	104.9	106.2	107.3	101.5	104.9	91.3
Leather and leather products	92.9	95.5	93.7	94.8	103.0	101.2	100.2	93.9	91.7	99.5	100.2	102.2	97.5	103.2	95.4
	Payrolls														
Mining	89.3	90.7	94.7	94.5	96.6	93.7	98.8	98.7	98.4	96.5	93.9	96.9	95.2	97.1	93.7
Contract construction	92.4	107.9	123.8	123.3	126.5	124.2	116.9	108.9	100.4	83.3	86.1	89.3	106.9	106.1	93.5
Manufacturing	100.5	103.9	106.7	108.0	106.5	106.1	108.1	107.4	100.0	107.8	108.5	109.6	106.6	105.1	93.5

¹ For coverage of the series, see footnote 1, table I-7.TABLE III-5. Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing,¹ 1958-60

[In current and 1957-59 dollars]

Item	1960												Annual average		
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959	1958
MANUFACTURING															
Gross average weekly earnings:															
Current dollars	\$88.62	\$89.21	\$90.12	\$89.89	\$89.55	\$90.17	\$90.63	\$90.40	\$88.65	\$89.72	\$89.95	\$91.08	\$89.72	\$88.26	\$82.71
1957-59 dollars	85.29	85.94	86.90	87.02	86.77	87.37	87.90	87.85	86.15	87.62	87.84	89.12	87.02	86.96	\$82.14
Spendable average weekly earnings:															
Worker with no dependents:															
Current dollars	71.72	72.18	72.88	72.71	72.44	72.92	73.28	73.10	71.75	72.57	72.75	73.62	72.57	71.89	67.82
1957-59 dollars	69.03	69.54	70.28	70.39	70.19	70.66	71.08	71.04	69.73	70.87	71.04	72.04	70.39	70.63	67.35
Worker with 3 dependents:															
Current dollars	79.24	79.71	80.42	80.24	79.97	80.46	80.83	80.65	79.26	80.11	80.29	81.18	80.11	79.40	75.23
1957-59 dollars	76.27	76.79	77.55	77.68	77.49	77.97	78.40	78.38	77.03	78.23	78.41	79.43	77.70	78.23	74.71

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to December 1961 and coverage of these series, see footnote 1, table I-7.

Spendable average weekly earnings are based on gross average weekly earnings as published in table III-1, less the estimated amount of the workers' Federal social security and income tax liability. Since the amount of tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker

as well as on the level of his gross income, spendable earnings have been computed for two types of income receivers: (1) a worker with no dependents, and (2) a worker with 3 dependents.

The earnings expressed in 1957-59 dollars have been adjusted for changes in purchasing power as measured by the Bureau's Consumer Price Index.

